

**The Initial Decade:
Elections and Parliamentary Parties in
Post-Communist and Post-Soviet
Parliaments**

**(Czech Republic, Hungary, Moldova, Poland,
Russia, and Slovenia)**

December 6, 2006

Preface

“The Initial Decade: Elections and Parliamentary Parties in Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments,” a compendium of election and parliamentary party statistics for six post-communist countries, has been prepared in conjunction with the book, *Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments: The Initial Decade* (London: Routledge, 2007), also issued as a special edition of *The Journal of Legislative Studies*, “Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments: Beyond Transition.” 13:1 March 2007.

This statistical compendium has been prepared at the Center for Legislative Studies at UNCG by Mr. Wilson Hooper, as Graduate Manager at CLS. He has been assisted by two predecessors, Mr. D. Clinton Perkins and Ms. Yolanda Brown, and successor Ms. Cara Church. All four have been graduate students in the Political Science Department’s MPA program and have served as Managers of the Center for Legislative Studies. Their intensive work is based upon previous statistical tabulations developed by Kevin Clor (undergraduate) and Jonathan Mattiello (Master of Public Affairs), as students in the Political Science Department. The Co-Directors of the Center greatly appreciate their diligence and persistence in finding and organizing diverse election statistics from varied sources in a uniform set of tables.

The analysis of party system change in the book, *Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments: The Initial Decade*, is based upon the election and party statistics reported in this compendium. The book, examining the different ways in which the new parliaments of six post-communist and post-soviet states have developed in their initial decade, is edited by Prof. Philip Norton at Hull University, United Kingdom, and Prof. Emeritus David M. Olson at UNCG. Norton is Director of the Center for Legislative Studies at the University of Hull and Member of the British House of Lords; Olson is Co-Director of the Center for Legislative Studies at UNCG. Both have served as Co-Chairpersons of the Research Committee of Legislative Specialists of the International Political Science Association.

Participating authors are specialists in the parliaments of their respective countries, and have reviewed the election statistics of their respective parliaments. We are indebted to Dr. Lukáš Linek and Dr. Gabriella Illonski for providing the proper spelling of party names in the original languages.

We invite researchers to provide corrections of these data as they make use of them in their own work. Our purpose is to provide a uniform, complete and accurate set of statistics, not only for our immediate work, but for the growing world-wide research community interested in democratization, legislative development, and the electoral process.

David M. Olson, Co-Director
William E. Crowther, Co-Director

December 6, 2006

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Reader's Guide

This set of statistics reports parliamentary election votes and seats in the initial decade (1990-2004) of six post-communist parliaments: The Czech Republic, Hungary, Moldova, Poland, Russia and Slovenia. **These six parliaments are examined in**

Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments: The Initial Decade (London: Routledge, 2007), edited by Prof. Philip Norton and Prof. David M. Olson .

The tables are grouped by country in alphabetic order (in English) as listed in the Table of Contents.

Five tables are provided for each of three or four democratic elections per country in the initial decade, each of which is designated by country, year and table number.

The numbering system and title sequence for the set of five tables for each election are illustrated below for the Czech Republic in the 1990 election:

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The first three tables for each parliamentary election concentrate on party distribution of votes:

Table 1 reports the votes obtained in a parliamentary election by political parties and candidate slates and also seats won, in numbers and percents. Names of the parties in each election year are listed at the end of Table 1 in the national language and in English.

Table 2 reports the Effective Number of Electoral Parties, in both votes and seats, and shows the calculation of the index for each party. We explain the formula below.

Table 3 shows the same numbers as in Table 1, grouped by the electoral threshold for the allocation of parliamentary seats to the parties. Unlike in Tables 1 and 2, we list only those parties and electoral slates obtaining 1.5% of the vote or more; all those under that level are reported as a single entry. For parliaments with mixed electoral systems, we report the threshold level votes only for party lists in multi-member districts.

Tables 4 and 5 concern party representation in parliament following each election:

Table 4 reports the number of seats in each of the parliamentary party groups formed after the election, at the beginning of each term of office.

Table 5 shows the Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups, using the same calculation method as in Table 3.

This compendium reports elections to the main chamber, but not to the second chamber in the four parliaments with bicameral systems: Czech Republic, Poland, Russia and Slovenia. We do not include presidential elections.

We calculate the totals and percents of votes and seats based upon the vote and seat numbers provided in the sources listed for each table. Our table notes sometimes indicate that our calculations differ from the totals and percents reported in our sources, and in some instances, from officially reported results. In no election, however, are the discrepancies large enough to alter the outcome, or to result in markedly different indices of the effective number of parties. In some instances, votes cast in single member districts for each party are not available on a country-wide basis; thus we have only the party list votes available in multi-member districts.

In Tables 2 and 5, the “effective number of parties” is an index summarizing the degree of fragmentation in a party system. The party percents of votes and seats are squared; the sum of squares is then divided into the number 1, resulting in the index. It is a way to measure the equivalent number of parties on a single scale; for example, 3.6 or 4.8 parties. This party system index is drawn from: *Seats and Votes: The Effects and Determinants of Electoral Systems*, by Rein Taagepera and Matthew Soberg Shugart (New Haven: Yale University Press, 1989), pp. 77-91.

In Appendix I, we report parliamentary party group data for the “pre-democratic” elections in Moldova, Poland and Slovenia. The pre-term 1990 election in Moldova was held under communist election rules while still a Republic level assembly within the USSR; the 1990 Slovenian election, though with party competition, was held at the Republic level while still part of Yugoslavia; the 1989 Polish election was held under distinctive transitional rules. Each of these elections was the last prior to either full independence or democratic electoral systems or both.

Appendix II lists citations for sources used in the tables.

Czech Republic (CZ)
1990, 1992, 1996, 1998, 2002

Table CZ 1990.1

Czech National Council Election 1990 (Czechoslovak Federation)
8-9 June 1990
Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| OF | 3,569,201 | 49.496 | 127 | 63.5 |
| KSCM | 954,690 | 13.239 | 32 | 16 |
| HSD-SMS | 723,609 | 10.035 | 22 | 11 |
| KDU | 607,134 | 8.419 | 19 | 9.5 |
| SZV | 296,547 | 4.112 | 0 | 0 |
| SD | 296,165 | 4.107 | 0 | 0 |
| SZ | 295,844 | 4.103 | 0 | 0 |
| CSS | 192,922 | 2.675 | 0 | 0 |
| SB | 75,242 | 1.043 | 0 | 0 |
| SPR-RSC | 72,048 | 0.999 | 0 | 0 |
| VSZS | 60,354 | 0.837 | 0 | 0 |
| SPP | 43,632 | 0.605 | 0 | 0 |
| CDF | 23,659 | 0.328 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 7,211,047 | 100 | 200 | 100 |

Main Czech Political Parties:

- CDF – Československé Demokratické Forum (Czechoslovak Democratic Forum)
- CSS – Československá Strana Socialistická (Czechoslovak Socialist Party)
- HSD-SMS – Hnutí za Samosprávnou Demokracii-Společnost pro Moravu a Slezsko (Movement for Self-Governing Democracy-Society for Moravia and Silesia)
- KDU – Křesťanská a Demokratické Unie (Christian Democratic Union)
- KSCM – Komunistická Strana Čech a Moravy (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)
- OF – Občanské Forum (Civic Forum)
- SB – Svobodný Blok (Free Bloc)
- SD – Československá Sociální Demokracie (Czechoslovak Social Democracy)
- SPP – Strana Přátel Piva (Party of the Friends of Beer)
- SPR-RSC – Sdružení Pro Republiku - Republikánská Strana Československa (Rally for the Republic-Republican Party of Czechoslovakia)
- SZ – Strana Zelených (Green Party)
- SZV – Spojenectví Zemědělců a Venkova (Alliance of Farmers and the Countryside)
- VSZS – Volební Seskupení Zájmových Svazů (Electoral Grouping of Interest Unions)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278) and

Table CZ 1990.2

Czech National Council Election 1990 (Czechoslovak Federation)

8-9 June 1990

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------|-----------|--------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Weighted Values | |
| OF | 3,569,201 | 49.496 | 127 | 63.5 | 0.244988309 | 0.403225 |
| KSCM | 954,690 | 13.239 | 32 | 16 | 0.017527828 | 0.0256 |
| HSD-SMS | 723,609 | 10.035 | 22 | 11 | 0.010069578 | 0.0121 |
| KDU | 607,134 | 8.419 | 19 | 9.5 | 0.007088796 | 0.009025 |
| SZV | 296,547 | 4.112 | 0 | 0 | 0.001691182 | 0 |
| SD | 296,165 | 4.107 | 0 | 0 | 0.001686828 | 0 |
| SZ | 295,844 | 4.103 | 0 | 0 | 0.001683173 | 0 |
| CSS | 192,922 | 2.675 | 0 | 0 | 0.000715759 | 0 |
| SB | 75,242 | 1.043 | 0 | 0 | 0.000108874 | 0 |
| SPR-RSC | 72,048 | 0.999 | 0 | 0 | 9.98268E-05 | 0 |
| VSZS | 60,354 | 0.837 | 0 | 0 | 7.00512E-05 | 0 |
| SPP | 43,632 | 0.605 | 0 | 0 | 3.66112E-05 | 0 |
| CDF | 23,659 | 0.328 | 0 | 0 | 1.07646E-05 | 0 |
| Total | 7,211,047 | 100 | 200 | 100 | 0.285777581 | 0.44995 |
| | | | ENP | | 3.5 | 2.2 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278) and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUB+LIC&election=cz90nationalCouncil>

Table CZ 1990.3

Czech National Council Election 1990 (Czechoslovak Federation)

8-9 June 1990

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| OF | 3,569,201 | 49.496 | 127 | 63.5 |
| KSCM | 954,609 | 13.238 | 32 | 16 |
| HSD-SMS | 723,609 | 10.035 | 22 | 11 |
| KDU | 607,134 | 8.419 | 19 | 9.5 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 5,854,634 | 81.190 | 200 | 100 |
| SZV | 296,547 | 4.112 | 0 | 0 |
| SD | 296,165 | 4.107 | 0 | 0 |
| SZV | 295,844 | 4.103 | 0 | 0 |
| CSS | 192,922 | 2.675 | 0 | 0 |
| Others ** | 274,935 | 3.813 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 1,356,413 | 18.810 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 7,211,047 | 100.000 | 200 | 100 |

*Threshold: 5% of total vote.

**Five parties receiving less than 1.5% of the vote each.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278) and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUB LIC&election=cz90nationalCouncil>

Table CZ 1990.4

**Czech National Council (Czechoslovak Federation):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1990 Session**

| Party | Seats | |
|---------|--------|------|
| | Number | % |
| OF | 127 | 63.5 |
| KSCM | 32 | 16 |
| HSD-SMS | 22 | 11 |
| KDU-CSL | 19 | 9.5 |
| Total | 200 | 100 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 1990.5

**Czech National Council (Czechoslovak Federation):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1990 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|---------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| OF | 127 | 63.5 | 0.403225 |
| KSCM | 32 | 16 | 0.0256 |
| HSD-SMS | 22 | 11 | 0.0121 |
| KDU-CSL | 19 | 9.5 | 0.009025 |
| Total | 200 | 100 | 0.44995 |
| | | ENP | 2.22 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 1992.1

Czech National Council Election 1992 (Czechoslovak Federation)

5-6 June 1992

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| ODS-KDS | 1,924,483 | 29.730 | 76 | 38 |
| LB | 909,490 | 14.050 | 35 | 17.5 |
| CSSD | 422,736 | 6.531 | 16 | 8 |
| LSU | 421,988 | 6.519 | 16 | 8 |
| KDU-CSL | 406,341 | 6.277 | 15 | 7.5 |
| SPR-RSC | 387,026 | 5.979 | 14 | 7 |
| ODA | 383,705 | 5.928 | 14 | 7 |
| HSD-SMS | 380,088 | 5.872 | 14 | 7 |
| OH | 297,406 | 4.594 | 0 | 0 |
| HDZJ | 244,319 | 3.774 | 0 | 0 |
| SCPZR | 203,654 | 3.146 | 0 | 0 |
| KAN | 174,006 | 2.688 | 0 | 0 |
| NEI | 88,823 | 1.372 | 0 | 0 |
| SPP | 83,959 | 1.297 | 0 | 0 |
| HSS | 69,621 | 1.076 | 0 | 0 |
| D92 | 37,839 | 0.585 | 0 | 0 |
| ROI | 16,854 | 0.260 | 0 | 0 |
| SRNDJ | 11,115 | 0.172 | 0 | 0 |
| NSS-CSNS | 9,797 | 0.151 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 6,473,250 | 100 | 200 | 100 |

Table CZ 1992.1

Main Czech Political Parties:

CSSD – Československá Sociální Demokracie (Czechoslovak Social Democracy) the party changed the name in 1993
 D92 – Demokratické 92 za Společný Stát (Democrats '92 for a Common State)
 HDZJ – Hnutí Duchodců za Životní Jistoty (Pensioners' Movement for a Secure Life)
 HSD-SMS – Hnutí za Samosprávnou Demokracii-Společnost pro Moravu a Slezsko (Movement for Self-Governing Democracy-Society for Moravia and Silesia)
 HSS – Hnutí za Sociální Spravedlnosti (Movement for Social Justice)
 KDU-CSL – Křesťanská a Demokratické Unie- Československá Strana Lidová (Christian and Democratic Union-Czechoslovak People's Party)
 KAN – Klub Angažovaných Nestraníků (Club of Engagé Non-Party- Members)
 LB – Levý blok (Left Bloc)
 LSU – Liberálně Sociální Unie (Liberal Social Union)
 NEI – Nezávislá Iniciativa (Independent Initiative)
 NSS-CSNS – Národní Sociální Strana-Československá Strana Národně Socialistická (National Social Party-Czechoslovak National Socialist Party)
 ODA – Občanská Demokratická Alliance (Civic Democratic Alliance)
 OH – Občanské Hnutí (Civic Movement)
 ODS-KDS – Občanská Demokratická Strana-Křesťanskodemokratická Strana (Civic Democratic Party-Christian Democratic Party)
 ROI – Rómská Občanská Iniciativa (Romany Civil Initiative)
 SCPZR – Strana Československých Podnikatelů, Živnostníků a Rolníků (Party of Czechoslovak Entrepreneurs, Tradespeople and Farmers)
 SPP – Strana Přátel Piva (Party of the Friends of Beer)
 SPR-RSC – Sdružení Pro Republiku-Republikánska Strana Československa (Association for the Republic-Republican Party of Czechoslovakia)
 SRNDJ – Strana Republikánské a Národně Demokratické Jednoty (Party of Republican and National Democratic Unity)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278) and [http://www2.cssex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUB
 LIC&election=cz92nationalCouncil](http://www2.cssex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUBLIC&election=cz92nationalCouncil)
 Statistická ročenka ČR 1993. Praha: ČSÚ.
 Statistical yearbook of the Czech Republic 1993. Prague: Czech Statistical Office.

Table CZ 1992.2

Czech National Council Election 1992 (Czechoslovak Federation)
5-6 June 1992
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|----------|-----------|--------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Weighted Values | |
| ODS-KDS | 1,924,483 | 29.730 | 76 | 38 | 0.088385983 | 0.1444 |
| LB | 909,490 | 14.050 | 35 | 17.5 | 0.019740179 | 0.030625 |
| CSSD | 422,736 | 6.531 | 16 | 8 | 0.004264751 | 0.0064 |
| LSU | 421,988 | 6.519 | 16 | 8 | 0.004249672 | 0.0064 |
| KDU-CSL | 406,341 | 6.277 | 15 | 7.5 | 0.003940366 | 0.005625 |
| SPR-RSC | 387,026 | 5.979 | 14 | 7 | 0.003574666 | 0.0049 |
| ODA | 383,705 | 5.928 | 14 | 7 | 0.003513583 | 0.0049 |
| HSD-SMS | 380,088 | 5.872 | 14 | 7 | 0.003447653 | 0.0049 |
| OH | 297,406 | 4.594 | 0 | 0 | 0.002110837 | 0 |
| HDZJ | 244,319 | 3.774 | 0 | 0 | 0.001424524 | 0 |
| SCPZR | 203,654 | 3.146 | 0 | 0 | 0.000989786 | 0 |
| KAN | 174,006 | 2.688 | 0 | 0 | 0.000722576 | 0 |
| NEI | 88,823 | 1.372 | 0 | 0 | 0.000188281 | 0 |
| SPP | 83,959 | 1.297 | 0 | 0 | 0.000168225 | 0 |
| HSS | 69,621 | 1.076 | 0 | 0 | 0.000115674 | 0 |
| D92 | 37,839 | 0.585 | 0 | 0 | 3.41692E-05 | 0 |
| ROI | 16,854 | 0.260 | 0 | 0 | 6.77893E-06 | 0 |
| SRNDJ | 11,115 | 0.172 | 0 | 0 | 2.94832E-06 | 0 |
| NSS-CSNS | 9,797 | 0.151 | 0 | 0 | 2.29056E-06 | 0 |
| Total | 6,473,250 | 100 | 200 | 100 | 0.136882943 | 0.20815 |
| | | | ENP | | 7.3 | 4.8 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278) and [http://www2.esscx.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUB
LIC&election=cz92nationalCouncil](http://www2.esscx.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUBLIC&election=cz92nationalCouncil)

Table CZ 1992.3

Czech National Council Election 1992 (Czechoslovak Federation)

5-6 June 1992

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| ODS-KDS | 1,924,483 | 29.730 | 76 | 38 |
| LB | 909,490 | 14.050 | 35 | 17.5 |
| CSSD | 422,736 | 6.531 | 16 | 8 |
| LSU | 421,988 | 6.519 | 16 | 8 |
| KDU-CSL | 406,341 | 6.277 | 15 | 7.5 |
| SPR-RSC | 387,026 | 5.979 | 14 | 7 |
| ODA | 383,705 | 5.928 | 14 | 7 |
| HSD-SMS | 380,088 | 5.872 | 14 | 7 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 5,235,857 | 80.885 | 200 | 100 |
| OH | 297,406 | 4.594 | 0 | 0 |
| HDZJ | 244,319 | 3.774 | 0 | 0 |
| SCPZR | 203,654 | 3.146 | 0 | 0 |
| KAN | 174,006 | 2.688 | 0 | 0 |
| Others ** | 318,008 | 4.913 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 1,237,393 | 19.115 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 6,473,250 | 100.000 | 200 | 100 |

*Threshold: 5% of total vote.

** Seven parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278) and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUBLIC&election=cz92nationalCouncil>

Table CZ 1992.4

**Czech National Council (Czechoslovak Federation):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1992 Session**

| Party | Seats | |
|-------------|--------|------|
| | Number | % |
| ODS | 76 | 38 |
| LB* | 35 | 17.5 |
| CSSD | 16 | 8 |
| LSU | 16 | 8 |
| KDU-CSL | 15 | 7.5 |
| HSD-SMS | 14 | 7 |
| SPR-RSC/RMS | 14 | 7 |
| ODA | 14 | 7 |
| Total | 200 | 100 |

*In 1992 KSČM ran together with Democratic Left of the Czech-Slovak Federative Republic (Demokratická levice ČSFR) in the coalition Left Block (LB).

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 1992.5

**Czech National Council (Czechoslovak Federation):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1992 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|-------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| ODS | 76 | 38 | 0.1444 |
| LB* | 35 | 17.5 | 0.030625 |
| CSSD | 16 | 8 | 0.0064 |
| LSU | 16 | 8 | 0.0064 |
| KDU-CSL | 15 | 7.5 | 0.005625 |
| HSD-SMS | 14 | 7 | 0.0049 |
| SPR-RSC/RMS | 14 | 7 | 0.0049 |
| ODA | 14 | 7 | 0.0049 |
| Total | 200 | 100 | 0.20815 |
| | | ENP | 4.80 |

*In 1992 KSČM ran together with Democratic Left of the Czech-Slovak Federative Republic (Demokratická levice ČSFR) in the coalition Left Block (LB).

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 1996.1

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 1996

31 May- 1 June 1996

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|---------|-----------|----------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| ODS | 1,794,560 | 29.61704 | 68 | 34 |
| CSSD | 1,602,250 | 26.44319 | 61 | 30.5 |
| KSCM | 626,136 | 10.33362 | 22 | 11 |
| KDU-CSL | 489,349 | 8.076112 | 18 | 9 |
| SPR-RSC | 485,072 | 8.005525 | 18 | 9 |
| ODA | 385,369 | 6.360048 | 13 | 6.5 |
| DZJ | 187,455 | 3.093718 | 0 | 0 |
| DEU | 169,796 | 2.802277 | 0 | 0 |
| SD-LSNS | 124,165 | 2.049193 | 0 | 0 |
| LB | 85,122 | 1.404835 | 0 | 0 |
| NEZ | 30,125 | 0.497177 | 0 | 0 |
| CMUS | 27,490 | 0.453689 | 0 | 0 |
| HSMS | 25,198 | 0.415862 | 0 | 0 |
| MNS-HSJ | 16,580 | 0.273633 | 0 | 0 |
| SDL | 7,740 | 0.127739 | 0 | 0 |
| CP | 2,808 | 0.046343 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 6,059,215 | 100 | 200 | 100 |

Table CZ 1996.1

Main Czech Political Parties:

ČMUS – Českomoravské unie středu (Czechomoravian Union of the Centre)
CP – Česká pravice (Czech Right)
CSSD – Česká Strana Sociálně Demokratická (Czech Social Democratic Party)
DEU – Demokratická Unie (Democratic Union)
DZJ – Důchodci za Životní Jistoty (Pensioners for a Secure Living)
HSMS – Hnutí samosprávné Moravy a Slezska - Moravské národní sjednocení (Movement for Self-Governing Moravia and Silesia - Moravian National Unification)
KDU-CSL – Křesťanská a Demokratické Unie- Československá Strana Lidová (Christian and Democratic Union-Czechoslovak People's Party)
KSCM – Komunistická Strana Čech a Moravy (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)
LB – Levý blok (Left Bloc)
MNS-HSJ – Moravská Národní Strana - Hnutí Slezskomoravského Sjednocení (Moravian National Party-Movement for Silesia-Moravian Unification)
NEZ – Politické Hnutí Nezávislí (Political Movement Independents)
ODA – Občanská Demokratická Aliance (Civic Democratic Alliance)
ODS – Občanská Demokratická Strana (Civic Democratic Party)
SD-LSNS – Svobodní Demokraté-Liberální Strana Národně Sociální (Free Democrats-National Social Liberal Party)
SDL – Strana Demokratické Levice (Party of the Democratic Left)
SPR-RSC – Sdružení Pro Republiku-Republikánská Strana Československa (Association for the Republic-Republican Party of Czechoslovakia)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUBLIC&election=cz96chamberDeputies> and
<http://www.volby.cz/pls/psl1996-win/u41>

Table CZ 1996.2

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 1996

31 May- 1 June 1996

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------|----------------|-------|----------------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Weighted Value | | Weighted Value | | Weighted Value | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| ODS | 1,794,560 | 29.62 | 68 | 34 | 0.087716893 | 0.1156 |
| CSSD | 1,602,250 | 26.44 | 61 | 30.5 | 0.069924253 | 0.093025 |
| KSCM | 626,136 | 10.33 | 22 | 11 | 0.010678362 | 0.0121 |
| KDU-CSL | 489,349 | 8.08 | 18 | 9 | 0.006522359 | 0.0081 |
| SPR-RSC | 485,072 | 8.01 | 18 | 9 | 0.006408844 | 0.0081 |
| ODA | 385,369 | 6.36 | 13 | 6.5 | 0.004045021 | 0.004225 |
| DZJ | 187,455 | 3.09 | 0 | 0 | 0.000957109 | 0 |
| DEU | 169,796 | 2.80 | 0 | 0 | 0.000785276 | 0 |
| SD-LSNS | 124,165 | 2.05 | 0 | 0 | 0.000419919 | 0 |
| LB | 85,122 | 1.41 | 0 | 0 | 0.000197356 | 0 |
| NEZ | 30,125 | 0.49 | 0 | 0 | 2.47185E-05 | 0 |
| CMUS | 27,490 | 0.45 | 0 | 0 | 2.05834E-05 | 0 |
| HSMS | 25,198 | 0.42 | 0 | 0 | 1.72942E-05 | 0 |
| MNS-HSJ | 16,580 | 0.27 | 0 | 0 | 7.48749E-06 | 0 |
| SDL | 7,740 | 0.13 | 0 | 0 | 1.63173E-06 | 0 |
| CP | 2,808 | 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 2.14764E-07 | 0 |
| Total | 6,059,215 | 100 | 200 | 100 | 0.187727322 | 0.24115 |
| | | | ENP | | 5.3 | 4.2 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elcct/databasc/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUB>
[LIC&election=cz96chamberDeputies](http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps1996-win/u41) and <http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps1996-win/u41>

Table CZ 1996.3

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 1996

31 May- 1 June 1996

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| ODS | 1,794,560 | 29.617 | 68 | 34 |
| CSSD | 1,602,250 | 26.443 | 61 | 30.5 |
| KSCM | 626,136 | 10.334 | 22 | 11 |
| KDU-CSL | 489,349 | 8.076 | 18 | 9 |
| SPR-RSC | 485,072 | 8.006 | 18 | 9 |
| ODA | 385,369 | 6.360 | 13 | 6.5 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 5,382,736 | 88.836 | 200 | 100 |
| DZJ | 187,455 | 3.094 | 0 | 0 |
| DEU | 169,796 | 2.802 | 0 | 0 |
| SD-LSNS | 124,165 | 2.049 | 0 | 0 |
| Others** | 195,063 | 3.219 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 676,479 | 11.164 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 6,059,215 | 100.000 | 200 | 100 |

*Threshold: 5% of total vote.

** Seven parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)

<http://www2.csscx.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUB>

[LIC&election=cz96chamberDeputies](http://www2.csscx.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=CZECH+REPUB&election=cz96chamberDeputies) and

<http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps1996-win/u41>

Table CZ 1996.4

**Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1996 Session**

| Party | Seats | |
|-------------|--------|------|
| | Number | % |
| ODS | 68 | 34 |
| CSSD | 61 | 30.5 |
| KSCM | 22 | 11 |
| KDU-CSL | 18 | 9 |
| SPR-RSC/RMS | 18 | 9 |
| ODA | 13 | 6.5 |
| Total | 200 | 100 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 1996.5

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1996 Session

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|-------------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| ODS | 68 | 34 | 0.1156 |
| CSSD | 61 | 30.5 | 0.093025 |
| KSCM | 22 | 11 | 0.0121 |
| KDU-CSL | 18 | 9 | 0.0081 |
| SPR-RSC/RMS | 18 | 9 | 0.0081 |
| ODA | 13 | 6.5 | 0.004225 |
| Total | 200 | 100 | 0.24115 |
| | | ENP | 4.15 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 1998.1

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 1998

19-20 June 1998

Votes and Seats

| Parties | Votes | | Seats | |
|---------|-----------|------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| CSSD | 1,928,660 | 32.3 | 74 | 37 |
| ODS | 1,656,011 | 27.7 | 63 | 31.5 |
| KSCM | 658,550 | 11 | 24 | 12 |
| KDU-CSL | 537,013 | 8.9 | 20 | 10 |
| US | 513,596 | 8.6 | 19 | 9.5 |
| SPR-RSC | 232,965 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 |
| DZJ | 182,900 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 |
| DEU | 86,431 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 |
| SZ | 67,143 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 |
| NEZ | 51,981 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 |
| MODS | 22,282 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 |
| CSNS | 17,185 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| OK | 14,788 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5,969,505 | 99.9 | 200 | 100 |

Main Czech Political Parties:

- ČSNS – Česká Strana Narodně Sociální (Czech People's Social Party)
 CSSD - Česká Strana Sociálně Demokratická (Czech Social Democratic Party)
 DEU – Demokratická Unie (Democratic Union)
 DZJ – Důchodci za Životní Jistoty (Pensioners for a Secure Living)
 KDU-CSL - Křesťanská a Demokratická Unie- Československá Strana Lidová (Christian and Democratic Union-Czechoslovak People's Party)
 KSCM - Komunistická Strana Čech a Moravy (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)
 MODS - Moravská Demokratická Strana (Moravian Democratic Party)
 NEZ - Politické Hnutí Nezávislí (Political Movement Independents)
 ODS - Občanská Demokratická Strana (Civic Democratic Party)
 OK - Občanská Koalice (Citizens' Coalition)
 SPR-RSC – Sdružení Pro Republiku-Republikánská Strana Československa (Association for the Republic-Republican Party of Czechoslovakia)
 SZ - Cesta změny (The Path for Change)
 US - Unie Svobody (Freedom Union)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)

<http://www.abacci.com/atlas/politics.asp?countryID=181> and

<http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps1998-win/u41>

WBH/August 24, 2004

Table CZ 1998.2

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 1998

19-20 June 1998

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Parties | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------|----------------|------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Weighted Value | | | | | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| CSSD | 1,928,660 | 32.3 | 74 | 37 | 0.104384185 | 0.1369 |
| ODS | 1,656,011 | 27.7 | 63 | 31.5 | 0.076957295 | 0.099225 |
| KSCM | 658,550 | 11 | 24 | 12 | 0.012170288 | 0.0144 |
| KDU-CSL | 537,013 | 8.9 | 20 | 10 | 0.008092691 | 0.01 |
| US | 513,596 | 8.6 | 19 | 9.5 | 0.007402299 | 0.009025 |
| SPR-RSC | 232,965 | 3.9 | 0 | 0 | 0.001523017 | 0 |
| DZJ | 182,900 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.000938752 | 0 |
| DEU | 86,431 | 1.5 | 0 | 0 | 0.000209634 | 0 |
| SZ | 67,143 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00012651 | 0 |
| NEZ | 51,981 | 0.9 | 0 | 0 | 7.5825E-05 | 0 |
| MODS | 22,282 | 0.4 | 0 | 0 | 1.39326E-05 | 0 |
| CSNS | 17,185 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 | 8.28748E-06 | 0 |
| OK | 14,788 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 6.1368E-06 | 0 |
| Total | 5,969,505 | 99.9 | 200 | 100 | 0.211908854 | 0.26955 |
| | | | ENP | | 4.7 | 3.7 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)
<http://www.abacci.com/atlas/politics.asp?countryID=181> and
<http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps1998-win/u41>

Table CZ 1998.3

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 1998
 19-20 June 1998
 By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| CSSD | 1,928,660 | 32.309 | 74 | 37 |
| ODS | 1,656,011 | 27.741 | 63 | 31.5 |
| KSCM | 658,550 | 11.032 | 24 | 12 |
| KDU-CSL | 537,013 | 8.996 | 20 | 10 |
| US | 513,596 | 8.604 | 19 | 9.5 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 5,293,830 | 88.681 | 200 | 100 |
| SPR-RSC | 232,965 | 3.903 | 0 | 0 |
| DZJ | 182,900 | 3.064 | 0 | 0 |
| DEU | 86,431 | 1.448 | 0 | 0 |
| Others** | 173,379 | 2.904 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 675,675 | 11.319 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5,969,505 | 100.000 | 200 | 100 |

*Threshold: 5% of total vote.

** Five parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each. For the purposes of this table DEU's 1.448% of the total vote will be rounded up to 1.5% and therefore grouped in that category.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)
<http://www.abacci.com/atlas/politics.asp?countryID=181> and
<http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps1998-win/u41>

Table CZ 1998.4

**Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1998 Session**

| Party | Seats | |
|---------|--------|------|
| | Number | % |
| CSSD | 74 | 37 |
| ODS | 63 | 31.5 |
| KSCM | 24 | 12 |
| KDU-CSL | 20 | 10 |
| US-DEU | 19 | 9.5 |
| Total | 200 | 100 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 1998.5

**Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1998 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|---------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| CSSD | 74 | 37 | 0.1369 |
| ODS | 63 | 31.5 | 0.099225 |
| KSCM | 24 | 12 | 0.0144 |
| KDU-CSL | 20 | 10 | 0.01 |
| US-DEU | 19 | 9.5 | 0.009025 |
| Total | 200 | 100 | 0.26955 |
| | | ENP | 3.71 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

WBH/ May 17, 2005

Table CZ 2002.1

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 2002
14-15 June 2002
Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|---------|-----------|-------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| CSSD | 1,440,279 | 30.21 | 70 | 35 |
| ODS | 1,166,975 | 24.48 | 58 | 29 |
| KCSM | 882,653 | 18.51 | 41 | 20.5 |
| Koalice | 680,671 | 14.28 | 31 | 15.5 |
| SNK | 132,699 | 2.78 | 0 | 0 |
| SZ | 112,929 | 2.37 | 0 | 0 |
| RMS | 46,325 | .97 | 0 | 0 |
| SVSOS | 41,773 | 0.88 | 0 | 0 |
| SZJ | 41,404 | 0.87 | 0 | 0 |
| CSNS | 38,655 | 0.81 | 0 | 0 |
| N | 29,955 | 0.63 | 0 | 0 |
| PB | 28,163 | 0.59 | 0 | 0 |
| ODA | 24,278 | 0.51 | 0 | 0 |
| VPB | 16,730 | 0.35 | 0 | 0 |
| CZ | 13,169 | 0.28 | 0 | 0 |
| MDS | 12,957 | 0.27 | 0 | 0 |
| SZR | 10,849 | 0.23 | 0 | 0 |
| AZSD | 9,637 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| BPS | 9,287 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 |
| HA | 8,461 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 |
| REP | 6,786 | 0.14 | 0 | 0 |
| NDS | 5,532 | 0.12 | 0 | 0 |
| DL | 4,059 | 0.09 | 0 | 0 |
| CP | 2,041 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 |
| CSDH | 602 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 |
| ROI | 523 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 |
| SDS | 475 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NH | 139 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 4,768,006 | 100 | 200 | 100 |

Table CZ 2002.1

Main Czech Political Parties:

AZSD - Akce za Zruseni Senatu a Proti Vytun.Duchod.Fondu
 BPS - Balbinova Poeticka Strana
 CSDH - Ceske Socialne Demokraticke Hnuti(Czech Social Democratic Movement)
 CSNS - Ceska Strana Narodne Socialni (Czech People's Social Party)
 CSSD - Česká Strana Sociálně Demokratická (Czech Social Democratic Party)
 CP - Ceska Pravice
 CZ - Cesta Zminy(The Path for Change)
 DL - Demokraticka Liga
 HA - Humanisticka Aliance
 HNHIROM - Hnutí Nezávislých za Harmonický Rozvoj Obcí a Mist (Movement of Independents for a harmonic development of community and town)
 KDU-CSL - Krest'anská a Demokratické Unie- Československá Strana Lidova (Christian and Democratic Union-Czechoslovak People's Party)
 Koalice – Alliance between KDU-CSL and US-DU
 KSCM - Komunistická Strana Čech a Morava (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)
 LRS - Liberální Reformní Strana (Liberal Reform Party)
 MDS – Moravska Demokraticka Strana (Moravian Democratic Party)
 N – Nadeje
 NDS - Narodne Demokraticka Strana (National Democratic Party)
 NEZ - Politické Hnutí Nezávislí (Political Movement Independents)
 NH - Nove Hnuti
 ODA - Občanska Demokraticka Aliance (Civic Democratic Alliance)
 ODS - Občanské Demokratická Strana (Civic Democratic Party)
 PB – Pravy Blok (Right Bloc)
 REP - Republikani
 RMS - Republikanská Miroslava Sládka (Republicans of Miroslav Sladek)
 ROI - Romska Obcanska Iniciativa
 SDS - Strana Demokratickeho Socialismu (Party of Democratic Socialism)
 SNK - Sdružení Nezávislých (Association of Independents)
 SV SOS - Strana Venkova - Spojene Obcanske Sily (Party of Czech Countryside)
 SZ - Strana Zelených (Green Party)
 SZJ - Strana za Zivotni Jistoty
 SZR - Strana Zdraveho Rozumu
 US-DU - Unie Svobody-Democraticke Unie (Freedom Union-Democratic Union)
 VPB - Volba pro Budoucnost

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)
<http://www.electionworld.org/czech.htm> and
<http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps2002-win/ps4?xjazyk=EN>

Table CZ 2002.2

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 2002

14-15 June 2002

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------|-----------|-------|--------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Weighted Value | |
| | | | | | Votes | Seats |
| CSSD | 1,440,279 | 30.21 | 70 | 35 | 0.091247252 | 0.1225 |
| ODS | 1,166,975 | 24.48 | 58 | 29 | 0.05990313 | 0.0841 |
| KCSM | 882,653 | 18.51 | 41 | 20.5 | 0.034269393 | 0.042025 |
| Koalice | 680,671 | 14.28 | 31 | 15.5 | 0.020379847 | 0.024025 |
| SNK | 132,699 | 2.78 | 0 | 0 | 0.000774572 | 0 |
| SZ | 112,929 | 2.37 | 0 | 0 | 0.000560967 | 0 |
| RMS | 46,325 | .97 | 0 | 0 | 9.43968E-05 | 0 |
| SVSOS | 41,773 | 0.88 | 0 | 0 | 7.6757E-05 | 0 |
| SZJ | 41,404 | 0.87 | 0 | 0 | 7.54069E-05 | 0 |
| CSNS | 38,655 | 0.81 | 0 | 0 | 6.57261E-05 | 0 |
| N | 29,955 | 0.63 | 0 | 0 | 3.94698E-05 | 0 |
| PB | 28,163 | 0.59 | 0 | 0 | 3.48887E-05 | 0 |
| ODA | 24,278 | 0.51 | 0 | 0 | 2.5927E-05 | 0 |
| VPB | 16,730 | 0.35 | 0 | 0 | 1.23117E-05 | 0 |
| CZ | 13,169 | 0.28 | 0 | 0 | 7.62837E-06 | 0 |
| MDS | 12,957 | 0.27 | 0 | 0 | 7.38474E-06 | 0 |
| SZR | 10,849 | 0.23 | 0 | 0 | 5.17733E-06 | 0 |
| AZSD | 9,637 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 | 4.08517E-06 | 0 |
| BPS | 9,287 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 | 3.79383E-06 | 0 |
| HA | 8,461 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 | 3.14898E-06 | 0 |
| REP | 6,786 | 0.14 | 0 | 0 | 2.0256E-06 | 0 |
| NDS | 5,532 | 0.12 | 0 | 0 | 1.34614E-06 | 0 |
| DL | 4,059 | 0.09 | 0 | 0 | 7.2471E-07 | 0 |
| CP | 2,041 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 1.83237E-07 | 0 |
| CSDH | 602 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 1.59411E-08 | 0 |
| ROI | 523 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 1.20318E-08 | 0 |
| SDS | 475 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 9.92461E-09 | 0 |
| NH | 139 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.49877E-10 | 0 |
| Total | 4,768,006 | 100 | 200 | 100 | 0.207595582 | 0.27265 |
| | | | ENP | | 4.82 | 3.7 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)

<http://www.electionworld.org/czech.htm> and

<http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps2002-win/ps4?xjazyk=EN>

WBH/September 24, 2004 CEC/August 8, 2006

Table CZ 2002.3

Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies) Election 2002
14-15 June 2002
By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|-----------|-------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| CSSD | 1,440,279 | 30.21 | 70 | 35 |
| ODS | 1,166,975 | 24.48 | 58 | 29 |
| KCSM | 882,653 | 18.51 | 41 | 20.5 |
| Koalice | 680,671 | 14.28 | 31 | 15.5 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 4,170,578 | 87.48 | 200 | 100 |
| SNK | 132,699 | 2.78 | 0 | 0 |
| SZ | 112,929 | 2.37 | 0 | 0 |
| Others** | 351,800 | 7.37 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 597,398 | 12.52 | 0 | 0 |
| Total*** | 4,767,976 | 100 | 200 | 100 |

*Threshold: 5% of total vote.

** Twenty-two parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each.

*** Table total derived by adding individual vote totals given by Volby.cz. However, the same source gives a different total: 4,768,006.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (221-278)

<http://www.electionworld.org/czech.htm> and

<http://www.volby.cz/pls/ps2002-win/ps4?xjazyk=EN>

Table CZ 2002.4

**Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 2002 Session**

| Party | Seats | |
|---------|--------|------|
| | Number | % |
| CSSD | 70 | 35 |
| ODS | 58 | 29 |
| KSCM | 41 | 20.5 |
| KDU-CSL | 21 | 10.5 |
| US-DEU | 10 | 5 |
| Total | 200 | 100 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Table CZ 2002.5

**Czech Republic *Poslanecka Snemovna* (Chamber of Deputies):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 2002 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|---------|--------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| CSSD | 70 | 35 | 0.1225 |
| ODS | 58 | 29 | 0.0841 |
| KSCM | 41 | 20.5 | 0.042025 |
| KDU-CSL | 21 | 10.5 | 0.011025 |
| US-DEU | 10 | 5 | 0.0025 |
| Total | 200 | 100 | 0.26215 |
| | | ENP | 3.81 |

Source: Lukáš Linek and Zdenka Mansfeldová, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993–2004"

Hungary (HU)
1990, 1994, 1998, 2002

Table HU 1990.1

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 1990
 25 March and 8 April 1990
Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | | | Total Seats | |
|---------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Number | % |
| | Number | % | Number | % | | |
| MDF | 1,214,359 | 24.726 | 376,450 | 11.793 | 164 | 42.487 |
| SZDSZ | 1,050,799 | 21.396 | 817,565 | 25.611 | 92 | 23.834 |
| FKgP | 576,315 | 11.735 | 591,608 | 18.533 | 44 | 11.399 |
| MSZP | 535,064 | 10.895 | 622,023 | 19.485 | 33 | 8.549 |
| Fidesz. | 439,649 | 8.952 | 419,234 | 13.133 | 21 | 5.440 |
| KDNP | 317,278 | 6.460 | 365,368 | 11.445 | 21 | 5.440 |
| MSZMP | 180,964 | 3.685 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MSZDP | 174,434 | 3.552 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ASZ | 154,004 | 3.136 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.259 |
| VP | 92,689 | 1.887 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| HVK | 91,922 | 1.872 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MNP | 37,047 | 0.754 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MZP | 17,951 | 0.366 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NKgP | 9,944 | 0.202 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SKK | 5,966 | 0.121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MSZAP | 4,945 | 0.101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SZP | 2,814 | 0.057 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| FMDP | 2,954 | 0.060 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MFP | 2,143 | 0.044 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| FSZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KELET | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MDDCP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MCSZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SZKT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SZFV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| TTSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| VMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1.554 |
| Joint. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1.036 |
| Total | 4,911,241 | 100.000 | 3,192,248 | 100.000 | 386 | 100.000 |

Table HU 1990.1

Hungarian Political Parties:

ASZ – Agrárszövetség (Agrarian Alliance)
 Fidesz – Fiatal Demokraták Szövetsége (Alliance of Young Democrats)
 FKgP – Független Kisgazda, Földmunkás és Polgári Párt (Independent Party of Smallholders, Agrarian Workers, and Citizens)

 FMDP – Független Magyar Demokrata Párt (Independent Hungarian Democratic Party)
 FSZDP – Független Szociáldemokrata Párt (Independent Social Democratic Party)
 HVK – Hazafias Választási Koalíció (Patriotic Elections Coalition)
 Ind. – (Independent Candidates)
 Joint. – (Joint Candidates)
 KDNP – Kereszténydemokrata Néppárt (Christian Democratic People's Party)
 KELET – Kelet Népe Párt (People of the Orient Party)
 MCSZDP – (Hungarian Gypsy Social Democratic Party)
 MDDCP – Magyar Dolgozók Demokratikus Centrum Pártja (Hungarian Workers' Democratic Center Party)
 MDF – Magyar Demokrata Fórum (Hungarian Democratic Forum)
 MFP – Magyar Függetlenségi Párt (Hungarian Independence Party)
 MNP – Magyar Néppárt (Hungarian People's Party)
 MSZAP – Magyarországi Szövetkezeti és Agrárpárt (Hungarian Co-operative Agrarian Party)
 MSZDP – Magyar Szociáldemokrata Párt (Hungarian Social Democratic Party)
 MSZMP – Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt (Hungarian Socialists Workers' Party)
 MSZP – Magyar Szocialista Párt (Hungarian Socialist Party)
 MZP – Magyarországi Zöld Párt (Green Party of Hungary)
 NKgP – Nemzeti Kisgazdapárt (National Smallholders' Party)
 NP – Nemzedékek Pártja (Party of Generations)
 SKK – Somogyi Keresztény Koalíció (Somogy County Christian Coalition)
 SzDSz – Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (Alliance of Free Democrats)
 SZFV – Szövetség a Faluért, a Vidékért (Alliance for Village and Countryside)
 SZKT – Szent Korona Társaság (Holy Crown Society)
 SZP – Szabadság Párt (Freedom Party)
 TTSZ – Természet és Társadalomvédők Szövetsége (Alliance for the Protection of Nature and Society)
 VMP – Vidéki Magyarországért Párt (Hungarian Countryside Party)
 VP – Vállalkozók Pártja (Party of Entrepreneurs)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (337-377), <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/orszjkv.jsp?EA=3&W=2> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=HUNGARY&election=hu90>

Table HU 1990.2

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) 1990: Effective Number of Parties

25 March and 8 April 1990

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | | | Total | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | | |
|---------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Seats | | Weighted Value | | Total |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | List Votes | | |
| | | | | | | | Territorial | National | Seats |
| MDF | 1,214,359 | 24.726 | 376,450 | 11.793 | 164 | 42.487 | 0.061138066 | 0.013907 | 0.180514913 |
| SZDSZ | 1,050,799 | 21.396 | 817,565 | 25.611 | 92 | 23.834 | 0.045777999 | 0.065592 | 0.056806894 |
| FKgP | 576,315 | 11.735 | 591,608 | 18.533 | 44 | 11.399 | 0.013770108 | 0.034346 | 0.012993637 |
| MSZP | 535,064 | 10.895 | 622,023 | 19.485 | 33 | 8.549 | 0.011869406 | 0.037968 | 0.007308921 |
| Fidesz. | 439,649 | 8.952 | 419,234 | 13.133 | 21 | 5.440 | 0.008013637 | 0.017247 | 0.002959811 |
| KDNP | 317,278 | 6.460 | 365,368 | 11.445 | 21 | 5.440 | 0.004173471 | 0.0131 | 0.002959811 |
| MSZMP | 180,964 | 3.685 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.001357694 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZDP | 174,434 | 3.552 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.001261478 | 0 | 0 |
| ASZ | 154,004 | 3.136 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.259 | 0.00098329 | 0 | 6.71159E-06 |
| VP | 92,689 | 1.887 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000356184 | 0 | 0 |
| HVK | 91,922 | 1.872 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000350313 | 0 | 0 |
| MNP | 37,047 | 0.754 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.69015E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| MZP | 17,951 | 0.366 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.33596E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| NKgP | 9,944 | 0.202 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.09958E-06 | 0 | 0 |
| SKK | 5,966 | 0.121 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.47565E-06 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZAP | 4,945 | 0.101 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.01379E-06 | 0 | 0 |
| SZP | 2,814 | 0.057 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.28296E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| FMDP | 2,954 | 0.060 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.61775E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| MFP | 2,143 | 0.044 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.90398E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| FSZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| KELET | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MDDCP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MCSZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SZKT | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SZFV | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TTSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6 | 1.554 | 0 | 0 | 0.000241617 |
| Joint. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4 | 1.036 | 0 | 0 | 0.000107385 |
| Total | 4,911,241 | 100.000 | 3,192,248 | 100.000 | 386 | 100.000 | 0.149 | 0.182 | 0.263899702 |
| | | | | | | ENP | 6.7 | 5.5 | 3.8 |

Table HU 1990.2

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(337-377), <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/orszjkv.jsp?EA=3&W=2> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=HUNGARY&election=hu90>

WBH/ October 14, 2004

Table HU 1990.3

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 1990
 25 March and 8 April, 1990
By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes* | | Seats* | |
|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| MDF | 1,214,359 | 24.726 | 40 | 33.333 |
| SZDSZ | 1,050,799 | 21.396 | 34 | 28.333 |
| FKgP | 576,315 | 11.735 | 16 | 13.333 |
| MSZP | 535,064 | 10.895 | 14 | 11.667 |
| Fidesz. | 439,649 | 8.952 | 8 | 6.667 |
| KDNP | 317,278 | 6.460 | 8 | 6.667 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold** | 4,133,464 | 84.163 | 120 | 100.000 |
| MSZMP | 180,964 | 3.685 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MSZDP | 174,434 | 3.552 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ASZ | 154,004 | 3.136 | 0 | 0.000 |
| VP | 92,689 | 1.887 | 0 | 0.000 |
| HVK | 91,922 | 1.872 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others*** | 83,764 | 1.706 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 777,777 | 15.837 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Grand Total | 4,911,241 | 100.000 | 120**** | 100.000 |

*Hungary's election consists of three different processes for awarding seats: single-member lists, regional constituencies, and national lists. This table includes only votes cast and seats awarded from the "regional constituencies", in which voters choose from a list of candidates.

**Threshold: 4% of total regional vote.

***Eight parties receiving less than 1.5% of the regional vote each.

****120 seats are awarded through the regional constituencies process [The total number of seats in the National Assembly is 386].

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(337-377), <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/orszjvk.jsp?EA=3&W=2> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=HUNGARY&election=hu90>

Table HU 1990.4

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1990 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | |
|--------|-------------|------|
| | Number | % |
| MDF | 164 | 42.5 |
| SZDSZ | 92 | 23.8 |
| FKGP | 44 | 11.4 |
| MSzP | 33 | 8.5 |
| Fidesz | 21 | 5.4 |
| KDNP | 21 | 5.4 |
| Others | 11 | 2.8 |
| Total | 386 | 99.8 |

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Table HU 1990.5

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1990 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|---------|-------------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| MDF | 164 | 42.5 | 0.180515 |
| SZDSZ | 92 | 23.8 | 0.056807 |
| FKGP | 44 | 11.4 | 0.012994 |
| MSzP | 33 | 8.5 | 0.007309 |
| Fidesz | 21 | 5.4 | 0.00296 |
| KDNP | 21 | 5.4 | 0.00296 |
| Others* | 11 | 2.8 | 0.000812 |
| Total | 386 | 99.8 | 0.264356 |
| | | ENP | 3.78 |

* For the purposes of ENP calculation, "others" will be considered a bloc.

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Table HU 1994.1

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 1994

8 and 29 May, 1994

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | | | Total | |
|--------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Seats | |
| | Number* | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| MSZP | 1,780,009 | 32.996 | 317,825 | 9.709 | 209 | 54.145 |
| SZDSZ | 1,064,788 | 19.738 | 1,054,412 | 32.209 | 69 | 17.876 |
| MDF | 633,157 | 11.737 | 657,937 | 20.098 | 38 | 9.845 |
| FKgP | 476,127 | 8.826 | 465,754 | 14.227 | 26 | 6.736 |
| KDNP | 379,332 | 7.032 | 209,624 | 6.403 | 22 | 5.699 |
| Fidesz | 378,678 | 7.020 | 568,108 | 17.354 | 20 | 5.181 |
| MP | 171,801 | 3.185 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| KP | 136,827 | 2.536 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ASZ | 113,332 | 2.101 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.259 |
| MIEP | 85,431 | 1.584 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MSzDP | 51,095 | 0.947 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| EkgP | 44,307 | 0.821 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VP | 33,360 | 0.618 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NDSZ | 28,058 | 0.520 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MZP | 8,811 | 0.163 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| KFKgP | 5,918 | 0.110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Konz.P | 2,045 | 0.038 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ZA | 849 | 0.016 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PP | 635 | 0.012 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FMDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NEM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MTU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MVSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CSZP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DEKO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NYUP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CSSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TFKP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MANP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4VFSA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.259 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5,394,560 | 100.000 | 3,273,660 | 100.000 | 386 | 100.000 |

Table HU 1994.1

*Total territorial list votes taken from <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/index.jsp>. All other totals taken from [essex.ac.uk](http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=HUNGARY&election=hu94). Percentages calculated for this table.

Hungarian Political Parties:

4VFSA – (Joint candidate VP, FIDESZ, SZDSZ, ASZ)
 ASZ – Agrárszövetség (Agrarian Alliance)
 CSSZ – Családok Országos Szövetsége (National Association of Families)
 CSZP – Cigányok Szolidaritási Pártja (Gypsy Solidarity Party)
 DEKO – Demokrata Koalíció (Democratic Coalition)
 DP – Demokrata Párt (Democratic Party)
 EKgP – Egyesült Kisgazdapárt (United Smallholders Party)
 Fidesz – Fidesz (Alliance of Young Democrats)
 FKgP – Független Kisgazda Földmunkás és Polgári Párt (Independent Party of Smallholders, Agrarian Workers, and Citizens)
 FMDP – Független Magyar Demokrata Párt (Independent Hungarian Democratic Party)
 Ind. – Independent Candidates
 KDNP – Keresztény Demokrata Néppárt (Christian Democratic People's Party)
 KFKgP – Kiegyezés Független Kisgazdapárt (Compromise Independent Smallholders Party)
 Konz.P – Konzervatív Párt (Conservative Party)
 KP – Köztársaság Párt (Republican Party)
 MANP – Magyar Anyák Nemzeti Pártja (Hungarian Mothers' National Party)
 MDF – Magyar Demokrata Forum (Hungarian Democratic Forum)
 MEP – Magyar Érdek Pártja (Party of Hungarian Interest)
 MIEP – Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja (Hungarian Justice and Life Party)
 MMP – Magyar Munkanélküliek Pártja (Hungarian Unemployed Party)
 MP – Munkáspárt (Workers' Party)
 MSzDP – Magyar Szociáldemokrata Párt (Hungarian Social Democratic Party)
 MSzMP – Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt (Hungarian Socialists Workers' Party)
 MSzP – Magyar Szocialista Párt (Hungarian Socialist Party)
 MTU – Magyar Természetgyógyászok Uniója (Hungarian Biomedicists' Union)
 MVSZ – Magyarságért Választási Szövetség (Electoral Coalition for the Magyar People)
 MZP – Magyarországi Zöld Párt (Green Party of Hungary)
 NDSZ – Nemzeti Demokrata Szövetség (National Alliance of Democrats)
 NEM – Nemzeti Erők Mozgalma (National Party)
 NYUP – Nyugdíjasok Pártja (Pensioners' Party)
 PP – Piac Párt (Market Party)
 SDzP – Szociáldemokrata Párt (Social Democratic Party)
 SzDSz – Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (Alliance of Free Democrats)
 TFKP – Történelmi Független Kisgazdapárt (Historical Independent Smallholders' Party)
 TMP – Történelmi Magyarországért Párt (Party for a Historical Hungary)
 VP – Vállalkozók Pártja (Party of Entrepreneurs)
 ZA – Zöld Alternatíva (Green Alternative)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (337-377), <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/orszjkv.jsp?EA=8&W=2> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=HUNGARY&election=hu94>

WBH/ October 13, 2004

Table HU 1994.2

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) 1994: Effective Number of Parties

8 and 29 March 1994

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | | | Total | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | | |
|--------|------------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Seats | | Weighted Value | | Total |
| | Number* | % | Number | % | Number | % | List Votes | Seats | |
| MSZP | 1,780,009 | 32.996 | 317,825 | 9.709 | 209 | 54.145 | 0.108876046 | 0.009426 | 0.405386722 |
| SZDSZ | 1,064,788 | 19.738 | 1,054,412 | 32.209 | 69 | 17.876 | 0.038959578 | 0.103742 | 0.031953878 |
| MDF | 633,157 | 11.737 | 657,937 | 20.098 | 38 | 9.845 | 0.013775608 | 0.040393 | 0.009691535 |
| FKgP | 476,127 | 8.826 | 465,754 | 14.227 | 26 | 6.736 | 0.00778993 | 0.020242 | 0.004537035 |
| KDNP | 379,332 | 7.032 | 209,624 | 6.403 | 22 | 5.699 | 0.004944552 | 0.0041 | 0.003248409 |
| Fidesz | 378,678 | 7.020 | 568,108 | 17.354 | 20 | 5.181 | 0.004927517 | 0.030116 | 0.002684636 |
| MP | 171,801 | 3.185 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.001014237 | 0 | 0 |
| KP | 136,827 | 2.536 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000643327 | 0 | 0 |
| ASZ | 113,332 | 2.101 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.259 | 0.00044136 | 0 | 6.71159E-06 |
| MIÉP | 85,431 | 1.584 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000250795 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZDP | 51,095 | 0.947 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 8.97108E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| EkgP | 44,307 | 0.821 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.74579E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| VP | 33,360 | 0.618 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.82419E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| NDSZ | 28,058 | 0.520 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.70521E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| MZP | 8,811 | 0.163 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.66771E-06 | 0 | 0 |
| KFKgP | 5,918 | 0.110 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.20348E-06 | 0 | 0 |
| Konz.P | 2,045 | 0.038 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.43706E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| ZA | 849 | 0.016 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.47687E-08 | 0 | 0 |
| PP | 635 | 0.012 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.38559E-08 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FMDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NEM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MTU | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MVSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CSZP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DEKO | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NYUP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| CSSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TFKP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MANP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| 4VFSA | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.259 | 0 | 0 | 6.71159E-06 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5,394,560 | 100.000 | 3,273,660 | 100.000 | 386 | 100.000 | 0.181849465 | 0.208018 | 0.457515638 |
| | | | | | | ENP | 5.5 | 4.8 | 2.2 |

Table HU 1994.2

*Total territorial list votes taken from <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/index.jsp>. All other totals taken from essex.ac.uk. Percentages calculated by table author.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(337-377), <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/orszjkv.jsp?EA=8&W=2> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=HUNGARY&election=hu94>

Table HU 1994.3

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 1994

8 and 29 May 1994

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes* | | Seats* | |
|------------------------------|-----------|---------|----------|--------|
| | Number** | % | Number | % |
| MSZP | 1,780,009 | 32.996 | 53 | 42.40 |
| SZDSZ | 1,064,788 | 19.738 | 28 | 22.40 |
| MDF | 633,157 | 11.737 | 18 | 14.40 |
| FKgP | 476,127 | 8.826 | 14 | 11.20 |
| KDNP | 379,332 | 7.032 | 5 | 4.00 |
| Fidesz | 378,678 | 7.020 | 7 | 5.60 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold*** | 4,712,091 | 87.349 | 125 | 100.00 |
| MP | 171,801 | 3.185 | 0 | 0.00 |
| KP | 136,827 | 2.536 | 0 | 0.00 |
| ASZ | 113,332 | 2.101 | 0 | 0.00 |
| MIÉP | 85,431 | 1.584 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Others**** | 175,078 | 3.245 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 682,469 | 12.651 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Grand Total | 5,394,560 | 100.000 | 125***** | 100.00 |

*Hungary's election consists of three different processes for awarding seats: single-member lists, regional constituencies, and national lists. This table includes only votes cast and seats awarded from the "regional constituencies" process, in which voters choose from a list of candidates.

**Total territorial list votes taken from <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/index.jsp>. All other totals taken from [essex.ac.uk](http://www2.essex.ac.uk). Percentages calculated by table author.

***Threshold: 4% of total regional vote.

****Nine parties receiving less than 1.5% of the regional list vote each.

*****125 seats awarded through the regional constituencies process. The total number of seats in the National Assembly is 386.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (337-377), <http://valtor.valasztas.hu/valtort/jsp/orszjkv.jsp?EA=8&W=2> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=HUNGARY&election=hu94>

Table HU 1994.4

**Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1994 Assembly**

| Party | Total Seats | |
|--------|-------------|------|
| | Number | % |
| MSZP | 209 | 54.1 |
| SZDSZ | 69 | 17.8 |
| MDF | 38 | 9.8 |
| FKGP | 26 | 6.7 |
| KDNP | 22 | 5.7 |
| Fidesz | 20 | 5.1 |
| Others | 1 | 0.2 |
| Total | 385 | 99.4 |

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Table HU 1994.5

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1994 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|---------|-------------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| MSZP | 209 | 54.1 | 0.294694 |
| SZDSZ | 69 | 17.8 | 0.03212 |
| MDF | 38 | 9.8 | 0.009742 |
| FKGP | 26 | 6.7 | 0.004561 |
| KDNP | 22 | 5.7 | 0.003265 |
| Fidesz | 20 | 5.1 | 0.002699 |
| Others* | 1 | 0.2 | 6.75E-06 |
| Total | 385 | 99.4 | 0.347087 |
| | | ENP | 2.88 |

* For the purposes of ENP calculation, "others" will be considered a bloc.

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Table HU 1998.1

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 1998

10 and 24 May 1998

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | | | Seats | | | | | | Total | |
|------------|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|---------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Territorial List | | National List | | Single Member | | Seats | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Fidesz-MPP | 1,340,826 | 29.48 | 363,749 | 12.15 | 48 | 37.5 | 10 | 12.19 | 90 | 51.14 | 148 | 38.34 |
| MSZP | 1,497,231 | 32.92 | 1,082,394 | 36.17 | 50 | 39.06 | 30 | 36.59 | 54 | 30.68 | 134 | 34.72 |
| FKgP | 597,820 | 13.15 | 534,409 | 17.86 | 22 | 17.19 | 14 | 17.07 | 12 | 6.82 | 48 | 12.44 |
| SZDSZ | 344,352 | 7.57 | 610,125 | 20.39 | 5 | 3.91 | 17 | 20.73 | 2 | 1.14 | 24 | 6.22 |
| MDF | 127,118 | 2.79 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 9.66 | 17 | 4.4 |
| MIÉP | 248,901 | 5.47 | 402,071 | 13.43 | 3 | 2.34 | 11 | 13.41 | 0 | 0 | 14 | 3.63 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.57 | 1 | 0.26 |
| EMU | 8,786 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FPSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| KDNP | 104,892 | 2.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MNS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MANEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MCDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MDNP-NEP | 61,004 | 1.34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MSzDP | 3,504 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MM | 179,672 | 3.95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NF | 5,895 | 0.13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SzP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| US | 22,220 | 0.49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| VP | 2,409 | 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| ZP | 3,052 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Z | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 4,547,682 | 99.99 | 2,992,748 | 100 | 128 | 100 | 82 | 99.99 | 176 | 100.01 | 386 | 100.01 |

Table HU 1998.1

Hungarian Political Parties

EMU – Együtt Magyarországért Unió (Union for Hungary)
 FEP – Földi-Élet-Pártja
 Fidesz-MPP – Fidesz-Magyar Polgári Párt (Alliance of Young Democrats-Hungarian Civic Party)
 FK – Függetlenek Közössége (Association of Independents)
 FKgP – Független Kisgazda Földmunkás és Polgári Párt (Independent Party of Smallholders, Agrarian Workers, and Citizens)
 FPSZ – Független Polgárok Szövetsége (Alliance of Independent Citizens)
 Ind. – Independent Candidates
 KDNP – Keresztény Demokrata Néppárt (Christian Democratic People's Party)
 MANÉP – Magyar Nép Pártja (Hungarian Nations' Party)
 MCDP – Magyar Cigányok Demokrata Pártja (Hungarian Gypsies' Democratic Party)
 MDF – Magyar Demokrata Fórum (Hungarian Democratic Forum)
 MDNP – Magyar Demokrata Néppárt (Hungarian Democratic People's Party)
 MIÉP – Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja (Hungarian Justice and Life Party)
 MM – Magyar Munkáspárt (Hungarian Workers' Party)
 MNS – Magyar Nemzeti Szövetség (Hungarian National Alliance)
 MSZP – Magyar Szocialista Párt (Hungarian Socialist Party)
 MSZDP – Magyar Szociáldemokrata Párt (Hungarian Social Democratic Party)
 MSZMP – Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt (Hungarian Socialists Workers' Party)
 NF – Nemzetiségi Fórum (Party of National Minorities)
 NP – Nők Pártja (Party of Women)
 SZDSZ – Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (Alliance of Free Democrats)
 SzP – Szociáldemokrata Párt (Social Democratic Party)
 TM – Társadalmi Koalíció (Social Coalition)
 US – Új Szövetség (New Union)
 VP – Vállalkozók Pártja (Party of Entrepreneurs)
 Z – Zöldek (Greens)
 ZP – Zöldek Párt (Green Party)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(337-377), <http://www.valasztas.hu/v98din2a/122.htm> and <http://www.valasztas.hu/v98din2/122.htm>

Table HU 1998.2

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) 1998: Effective Number of Parties

10 and 24 May 1998

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | | | Total | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | | |
|------------|------------------|-------|---------------|-------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|-------------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Seats | | Weighted Value | | Total |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Territorial | National | |
| Fidesz-MPP | 1,340,826 | 29.48 | 363,749 | 12.15 | 148 | 38.34 | 0.086928997 | 0.014773 | 0.147010658 |
| MSZP | 1,497,231 | 32.92 | 1,082,394 | 36.17 | 134 | 34.72 | 0.108392053 | 0.130807 | 0.120513302 |
| FKgP | 597,820 | 13.15 | 534,409 | 17.86 | 48 | 12.44 | 0.017280675 | 0.031887 | 0.015463502 |
| SZDSZ | 344,352 | 7.57 | 610,125 | 20.39 | 24 | 6.22 | 0.005733569 | 0.041562 | 0.003865876 |
| MDF | 127,118 | 2.79 | 0 | 0 | 17 | 4.4 | 0.000781329 | 0 | 0.001939649 |
| MIÉP | 248,901 | 5.47 | 402,071 | 13.43 | 14 | 3.63 | 0.002995526 | 0.01805 | 0.001315472 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.26 | 0 | 0 | 6.71159E-06 |
| EMU | 8,786 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.73252E-06 | 0 | 0 |
| FEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FPSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FK | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| KDNP | 104,892 | 2.31 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000531991 | 0 | 0 |
| MNS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MANEP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MCDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MDNP-NEP | 61,004 | 1.34 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000179944 | 0 | 0 |
| MSzDP | 3,504 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.93674E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MM | 179,672 | 3.95 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00156092 | 0 | 0 |
| NF | 5,895 | 0.13 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.6803E-06 | 0 | 0 |
| NP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SzP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| TM | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| US | 22,220 | 0.49 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.38731E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| VP | 2,409 | 0.05 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.80604E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| ZP | 3,052 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 4.5039E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| Z | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 4,547,682 | 99.99 | 2,992,748 | 100 | 386 | 100.01 | 0.224415615 | 0.237078 | 0.290115171 |
| | | | | | | ENP | 4.5 | 4.2 | 3.5 |

Table HU 1998.2

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(337-377), <http://www.valasztas.hu/v98din2a/122.htm> and <http://www.valasztas.hu/v98din2/122.htm>

WBH/ February 28, 2005

Table HU 1998.3

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 1998

10 and 24 May 1998

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes* | | Seats* | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| MSZP | 1,497,231 | 32.923 | 50 | 39.063 |
| Fidesz-MPP | 1,340,826 | 29.484 | 48 | 37.500 |
| FKgP | 597,820 | 13.146 | 22 | 17.188 |
| SZDSZ | 344,352 | 7.572 | 5 | 3.906 |
| MIÉP | 248,901 | 5.473 | 3 | 2.344 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold Level** | 4,029,130 | 88.597 | 128 | 100.000 |
| MM | 179,672 | 3.951 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MDF | 127,118 | 2.795 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KDNP | 104,892 | 2.306 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others*** | 106,870 | 2.350 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal : Below Threshold Level | 518,552 | 11.403 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Grand Total | 4,547,682 | 100.000 | 128**** | 100.000 |

*Hungary's election consists of three different processes for awarding seats: single-member lists, regional constituencies, and national lists. This table includes only votes cast and seats awarded from the "regional constituencies", in which voters choose from a list of candidates. .

**Threshold: 4% of total regional vote.

***Six parties receiving less than 1.5% of the regional vote each.

****128 seats awarded through the regional constituency process [The total number of seats in the National Assembly is 386].

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(337-377), <http://www.valasztas.hu/v98din2a/122.htm> and <http://www.valasztas.hu/v98din2/122.htm>

Table HU 1998.4

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1998 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | |
|--------|-------------|------|
| | Number | % |
| Fidesz | 148 | 38.3 |
| MSZP | 134 | 34.7 |
| FKGP | 48 | 12.4 |
| SZDSZ | 24 | 6.2 |
| MDF | 17 | 4.4 |
| MIÉP | 14 | 3.6 |
| Others | 1 | 0.2 |
| Total | 386 | 99.8 |

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Table HU 1998.5

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly):
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1998 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| Fidesz | 148 | 38.3 | 0.147011 |
| MSZP | 134 | 34.7 | 0.120513 |
| FKGP | 48 | 12.4 | 0.015464 |
| SZDSZ | 24 | 6.2 | 0.003866 |
| MDF | 17 | 4.4 | 0.00194 |
| MIEP | 14 | 3.6 | 0.001315 |
| Others* | 1 | 0.2 | 6.71E-06 |
| Total | 386 | 99.8 | 0.290115 |
| | | ENP | 3.45 |

* For the purposes of ENP calculation, "others" will be considered a bloc.

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Table HU 2002.1

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 2002

7 and 21 April 2002

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | | | Seats | | | | | | Total | |
|------------|------------------|-------|---------------|-----|------------------|--------|---------------|-------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Territorial List | | National List | | Single Member | | Seats | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| Fidesz-MDF | 2,306,763 | 41.07 | 1,013,491 | 37 | 67 | 47.86 | 26 | 37.14 | 95 | 53.98 | 188 | 48.71 |
| MSZP | 2,361,997 | 42.05 | 1,211,078 | 44 | 69 | 49.29 | 31 | 44.29 | 78 | 44.32 | 178 | 46.11 |
| SZDSZ | 313,084 | 5.57 | 529,486 | 19 | 4 | 2.86 | 13 | 18.57 | 2 | 1.14 | 19 | 4.92 |
| MSZP-SZDSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.57 | 1 | 0.26 |
| CP | 219,029 | 3.89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| DRP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HIDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FKgP | 42,338 | 0.75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| KP | 451 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| KPDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PHR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAVEP | 318 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MIÉP | 245,326 | 4.37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HRP | 745 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZP-MSZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MM | 121,503 | 2.16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HAS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PEST | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RPS | 1,086 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 912 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| NLS | 3,198 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Z | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5,616,750 | 99.99 | 2,754,055 | 100 | 140 | 100.01 | 70 | 100 | 176 | 100.01 | 386 | 100 |

Table HU 2002.1

Hungarian Political Parties:

CP – Centrum Párt (Centre Party)
 DRP – (Democratic Roma Party)
 Fidesz-MDF – Fidesz - Magyar Demokrata Fórum (Fidesz-Hungarian Democratic Forum)
 FKgP – Független Kisgazda Földmunkás és Polgári Párt (Independent Party of Smallholders, Agrarian Workers, and Citizens)
 HAS – Összefogás (Hungarian Association for Sust)
 FMDP (HIDP) – Független Magyar Demokrata Párt (Hungarian Independent Democratic Party)
 HRP – Magyarországi Roma Párt (Hungarian Roma Party)
 Ind. – Független jelöltek (Independent Candidates)
 KP – Köztársaság Párt (Smallholders' Party)
 KPDP – Korruptióellenes Polgári demokrata Párt (Party of Civic Democrats against Corruption)
 MAVEP – Magyar Vállalkozó Egységpárt (Party of Hungarian Entrepreneurs)
 MIÉP – Magyar Igazság és Élet Pártja (Hungarian Justice and Life Party)
 MM – Magyar Munkáspárt (Hungarian Workers' Party)
 MSZMP – Magyar Szocialista Munkáspárt (Hungarian Socialist Workers' Party)
 MSZP – Magyar Szocialista Párt (Hungarian Socialist Party)
 MSZP-MSZDP – Magyar Szocialista Párt-Magyar Szocialdemokrata Part (Hungarian Socialist Party-Hungarian Social Democratic Party)
 MSzP-SZDSZ – Magyar Szocialista Párt-Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (Hungarian Socialist Party-Alliance of Free Democrats)
 NLS – Új Baloldal Párt (New Left Side)
 PEST – (PEST1601)
 MNYP - PHR – Magyar Nyugdíjasok Pártja (Party of the Hungarian Retiree)
 RKGP RPS – Reform Kisgazdapárt (Reform Party of Smallholders)
 SP – (Social Democratic Party)
 SZDSZ – Szabad Demokraták Szövetsége (Alliance of Free Democrats)
 Z – Zöldek (Greens)

Comment: Valószínűleg ez a köztársaság Párt, de akkor az angol fordítás nem jó, talán lehetne Republic Party

Comment: Saját fordítás

Comment: Ez a Magyar Érdek Pártja, csak a rövidítése a PEST1601

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002..(337-377), and http://www.valasztas.hu/parval2002/so02/ered_ind_en.htm.

Table HU 2002.2

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) 2002: Effective Number of Parties

7 and 21 April 2002

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | List Votes | | | | Total | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | | |
|----------------|------------------|-------|---------------|-----|--------|-------|---------------------------------------|------------------|----------------|
| | Territorial List | | National List | | Seats | | Weighted Value | | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | List Votes Territorial List | National List | Total Seats |
| Fidesz-MDF | 2,306,763 | 41.07 | 1,013,491 | 37 | 188 | 48.71 | 0.168669192 | 0.135424 | 0.237214422 |
| MSZP | 2,361,997 | 42.05 | 1,211,078 | 44 | 178 | 46.11 | 0.176843253 | 0.193374 | 0.212650004 |
| SZDSZ | 313,084 | 5.57 | 529,486 | 19 | 19 | 4.92 | 0.003107074 | 0.036963 | 0.002422884 |
| MSZP- SZDSZ | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0.26 | 0 | 0 | 6.71159E-06 |
| CP | 219,029 | 3.89 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.001520663 | 0 | 0 |
| DRP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| HIDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| FKgP | 42,338 | 0.75 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 5.68186E-05 | 0 | 0 |
| KP | 451 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 6.44737E-09 | 0 | 0 |
| KPDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PHR | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZMP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MAVEP | 318 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.20541E-09 | 0 | 0 |
| MIÉP | 245,326 | 4.37 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.00190773 | 0 | 0 |
| HRP | 745 | 0.01 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 1.75931E-08 | 0 | 0 |
| MSZP- MSZDP | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| MM | 121,503 | 2.16 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0.000467955 | 0 | 0 |
| HAS | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| PEST | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| RPS | 1,086 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.73843E-08 | 0 | 0 |
| SP | 912 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 2.63645E-08 | 0 | 0 |
| NLS | 3,198 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 3.2418E-07 | 0 | 0 |
| Z | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 5,616,750 | 99.99 | 2,754,055 | 100 | 386 | 100 | 0.352573101 | 0.365761 | 0.452294021 |
| | | | | | | ENP | 2.8 | 2.7 | 2.2 |

Table HU 2002.2

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (337-377), and http://www.valasztas.hu/parval2002/so02/ered_ind_en.htm.

WBH/ February 28, 2005

Table HU 2002.3

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) Elections 2002

7 and 21 April 2002

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes* | | Seats* | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| MSZP | 2,361,997 | 42.053 | 69 | 49.286 |
| Fidesz-MDF | 2,306,763 | 41.069 | 67 | 47.857 |
| SZDSZ | 313,084 | 5.574 | 4 | 2.857 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold Level** | 4,981,844 | 88.696 | 140 | 100.000 |
| MIÉP | 245,326 | 4.368 | 0 | 0.000 |
| CP | 219,029 | 3.900 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MM | 121,503 | 2.163 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others*** | 49,048 | 0.873 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold Level | 634,906 | 11.304 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Grand Total | 5,616,750 | 100.000 | 140**** | 100.000 |

*Hungary's election consists of three different processes for awarding seats: single-member lists, regional constituencies, and national lists. This table includes votes cast and seats awarded from the "regional constituencies", in which voters choose from a list of candidates.

**Threshold: 5% of total regional vote.

***Seven parties receiving less than 1.5% of the regional vote each.

****140 seats awarded through the regional constituency process [The total number of seats in the National Assembly is 386].

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (337-377), and http://www.valasztas.hu/parval2002/so02/ered_ind_en.htm.

Table HU 2002.4

Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly):
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 2002 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | |
|--------|-------------|------|
| | Number | % |
| MSZP | 178 | 46.1 |
| Fidesz | 164 | 42.5 |
| MDF | 24 | 6.2 |
| SZDSZ | 20 | 5.2 |
| Total | 386 | 100 |

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Table HU 2002.5

**Hungarian *Országgyűlés* (National Assembly) :
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 2002 Assembly**

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|--------|-------------|------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| MSZP | 178 | 46.1 | 0.21265 |
| Fidesz | 164 | 42.5 | 0.180515 |
| MDF | 24 | 6.2 | 0.003866 |
| SZDSZ | 20 | 5.2 | 0.002685 |
| Total | 386 | 100 | 0.399715 |
| | | ENP | 2.50 |

Source: Ilonzski, Gabriella. "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament from 1990-2002."

Moldova (MD)
1994, 1998, 2001

Table MD 1994.1

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 1994

27 February 1994

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|-------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| PDAM | 766,589 | 43.179 | 56 | 53.846 |
| PSMUE | 390,584 | 22.000 | 28 | 26.923 |
| BTI | 163,513 | 9.210 | 11 | 10.577 |
| AFPCD | 133,606 | 7.526 | 9 | 8.654 |
| BSD | 65,028 | 3.663 | 0 | 0 |
| AFM | 50,243 | 2.830 | 0 | 0 |
| PDMM | 49,210 | 2.772 | 0 | 0 |
| PR | 41,980 | 2.365 | 0 | 0 |
| PDM | 23,368 | 1.316 | 0 | 0 |
| AVRTM | 16,672 | 0.939 | 0 | 0 |
| PRM | 16,529 | 0.931 | 0 | 0 |
| PEM | 7,025 | 0.396 | 0 | 0 |
| PNC | 5,878 | 0.331 | 0 | 0 |
| CI | 45,152* | 2.543 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1,775,377 | 100 | 104 | 100 |

* 20 Independent Candidates

Moldovan Political Parties:

AFM – Asociația Femeilor din Moldova (Association of Women of Moldova)
 AFPCD – Blocul Electoral Alianța Frontului Popular Creștin Democrat (Alliance of the Popular Christian Democratic Front)
 AVRTM – Asociația Victimelor Regimului Totalitar Comunist din Moldova (Association of Victims of the Totalitarian Communist Regime)
 BSD – Blocul Electoral Social Democrat (Social Democratic Bloc)
 BTI – Blocul Țăranilor și Intelectualilor (Peasants and Intellectuals Bloc)
 CI – Căduții Independenți (Independent Candidates)
 PDAM – Partidul Democrat Agrar din Moldova (Democratic Agrarian Party of Moldova)
 PDM – Partidul Democrat din Moldova (Democratic Party of Moldova)
 PDMM – Partidul Democrat al Muncii din Moldova (Democratic Party of Labour)
 PEM – Partidul Ecologist 'Alianța Verde' (Ecological Party 'Alianța Verde' - Green Alliance)
 PNC – Partidul Național Creștin (National Christian Party)
 PR – Partidul Reformei (Party of Reform)
 PRM – Partidul Republican din Moldova (Republican Party of Moldova)
 PSMUE – Blocul Electoral Partidul Socialist și Mișcarea "Unitate-Edinstvo" (Socialist Party and 'Unitate-Edinstvo' Movement Bloc)

Table MD 1994.1

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(883-916). <http://www.elections.md/parlament94/>,
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=MOLDOVA&election=md94>, and <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/1994/>

WBH/October 4, 2004

Table MD 1994.2

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 1994

27 February 1994

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| PDAM | 766,589 | 43.18 | 56 | 53.85 | 0.186442101 | 0.289941 |
| PSMUE | 390,584 | 22.00 | 28 | 26.92 | 0.048400263 | 0.072485 |
| BTI | 163,513 | 9.21 | 11 | 10.58 | 0.008482491 | 0.011187 |
| AFPCD | 133,606 | 7.53 | 9 | 8.65 | 0.005663315 | 0.007489 |
| BSD | 65,028 | 3.66 | 0 | 0 | 0.001341589 | 0 |
| AFM | 50,243 | 2.83 | 0 | 0 | 0.000800885 | 0 |
| PDMM | 49,210 | 2.77 | 0 | 0 | 0.000768291 | 0 |
| PR | 41,980 | 2.37 | 0 | 0 | 0.000559118 | 0 |
| PDM | 23,368 | 1.32 | 0 | 0 | 0.000173245 | 0 |
| AVRTM | 16,672 | 0.94 | 0 | 0 | 8.81849E-05 | 0 |
| PRM | 16,529 | 0.93 | 0 | 0 | 8.66786E-05 | 0 |
| PEM | 7,025 | 0.39 | 0 | 0 | 1.56571E-05 | 0 |
| PNC | 5,878 | 0.33 | 0 | 0 | 1.09617E-05 | 0 |
| CI* | 45,152 | 2.54 | 0 | 0 | 0.000646804 | 0 |
| Total | 1,775,377 | 100 | 104 | 100 | 0.253479584 | 0.381102 |
| | | | ENP | | 3.9 | 2.6 |

*20 Independent Candidates

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(883-916). <http://www.elections.md/parlament94/>,
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=MOLDOVA&election=md94>, and <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/1994/>

Table MD 1994.3

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 1994

27 February 1994

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| PDAM | 766,589 | 43.179 | 56 | 53.846 |
| PSMUE | 390,584 | 22.000 | 28 | 26.923 |
| BTI | 163,513 | 9.210 | 11 | 10.577 |
| AFPCD | 133,606 | 7.526 | 9 | 8.654 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold Level* | 1,454,292 | 81.915 | 104 | 100.000 |
| BSD | 65,028 | 3.663 | 0 | 0.000 |
| AFM | 50,243 | 2.830 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PDMM | 49,210 | 2.772 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PR | 41,980 | 2.365 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 114,624 | 6.456 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold Level | 321,085 | 18.085 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Grand Total | 1,775,377 | 100.000 | 104 | 100.000 |

* Threshold: 5% of total vote.

** Five parties and twenty independent candidates receiving less than 1.5% of total vote each.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(883-916). <http://www.elections.md/parlament94/>,
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=MOLDOVA&election=md94>, and <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/1994/>

Table MD 1994.4

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of XIII Parliament
March 1994

| Party | Total Seats | |
|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| PDAM | 56 | 53.85 |
| PSMUE | 28 | 26.92 |
| BTI | 11 | 10.58 |
| AFPCD | 9 | 8.65 |
| Total | 104 | 100 |

*Total calculated for this table.

Source: Crowther, William "Moldovan Parliamentary Party Factions."

Table MD 1994.5

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of XIII Parliament
March 1994

| Party | Total Seats* | | Effective Number of Parties |
|-------|--------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| PDAM | 56 | 53.85 | 0.289941 |
| PSMUE | 28 | 26.92 | 0.072485 |
| BTI | 11 | 10.58 | 0.011187 |
| AFPCD | 9 | 8.65 | 0.007489 |
| Total | 104 | 100 | 0.381102 |
| | | ENP | 2.62 |

*Total and ENP calculated for this table.

Source: Crowther, William "Moldovan Parliamentary Party Factions."

Table MD 1998.1

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 1998

22 March 1998

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|--------|-----------|-------|--------|-------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| PC | 487,220 | 30.03 | 40 | 39.6 |
| CDM | 315,206 | 19.43 | 26 | 25.74 |
| PMDP | 294,691 | 18.16 | 24 | 23.76 |
| PFD | 143,428 | 8.84 | 11 | 10.89 |
| PDA | 58,874 | 3.63 | 0 | 0 |
| BEACF | 53,338 | 3.29 | 0 | 0 |
| BEAFD | 36,344 | 2.24 | 0 | 0 |
| PDSEM | 31,663 | 1.95 | 0 | 0 |
| PSDM | 30,169 | 1.86 | 0 | 0 |
| BEUS | 29,647 | 1.82 | 0 | 0 |
| BEBSDS | 21,282 | 1.31 | 0 | 0 |
| CIPA | 17,736 | 1.09 | 0 | 0 |
| PSRM | 9,514 | 0.59 | 0 | 0 |
| PR | 8,844 | 0.54 | 0 | 0 |
| UCDM | 8,342 | 0.51 | 0 | 0 |
| PUMM | 3,124 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 |
| CIRV | 2,983 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 |
| CIGP | 2,892 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 |
| CIPC | 2,573 | 0.16 | 0 | 0 |
| CIA | 64,813 | 3.99 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1,622,683 | 99.99 | 101 | 99.99 |

Table MD 1998.1

Moldovan Political Parties:

BEACF – Blocul electoral Alianța Civică "Furnica" (Electoral Bloc Civic Alliance "Furnica")
BEAFD – Blocul electoral "Alianța Forțelor Democratice" (Electoral Bloc "Alliance for Democratic Forces")
BEBSDS – Blocul electoral Blocul Social-Democrat "Speranța"(Electoral Bloc, Social Democratic for "Hope")
BEUS – Blocul electoral "Unitatea Socialistă" (Electoral Bloc "Socialist Unity")
CDM – Blocul electoral "Convenția Democrată din Moldova" (Electoral Bloc "Democratic Convention in Moldova")
PC – Partidul Comuniștilor din Republica Moldova (Party of Moldovan Communists)
PDA – Partidul Democrat Agrar din Moldova (Agrarian Democratic Party)
PDSEM – Partidul Dreptății Social-Economice din Moldova (Party of Economic and Social Justice)
PFD – Partidul Forțelor Democratice (Party of Democratic Forces)
PMDP – Blocul electoral "Pentru o Moldovă Democratică și Prosperă" (Electoral Bloc "For a Democratic and Prosperous Moldova")
PSDM – Partidul Social Democrat din Republica Moldova (Social Democratic Party of Moldova)
PSRM – Partidul Socialiștilor din Republica Moldova (Party of Socialist in Moldova)
PR – Partidul Reformei (Reform Party)
PUMM – Partidul Unit al Muncii din Moldova (United Party of Labour)
UCDM – Uniunea Creștin-Democrată din Moldova (Christian Democratic Union)

Independent Candidates (CI):

CIA – Alți candidați independenți (Other Independent Candidates)
CIGP – Gheorghe Porcescu
CIPA – Plugaru Anatol
CIPG – Pavel Creangă
CIRV – Reniță Valeriu

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(883-916). <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/1998/> and <http://www.elections.md/parlament98/>

Table MD 1998.2

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 1998

22 March 1998

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|--------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Weighted Value | | | | | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| PC | 487,220 | 30.03 | 40 | 39.6 | 0.090153552 | 0.156847 |
| CDM | 315,206 | 19.43 | 26 | 25.74 | 0.037733021 | 0.066268 |
| PMDP | 294,691 | 18.16 | 24 | 23.76 | 0.032981194 | 0.056465 |
| PFD | 143,428 | 8.84 | 11 | 10.89 | 0.007812689 | 0.011862 |
| PDA | 58,874 | 3.63 | 0 | 0 | 0.001316375 | 0 |
| BEACF | 53,338 | 3.29 | 0 | 0 | 0.001080454 | 0 |
| BEAFD | 36,344 | 2.24 | 0 | 0 | 0.000501647 | 0 |
| PDSEM | 31,663 | 1.95 | 0 | 0 | 0.000380747 | 0 |
| PSDM | 30,169 | 1.86 | 0 | 0 | 0.000345664 | 0 |
| BEUS | 29,647 | 1.82 | 0 | 0 | 0.000333806 | 0 |
| BEBSDS | 21,282 | 1.31 | 0 | 0 | 0.000172012 | 0 |
| CIPA | 17,736 | 1.09 | 0 | 0 | 0.000119466 | 0 |
| PSRM | 9,514 | 0.59 | 0 | 0 | 3.43763E-05 | 0 |
| PR | 8,844 | 0.54 | 0 | 0 | 2.9705E-05 | 0 |
| UCDM | 8,342 | 0.51 | 0 | 0 | 2.64285E-05 | 0 |
| PUMM | 3,124 | 0.19 | 0 | 0 | 3.70642E-06 | 0 |
| CIRV | 2,983 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 | 3.3794E-06 | 0 |
| CIGP | 2,892 | 0.18 | 0 | 0 | 3.17636E-06 | 0 |
| CIPC | 2,573 | 0.16 | 0 | 0 | 2.51427E-06 | 0 |
| CIA | 64,813 | 3.99 | 0 | 0 | 0.001595353 | 0 |
| Total | 1,622,683 | 99.99 | 101 | 99.99 | 0.174629266 | 0.291442 |
| | | | ENP | | 5.7 | 3.4 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (883-916). <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/1998/> and <http://www.elections.md/parlament98/>

WBH/September 27, 2004

Table MD 1998.3

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 1998

22 March 1998

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| PC | 487,220 | 30.026 | 40 | 39.604 |
| CDM | 315,206 | 19.425 | 26 | 25.743 |
| PMDP | 294,691 | 18.161 | 24 | 23.762 |
| PFD | 143,428 | 8.839 | 11 | 10.891 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold Level* | 1,240,545 | 76.450 | 101 | 100.000 |
| PDA | 58,874 | 3.628 | 0 | 0.000 |
| BEACF | 53,338 | 3.287 | 0 | 0.000 |
| BEAFD | 36,344 | 2.240 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PDSEM | 31,663 | 1.951 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PSDM | 30,169 | 1.859 | 0 | 0.000 |
| BEUS | 29,647 | 1.827 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 142,103 | 8.757 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold Level | 382,138 | 23.550 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Grand Total | 1,622,683 | 100.000 | 101 | 100.000 |

*Threshold: 5% of total vote.

**Five parties and 59 independent candidates receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(883-916). <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/1998/> and <http://www.elections.md/parlament98/>

Table MD 1998.4

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of XIV Parliament
April 1998

| Party | Total Seats | |
|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| PCRM | 40 | 39.6 |
| CDM | 26 | 25.74 |
| PMDP | 24 | 23.76 |
| PFD | 11 | 10.89 |
| Total | 101 | 99.99 |

*Total calculated for this table.

Source: Crowther, William "Moldovan Parliamentary Party Factions."

Table MD 1998.5

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of XIV Parliament
April 1998

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|-------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| PCRM | 40 | 39.6 | 0.156847 |
| CDM | 26 | 25.74 | 0.066268 |
| PMDP | 24 | 23.76 | 0.056465 |
| PFD | 11 | 10.89 | 0.011862 |
| Total | 101 | 99.99 | 0.291442 |
| | | ENP | 3.43 |

*Total and ENP calculated for this table.

Source: Crowther, William "Moldovan Parliamentary Party Factions."

Table MD 2001.1

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 2001

25 February 2001

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|-------|-----------|-------|-------|------|
| | Total | % | Total | % |
| PC | 794,808 | 50.07 | 71 | 70.3 |
| BEAB | 212,071 | 13.36 | 19 | 18.8 |
| PPCD | 130,810 | 8.24 | 11 | 10.9 |
| PRC | 91,894 | 5.79 | 0 | 0 |
| PD | 79,757 | 5.02 | 0 | 0 |
| PNL | 44,548 | 2.81 | 0 | 0 |
| PSDM | 39,247 | 2.47 | 0 | 0 |
| PNTCD | 27,575 | 1.74 | 0 | 0 |
| CIVG | 27,511 | 1.73 | 0 | 0 |
| BEPN | 25,009 | 1.58 | 0 | 0 |
| MSPOD | 23,099 | 1.46 | 0 | 0 |
| PFD | 19,405 | 1.22 | 0 | 0 |
| PDA | 18,473 | 1.16 | 0 | 0 |
| AJE | 14,810 | 0.93 | 0 | 0 |
| BECD | 10,686 | 0.67 | 0 | 0 |
| BEE | 7,277 | 0.46 | 0 | 0 |
| MSPR | 7,023 | 0.44 | 0 | 0 |
| PTCD | 4,288 | 0.27 | 0 | 0 |
| CIID | 1,475 | 0.09 | 0 | 0 |
| CIVL | 1,332 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 |
| CIMC | 1,075 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 |
| CIAG | 1,053 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 |
| CIVS | 1,025 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 |
| CIIM | 971 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 |
| CIVT | 975 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 |
| CIIP | 582 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 |
| CIDS | 478 | 0.03 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1,587,257 | 99.99 | 101 | 100 |

Table MD 2001.1

Moldovan Political Parties:

AJE – Blocul electoral "Alianța Juriștilor și Economistilor" (Electoral Bloc "Lawyers and Economists Alliance")
BEAB – Blocul electoral "Alianța Braghiș" (Electoral Bloc "Braghis Alliance")
BECD – Blocul electoral "Credință și Dreptate" (Electoral Bloc "Faith and Justice")
BEE – Blocul electoral "Edinstvo" (Electoral Bloc "Edinstvo")
BEPN – Blocul electoral "Plai Natal" (Electoral Bloc "Motherland")
MSPOD – Mișcarea social-politică "Pentru Ordine și Dreptate" (Social Political Movement for Order and Justice)
MSPR – Mișcarea social-politică "Ravnopravie" (Social Political Movement for Equality)
PC – Partidul Comuniștilor din Republica Moldova (Party of Moldovan Communists)
PD – Partidul Democrat din Moldova (Democratic Party of Moldova)
PDA – Partidul Democrat Agrar din Moldova (Agrarian Democratic Party)
PFD – Partidul Forțelor Democratice (Party of Democratic Forces)
PNL – Partidul Național Liberal (National Liberal Party)
PNTCD – Partidul Național Țărănesc Creștin Democrat din Moldova (National Peasants Christian Democratic Party)
PPCD – Partidul Popular Creștin Democrat (Christian Democratic People's Party)
PRC – Partidul Renașterii și Concilierii (Party of Rebirth and Conciliation)
PSDM – Partidul Social Democrat din Republica Moldova (Social Democratic Party of Moldova)
PTCD – Partidul Țărănesc Creștin Democrat din Moldova (Peasant's Christian Democratic Party)

Independent Candidates (CI):

CIAG – Ana Golubenco
CIDS – Dumitru Solomon
CIID – Ilie Donică
CIIM – Iacob Mogoreanu
CIIP – Ion Pomana
CIMC – Mihai Culev
CIVG – Valeriu Ghilețchi
CIVL – Valeriu Lapinschi
CIVS – Vasile Severin
CIVT – Vasile Trofim

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (883-916). <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/2001parliamentary/>, http://www.elections.md/parlament2001/r_preliminare/, and <http://www.electionworld.org/moldova.htm>

WBH/ September 24, 2004

Table MD 2001.2

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 2001

25 February 2001

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | |
| | Total | % | Total | % | Votes | Seats |
| PC* | 794,808 | 50.07 | 71 | 70.3 | 0.250743658 | 0.494167 |
| BEAB* | 212,071 | 13.36 | 19 | 18.8 | 0.017851227 | 0.035389 |
| PPCD* | 130,810 | 8.24 | 11 | 10.9 | 0.006791839 | 0.011862 |
| PRC* | 91,894 | 5.79 | 0 | 0 | 0.003351813 | 0 |
| PD* | 79,757 | 5.02 | 0 | 0 | 0.002524894 | 0 |
| PNL* | 44,548 | 2.81 | 0 | 0 | 0.000787702 | 0 |
| PSDM | 39,247 | 2.47 | 0 | 0 | 0.00061139 | 0 |
| PNTCD | 27,575 | 1.74 | 0 | 0 | 0.000301812 | 0 |
| CIVG | 27,511 | 1.73 | 0 | 0 | 0.000300413 | 0 |
| BEPN | 25,009 | 1.58 | 0 | 0 | 0.000248255 | 0 |
| MSPOD | 23,099 | 1.46 | 0 | 0 | 0.000211783 | 0 |
| PFD | 19,405 | 1.22 | 0 | 0 | 0.000149463 | 0 |
| PDA | 18,473 | 1.16 | 0 | 0 | 0.00013545 | 0 |
| AJE | 14,810 | 0.93 | 0 | 0 | 8.70594E-05 | 0 |
| BECD | 10,686 | 0.67 | 0 | 0 | 4.53248E-05 | 0 |
| BEE | 7,277 | 0.46 | 0 | 0 | 2.10189E-05 | 0 |
| MSPR | 7,023 | 0.44 | 0 | 0 | 1.95772E-05 | 0 |
| PTCD | 4,288 | 0.27 | 0 | 0 | 7.29819E-06 | 0 |
| CIID | 1,475 | 0.09 | 0 | 0 | 8.63554E-07 | 0 |
| CIVL | 1,332 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 | 7.04229E-07 | 0 |
| CIMC | 1,075 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 4.58693E-07 | 0 |
| CIAG | 1,053 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 4.40111E-07 | 0 |
| CIVS | 1,025 | 0.07 | 0 | 0 | 4.17016E-07 | 0 |
| CIIM | 971 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 3.74235E-07 | 0 |
| CIVT | 975 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 3.77324E-07 | 0 |
| CIIP | 582 | 0.04 | 0 | 0 | 1.34447E-07 | 0 |
| CIDS | 478 | 0.03 | 0 | 0 | 9.06904E-08 | 0 |
| Total | 1,587,257 | 99.99 | 101 | 100 | 0.284193838 | 0.541418 |
| | | | ENP | | 3.5 | 1.8 |

Table MD 2001.2

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (883-916). <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/2001parliamentary/>, http://www.elections.md/parlament2001/r_preliminare/, and <http://www.electionworld.org/moldova.htm>

WBH/ September 24, 2004

Table MD 2001.3

Moldovan *Parlamentul* (Parliamentary) Election 2001
25 February 2001
By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|---------------------------|-----------|--------|-------|--------|
| | Total | % | Total | % |
| PC | 794,808 | 50.07 | 71 | 70.30 |
| BEAB | 212,071 | 13.36 | 19 | 18.81 |
| PPCD | 130,810 | 8.24 | 11 | 10.89 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold | 1,137,689 | 71.68 | 101 | 100.00 |
| PRC | 91,894 | 5.79 | 0 | 0.00 |
| PD | 79,757 | 5.02 | 0 | 0.00 |
| PNL | 44,548 | 2.81 | 0 | 0.00 |
| PSDM | 39,247 | 2.47 | 0 | 0.00 |
| PNTCD | 27,575 | 1.74 | 0 | 0.00 |
| CIVG | 27,511 | 1.73 | 0 | 0.00 |
| BEPN | 25,009 | 1.58 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Others** | 114,027 | 7.18 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 449,568 | 28.32 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Grand Total | 1,587,257 | 100.00 | 101 | 100.00 |

*Threshold: 6% of total vote.

** Eight parties and nine independent candidates receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(883-916). <http://www.ifes.md/elections/electionresults/2001parliamentary/>,
http://www.elections.md/parlament2001/r_preliminare/,
<http://www.electionworld.org/moldova.htm>, and Article 86 of the Moldovan Constitution
(<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/legislationAll.asp?country=moldova&legislation=md201#chapter0>)

Table 2001.4

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of XV Parliament
March 2001

| Party | Total Seats | |
|-------|-------------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| PCRM | 71 | 70.3 |
| BEAB | 19 | 18.81 |
| PPCD | 11 | 10.89 |
| Total | 101 | 100 |

*Total calculated for this table.

Source: Crowther, William "Moldovan Parliamentary Party Factions."

Table MD 2001.5

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of XV Parliament
March 2001

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|-------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| PCRM | 71 | 70.3 | 0.494167 |
| BEAB | 19 | 18.81 | 0.035389 |
| PPCD | 11 | 10.89 | 0.011862 |
| Total | 101 | 100 | 0.541418 |
| | | ENP | 1.85 |

*Total and ENP calculated for this table.

Source: Crowther, William "Moldovan Parliamentary Party Factions."

Poland (PL)
1991, 1993, 1997, 2001

Table PL 1991.1

Polish *Sejm* Elections 1991
27 October 1991
Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| UD | 1,382,051 | 12.319 | 62 | 13.478 |
| SLD | 1,344,820 | 11.987 | 60 | 13.043 |
| WAC | 980,304 | 8.738 | 49 | 10.652 |
| POC | 977,344 | 8.712 | 44 | 9.565 |
| PSL | 972,952 | 8.673 | 48 | 10.435 |
| KPN | 841,738 | 7.503 | 46 | 10.000 |
| KLD | 839,978 | 7.487 | 37 | 8.043 |
| PL | 613,626 | 5.470 | 28 | 6.087 |
| S | 566,553 | 5.050 | 27 | 5.870 |
| PPP | 367,106 | 3.272 | 16 | 3.478 |
| DC | 265,179 | 2.364 | 5 | 1.087 |
| UPR | 253,024 | 2.255 | 3 | 0.652 |
| SP | 230,975 | 2.059 | 4 | 0.870 |
| SD | 159,017 | 1.417 | 1 | 0.217 |
| Germ.Min. | 132,059 | 1.177 | 7 | 1.522 |
| PCD | 125,314 | 1.117 | 4 | 0.870 |
| PPEZ | 91,726 | 0.818 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZP | 89,034 | 0.794 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PW | 78,704 | 0.702 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SN | 74,082 | 0.660 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PPE-PPZ | 71,043 | 0.633 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RDS | 51,656 | 0.460 | 1 | 0.217 |
| PX | 52,735 | 0.470 | 3 | 0.652 |
| Piast | 42,031 | 0.375 | 1 | 0.217 |
| RAS | 40,061 | 0.357 | 2 | 0.435 |
| BLC | 36,665 | 0.327 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RCSP | 30,092 | 0.268 | 0 | 0.000 |
| WBM | 29,428 | 0.262 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KKSzP | 27,586 | 0.246 | 1 | 0.217 |
| ZP | 26,744 | 0.238 | 1 | 0.217 |
| PZZ | 26,053 | 0.232 | 4 | 0.870 |
| KP | 23,506 | 0.210 | 0 | 0.000 |
| WiP | 23,188 | 0.207 | 1 | 0.217 |
| ZZP | 22,444 | 0.200 | 0 | 0.000 |
| JL | 18,902 | 0.168 | 1 | 0.217 |
| RiMP | 14,089 | 0.126 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWP | 13,788 | 0.123 | 1 | 0.217 |
| S80 | 12,769 | 0.114 | 1 | 0.217 |
| KRS | 11,955 | 0.107 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NSZZ | 11,297 | 0.101 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KSK | 10,587 | 0.094 | 0 | 0.000 |
| UWiL | 9,019 | 0.080 | 1 | 0.217 |
| KP | 8,446 | 0.075 | 0 | 0.000 |
| BKW | 6,081 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PWN-PSN | 5,262 | 0.047 | 0 | 0.000 |

| | | | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|---|-------|
| PKP | 5,142 | 0.046 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PV | 5,000 | 0.045 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RPW | 4,648 | 0.041 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PKL | 2,578 | 0.023 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NWK | 2,102 | 0.019 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SKPTZ | 1,922 | 0.017 | 1 | 0.217 |
| WKOWT | 9,704 | 0.086 | 0 | 0.000 |
| LPZM | 8,379 | 0.075 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RFW | 7,724 | 0.069 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NMPiP | 6,108 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 |
| WKS | 5,939 | 0.053 | 0 | 0.000 |
| N-P | 5,604 | 0.050 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWSLiE | 5,497 | 0.049 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NP-LB | 5,472 | 0.049 | 0 | 0.000 |
| OKWRLLS | 5,318 | 0.047 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NEiR | 4,955 | 0.044 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KO | 4,934 | 0.044 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWSG | 4,711 | 0.042 | 0 | 0.000 |
| POpD"S" | 4,501 | 0.040 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWNRK | 4,190 | 0.037 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWNS80JP | 4,073 | 0.036 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWBLGWR | 4,003 | 0.036 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PZERIL | 3,958 | 0.035 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWSRK | 3,939 | 0.035 | 0 | 0.000 |
| BLN | 3,763 | 0.034 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWZZOS | 3,759 | 0.034 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWPKOWP | 3,611 | 0.032 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PPB | 3,491 | 0.031 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ROS | 3,354 | 0.030 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWSR | 3,247 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWBHO | 3,195 | 0.028 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWWGK | 3,060 | 0.027 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SKOPDG | 3,007 | 0.027 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Kom. | 2,910 | 0.026 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Ojco. | 2,902 | 0.026 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MNKW | 2,786 | 0.025 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RWPP | 2,743 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 |
| UW | 2,718 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RRKOS | 2,684 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 |
| LNP | 2,632 | 0.023 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SKW | 2,361 | 0.021 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Rz. | 2,261 | 0.020 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Stow.2000 | 2,044 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PETEP | 1,934 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PWSR | 1,928 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWPiST | 1,914 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PPD | 1,892 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWRN-L | 1,818 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWMUW | 1,793 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SSS | 1,792 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RRdZ | 1,658 | 0.015 | 0 | 0.000 |
| LNzRZ | 1,609 | 0.014 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Baszta | 1,475 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.000 |

| | | | | |
|----------|------------|-------|-----|---------|
| LD | 1,464 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NKWW91 | 1,345 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.000 |
| LNZrZawo | 1,329 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWS | 1,119 | 0.010 | 0 | 0.000 |
| GKN | 1,075 | 0.010 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWLSKNB | 1,048 | 0.009 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KW'DNS | 1,000 | 0.009 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KKWRNP | 967 | 0.009 | 0 | 0.000 |
| OKWPPN | 831 | 0.007 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWPP | 696 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.000 |
| WIS | 694 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SSKW | 671 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KWPTC | 608 | 0.005 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 11,218,602 | 100 | 460 | 100.000 |

Polish Political Parties:

Baszta – Baszta (Bastion)
BKW – Białoruski Komitet Wyborczy (Belorussian Election Committee)
BLC – Blok Ludowo-Chrześcijański (Christian Peasant Bloc)
B.L.N – Bezpartyjna Lista Niezależnych (Non-party List of Independents)
DC – Chrześcijańska Demokracja (Christian Democracy)
Germ.Min. – Mniejszość Niemiecka (German Minority)
GKN – Grupa Kandydatów Niezależnych (Group of Independent Candidates)
JL – Jedność Ludowa (Peasant Unity)
KKSzP – Krakowska Koalicja Solidarni z Prezydentem (Krakow Coalition of Solidarity with the President)
KKWRNP – Krajowy Konwent Wyborczy Ruchu Nowej Polski (National Election Covenant of the New Poland Movement)
KLD – Kongres Liberalno-Demokratyczny (Liberal Democratic Congress)
KO – Komitety Obywatelskie (Citizens' Committees)
Kom. – "Kombatant" (Combatant)
KP – Koalicja Republikańska (Republican Coalition)
KPN – Konfederacja Polski Niepodległej (Confederation for Independent Poland)
KPr – Konfederacja Pracodawców (Employers' Confederation)
KRS – Kongres Rzeczypospolitej Samorządnej (Congress of the Self-Governing Republic)
KSK – Koalicja Środowisk Kobięcych (Women's Coalition)
KWBHO – Komitet Wyborczy Bog Honor Ojczyzna (God, Honor, and Fatherland Election Committee)
KWBLGWR – Komitet Wyborczy Bezpartyjna Lista Gmin Woj. Radomskiego (Election Committee of the Non-Party List of Communes of Radom Province)
KW'DNS – Komitet Wyborczy 'Daj Nam Szanse (Election Committee 'Give Us A Chance')
KWLSKNB – Komitet Wyborczy Leszka Szerby Kandydaci Niezależni, Bezpartyjni (Leszek Szerba's Election Committee for Independent and Non-Party Candidates)
KWMUW – Komitet Wyborczy Mazowiecka Unia Wyborcza (Mazovian Electoral Union Election Committee)
KWNRK – Komitet Wyborczy Niezależnych Rolników Kłos (Election Committee of Independent Farmers 'Kłos')
KWNS80JP – Komitet Wyborczy NSZZ 'Solidarność'80' im. ks. J. Popiełuszki (Election Committee of the Solidarity '80 Father Jerzy Popiełuszko Trade Union)
KWP – Komitet Wyborczy Prawosławnych (Electoral Committee of Orthodox Believers)
KWPIST – Komitet Wyborczy Przemysłu i Środowisk Technicznych (Bloc of Industry and Technical Milieux)
KWPKOWP – Komitet Wyborczy Porozumienia Komitetów Obywatelskich Województwa Piotrkowskiego (Election Committee of the Allied Citizens' Committees of Piotrkow Province)
KWPP – Komitet Wyborczy Pracowników PeKaPeeS (Election Committee of PeKaPeeS Workers)
KWPTC – Komitet Wyborczy Polskie Tow. Charytatywne (Election Committee of Charitable Associations)
KWRN-L – Komitet Wyborczy Ruchu Narodowo-Liberalnego (National-Liberal Movement Election Committee)
KWS – Komitet Wyborczy Samorządności (Election Committee of Self-Government)
KWSG –
KWSLiE – Komitet Wyborczy Solidarni Lokatorzy i Emeryci (Solitary Tenants and Retired Persons Election Committee)
KWSR – Komitet Wyborczy "Samoobrona Rolników" (Election Committee of "Peasant Self-Defense")
KWSRK – Komitet Wyborczy Stowarzyszenia Rodzin Katolickich (Election Committee of the Association of Catholic Families)

KWWGK – Komitet Wyborczy Wyborców Gmin Kurpiowskich (Election Committee of the Kurp
 Communes)
 KWZZOS – Komitet Wyborczy Związki Zawodowe w Obronie Społeczeństwa (Election
 Committee of Trade Unions in Defence of Society)
 LD – Lista Działkowców (The List of Allotment Holders)
 LNP – Lista Niezależnej Przedsiębiorczości (List of Independent Entrepreneurship)
 LNzRZ – Lista Niezależnych z Ruchu Związkowego (List of Independents of the Trade Union
 Movement)
 LNzRzawo – Lista Niezależnych z Ruchu Zawodowego (List of Independent of the Labour
 Movement)
 LPZM – Lista "Prezesa Zbigniewa Morawskiego" (List of Chairman Zbigniew Morawski)
 MNKW – Małopolski Niezależny Komitet Wyborczy (Independent Election Committee of Little
 Poland)
 NEiR – Niepełnosprawni, Emeryci i Rencisci (Disabled, Retired Persons, and Pensioners)
 NKW – Narodowy Komitet Wyborczy (National Election Committee)
 NKWW91 – Niezależny Komitet Wyborczy Wielkopolski 91 (Independent Election Committee
 of Women of Great Poland '91)
 NMPiP – Niemiecka Mniejszość Pojednanie i Przyszłość (German Minority Unity and the Future)
 N-P – Niezależni – Przedsiębiorcy (Independents-Entrepreneurs)
 NP-LB – Nasza Polska - Lista Bezpartyjnych (Our Poland – Non-party List)
 NSZZ – (Solidarity '80 Trade Union)
 Ojco. – Ojcowizna
 OKWPPN – Okręgowy Komitet Wyborczy Polskiej Partii Niepodległościowej (District Election
 Committee of the Polish Party of Independence)
 OKWRLLS – Okręgowy Komitet Wyborczy Radomska Lista Ludowo-Samorządowa (Election
 Committee of the Random Peasant Self-Governing List)
 PCD – Partia Chrześcijańskich Demokratów (Party of Christian Democrats)
 PETEP – Polskie Towarzystwo Pielęgniarskie (Polish Association of Nurses)
 Piast – Ludowe Porozumienie Wyborcze 'Piast' ('Piast' Peasant Election Alliance)
 PKL – Partia Konserwatywno-Liberalna (Conservative-Liberal Party)
 PKP – Związek Zawodowy Maszynistów i Komitet Wyborczy Kolejarzy (Union of Railwaymen)
 PL – Porozumienie Ludowe (Peasant Alliance)
 POC – Porozumienie Obywatelskie Centrum (Civic Centre Alliance)
 POpD"S" – Porozumienie Obywatelskie przy Delegaturze "S" (Citizens Understanding of the
 Solidarity Delegation)
 PPB – Polska Partia Bezdomnych (Polish Party of the Homeless)
 PPD – Polska Partia Dobrobytu (Polish Party of Well-Being)
 PPE-PPZ – Polska Partia Ekologiczna-Polska Partia Zielonych (Polish Ecology and Polish Green
 Party)
 PPEZ – Polska Partia Ekologiczna – Zieloni (Polish Ecology Party –Greens)
 PPP – Polska Partia Przyjaciół Piwa (Polish Friends of Beer)
 PSL – Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish Peasant Party)
 PV – Partia Victoria (Victory Party)
 PW – Partia Wolności (Freedom Party)
 PWN-PSN – Polska Wspólnota Narodowa-Polskie Stronnictwo Narodowe (Polish National
 Commonwealth-Polish National Party)
 PWSR – Północno Wschodnie Stowarzyszenie Rolnicze (Northeastern Agricultural Association)
 PX – Partia X (Party X)
 PZERIL – Polski Zw. Emerytów, Rencistów i Inw. O/W Legnica (Legnica Association of
 Pensioners and Invalids)
 PZZ – Polski Związek Zachodni (Polish Western Union)
 RAS – Ruch Autonomii Śląska (Movement for Silesian Autonomy)
 RCSP – Ruch Chrześcijańsko-Społeczny 'Przymierze' (Christian Social Alliance)
 RDS – Ruch Demokratyczno-Społeczny (Democratic Social Movement)
 RFW – Regionalne Forum Wyborcze (Regional Election Forum)
 RiMP – Rzemiosło i Mała Przedsiębiorczość (Artisans and Small Entrepreneurs)

ROS – Ruch Obrony Samorządności (Movement for the Defense of Self-Government)
 RPW – Ruch Powszechnej Własności (Movement for Universal Ownership)
 RRdZ – Ruch "Ratunek dla Zagłębia" (Rescue for the Zagłębie Movement)
 RRKOS – Reg. Ruch Komitetów Obywatelskich w Zawierciu (Regional Citizens' Committees in Zawiercie)
 RWPP – Region Wrocławski Ponad Podziałami (The Wrocław Region above Divisions)
 Rz. – Rzemiosło (Artisanry)
 S – Solidarność (Solidarity)
 S80 – Solidarność '80 (Solidarity '80)
 SD – Stronnictwo Demokratyczne (Democratic Party)
 SKOPDG – Spół. Komitet Obrony Praworządności Dabr. G. (Social Committee for the Defence of Legality in Dąbrowa Górna)
 SKPTZ – Sojusz Kobiet Przeciw Trudnościom Życia (Alliance of Women Against Life's Hardships)
 SKW – Samorządowy Komitet Wyborczy (Self-Governing Election Committee)
 SLD – Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Alliance of the Democratic Left)
 SN – Stronnictwo Narodowe (Nationalist Party)
 SP – Solidarność Pracy (Labour Solidarity)
 SSKW – Strażacki Społeczny Komitet Wyborczy (Firefighters' Social Election Committee)
 SSS – Stronnictwo Sprawiedliwości Społecznej (Party of Social Justice)
 Stow.2000 – Stowarzyszenie 2000 (Association 2000)
 UD – Unia Demokratyczna (Democratic Union)
 UPR – Unia Polityki Realnej (Union of Political Realism)
 UW – Unia Wielkopolska (Union of Great Poles)
 UWIL – Unia Wielkopolska - i Lubuszan (Unity of Great Poles)
 WAK – Wyborcza Akcja Katolicka (Catholic Election Action)
 WBM – Wyborczy Blok Mniejszości (Election Bloc of Minorities)
 WiP – Wielkopolska i Polska (Great Poland and Poland)
 WIS – Wolna Inicjatywa Społeczna (Social Initiative)
 WKOWT – Wojewódzki Komitet Obywatelski w Tarnowie (Provincial Citizens' Committee in Tarnów)
 WKS – Wielkopolska Koalicja Samorządowa (Great Poland Self-Governing Coalition)
 ZP – Zdrowa Polska (Healthy Poland)
 ZWP – Związek Podhalań (Podhale Union)
 ZZP – Związek Zawodowy Policjantów (Independent Police Trade Union)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe: A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (157-220) and
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl91e>

WBH/October 12, 2004

Table PL 1991.2

Polish *Sejm* Elections 1991

27 October 1991

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|-----------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Weighted Values | |
| | | | | | Votes | Seats |
| UD | 1,382,051 | 12.319 | 62 | 13.478 | 0.015176466 | 0.018166352 |
| SLD | 1,344,820 | 11.987 | 60 | 13.043 | 0.014369804 | 0.017013233 |
| WAK | 980,304 | 8.738 | 49 | 10.652 | 0.007635616 | 0.011346881 |
| POC | 977,344 | 8.712 | 44 | 9.565 | 0.007589574 | 0.009149338 |
| PSL | 972,952 | 8.673 | 48 | 10.435 | 0.007521515 | 0.010888469 |
| KPN | 841,738 | 7.503 | 46 | 10.000 | 0.005629585 | 0.01 |
| KLD | 839,978 | 7.487 | 37 | 8.043 | 0.005606068 | 0.006469754 |
| PL | 613,626 | 5.470 | 28 | 6.087 | 0.002991783 | 0.003705104 |
| S | 566,553 | 5.050 | 27 | 5.870 | 0.002550372 | 0.00344518 |
| PPP | 367,106 | 3.272 | 16 | 3.478 | 0.001070793 | 0.00120983 |
| DC | 265,179 | 2.364 | 5 | 1.087 | 0.000558728 | 0.000118147 |
| UPR | 253,024 | 2.255 | 3 | 0.652 | 0.000508682 | 4.25331E-05 |
| SP | 230,975 | 2.059 | 4 | 0.870 | 0.000423889 | 7.56144E-05 |
| SD | 159,017 | 1.417 | 1 | 0.217 | 0.000200914 | 4.7259E-06 |
| Germ.Min. | 132,059 | 1.177 | 7 | 1.522 | 0.000138567 | 0.000231569 |
| PCD | 125,314 | 1.117 | 4 | 0.870 | 0.000124773 | 7.56144E-05 |
| PPEZ | 91,726 | 0.818 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.68509E-05 | 0 |
| ZP | 89,034 | 0.794 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.29846E-05 | 0 |
| PW | 78,704 | 0.702 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.92171E-05 | 0 |
| SN | 74,082 | 0.660 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.36062E-05 | 0 |
| PPE-PPZ | 71,043 | 0.633 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.01019E-05 | 0 |
| RDS | 51,656 | 0.460 | 1 | 0.217 | 2.12014E-05 | 4.7259E-06 |
| PX | 52,735 | 0.470 | 3 | 0.652 | 2.20963E-05 | 4.25331E-05 |
| Piast | 42,031 | 0.375 | 1 | 0.217 | 1.40366E-05 | 4.7259E-06 |
| RAS | 40,061 | 0.357 | 2 | 0.435 | 1.27516E-05 | 1.89036E-05 |
| BLC | 36,665 | 0.327 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.06813E-05 | 0 |
| RCSP | 30,092 | 0.268 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.1949E-06 | 0 |
| WBM | 29,428 | 0.262 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.88088E-06 | 0 |
| KKSzP | 27,586 | 0.246 | 1 | 0.217 | 6.04644E-06 | 4.7259E-06 |
| ZWP | 26,744 | 0.238 | 1 | 0.217 | 5.68297E-06 | 4.7259E-06 |
| PZZ | 26,053 | 0.232 | 4 | 0.870 | 5.39309E-06 | 7.56144E-05 |
| KP | 23,506 | 0.210 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.39016E-06 | 0 |
| WiP | 23,188 | 0.207 | 1 | 0.217 | 4.27218E-06 | 4.7259E-06 |
| ZZP | 22,444 | 0.200 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.00242E-06 | 0 |
| JL | 18,902 | 0.168 | 1 | 0.217 | 2.83882E-06 | 4.7259E-06 |
| RiMP | 14,089 | 0.126 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.57719E-06 | 0 |
| KWP | 13,788 | 0.123 | 1 | 0.217 | 1.51052E-06 | 4.7259E-06 |
| S80 | 12,769 | 0.114 | 1 | 0.217 | 1.2955E-06 | 4.7259E-06 |

| | | | | | | |
|----------|--------|-------|---|-------|-------------|------------|
| KRS | 11,955 | 0.107 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.13559E-06 | 0 |
| NSZZ | 11,297 | 0.101 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.01403E-06 | 0 |
| KSK | 10,587 | 0.094 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.90571E-07 | 0 |
| UWiL | 9,019 | 0.080 | 1 | 0.217 | 6.46308E-07 | 4.7259E-06 |
| KPr | 8,446 | 0.075 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.66793E-07 | 0 |
| BKW | 6,081 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.93814E-07 | 0 |
| PWN-PSN | 5,262 | 0.047 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.20001E-07 | 0 |
| PKP | 5,142 | 0.046 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.10081E-07 | 0 |
| PV | 5,000 | 0.045 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.98638E-07 | 0 |
| RPW | 4,648 | 0.041 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.71654E-07 | 0 |
| PKL | 2,578 | 0.023 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.28066E-08 | 0 |
| NKW | 2,102 | 0.019 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.51065E-08 | 0 |
| SKPTZ | 1,922 | 0.017 | 1 | 0.217 | 2.93514E-08 | 4.7259E-06 |
| WKOWT | 9,704 | 0.086 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.48211E-07 | 0 |
| LPZM | 8,379 | 0.075 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.57836E-07 | 0 |
| RFW | 7,724 | 0.069 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.74031E-07 | 0 |
| NMPiP | 6,108 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.96429E-07 | 0 |
| WKS | 5,939 | 0.053 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.80252E-07 | 0 |
| N-P | 5,604 | 0.050 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.49528E-07 | 0 |
| KWSLiE | 5,497 | 0.049 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.4009E-07 | 0 |
| NP-LB | 5,472 | 0.049 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.37911E-07 | 0 |
| OKWRLLS | 5,318 | 0.047 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.24708E-07 | 0 |
| NEiR | 4,955 | 0.044 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.95079E-07 | 0 |
| KO | 4,934 | 0.044 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.93429E-07 | 0 |
| KWSG | 4,711 | 0.042 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.76339E-07 | 0 |
| POpD"S" | 4,501 | 0.040 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.60968E-07 | 0 |
| KWNRK | 4,190 | 0.037 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.39492E-07 | 0 |
| KWNS80JP | 4,073 | 0.036 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.31811E-07 | 0 |
| KWBLGWR | 4,003 | 0.036 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.27319E-07 | 0 |
| PZERIL | 3,958 | 0.035 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.24473E-07 | 0 |
| KWSRK | 3,939 | 0.035 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.23281E-07 | 0 |
| BLN | 3,763 | 0.034 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.1251E-07 | 0 |
| KWZZOS | 3,759 | 0.034 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.12271E-07 | 0 |
| KWPKOWP | 3,611 | 0.032 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.03604E-07 | 0 |
| PPB | 3,491 | 0.031 | 0 | 0.000 | 9.68327E-08 | 0 |
| ROS | 3,354 | 0.030 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.93817E-08 | 0 |
| KWSR | 3,247 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.37697E-08 | 0 |
| KWBHO | 3,195 | 0.028 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.11081E-08 | 0 |
| KWWGK | 3,060 | 0.027 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.43987E-08 | 0 |
| SKOPDG | 3,007 | 0.027 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.18438E-08 | 0 |
| Kom. | 2,910 | 0.026 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.72835E-08 | 0 |
| Ojco. | 2,902 | 0.026 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.69141E-08 | 0 |
| MNKW | 2,786 | 0.025 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.16715E-08 | 0 |
| RWPP | 2,743 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.97825E-08 | 0 |
| UW | 2,718 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.86977E-08 | 0 |
| RRKOS | 2,684 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.72384E-08 | 0 |
| LNP | 2,632 | 0.023 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.5042E-08 | 0 |
| SKW | 2,361 | 0.021 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.42909E-08 | 0 |

| | | | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-------|-----|---------|-------------|-------------|
| Rz. | 2,261 | 0.020 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.06185E-08 | 0 |
| Stow.2000 | 2,044 | 0.018 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.31959E-08 | 0 |
| PETEP | 1,934 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.97191E-08 | 0 |
| PWSR | 1,928 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.9535E-08 | 0 |
| KWPiST | 1,914 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.91076E-08 | 0 |
| PPD | 1,892 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.84423E-08 | 0 |
| KWRN-L | 1,818 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.62609E-08 | 0 |
| KWMUW | 1,793 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.55437E-08 | 0 |
| SSS | 1,792 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.55152E-08 | 0 |
| RRdZ | 1,658 | 0.015 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.1842E-08 | 0 |
| LNzRZ | 1,609 | 0.014 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.057E-08 | 0 |
| Baszta | 1,475 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.72865E-08 | 0 |
| LD | 1,464 | 0.013 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.70296E-08 | 0 |
| NKWW91 | 1,345 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.43737E-08 | 0 |
| LNZrZawo | 1,329 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.40337E-08 | 0 |
| KWS | 1,119 | 0.010 | 0 | 0.000 | 9.94907E-09 | 0 |
| GKN | 1,075 | 0.010 | 0 | 0.000 | 9.18205E-09 | 0 |
| KWLSKNB | 1,048 | 0.009 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.7266E-09 | 0 |
| KW'DNS | 1,000 | 0.009 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.94552E-09 | 0 |
| KKWRNP | 967 | 0.009 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.42977E-09 | 0 |
| OKWPPN | 831 | 0.007 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.48687E-09 | 0 |
| KWPP | 696 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.84894E-09 | 0 |
| WIS | 694 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.82685E-09 | 0 |
| SSKW | 671 | 0.006 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.5774E-09 | 0 |
| KWPTC | 608 | 0.005 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.93717E-09 | 0 |
| Total | 11,218,602 | 100 | 460 | 100.000 | 0.072503621 | 0.092126654 |
| | | | | ENP | 13.8 | 10.8 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) and
<http://www2.cssex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl91e>

Table PL 1991.3

Polish *Sejm* Elections 1991

27 October 1991

Parties Receiving Seats At and Below 5%

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|--------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| UD | 1,382,051 | 12.32 | 62 | 13.48 |
| SLD | 1,344,820 | 11.99 | 60 | 13.04 |
| WAC | 980,304 | 8.74 | 49 | 10.65 |
| POC | 977,344 | 8.71 | 44 | 9.57 |
| PSL | 972,952 | 8.67 | 48 | 10.43 |
| KPN | 841,738 | 7.50 | 46 | 10.00 |
| KLD | 839,978 | 7.49 | 37 | 8.04 |
| PL | 613,626 | 5.47 | 28 | 6.09 |
| S | 566,553 | 5.05 | 27 | 5.87 |
| Subtotal: Above 5% | 8,519,366 | 75.94 | 401 | 87.17 |
| PPP | 367,106 | 3.27 | 16 | 3.48 |
| DC | 265,179 | 2.36 | 5 | 1.09 |
| UPR | 253,024 | 2.26 | 3 | 0.65 |
| SP | 230,975 | 2.06 | 4 | 0.87 |
| SD | 159,017 | 1.42 | 1 | 0.22 |
| Germ.Min. | 132,059 | 1.18 | 7 | 1.52 |
| PCD | 125,314 | 1.12 | 4 | 0.87 |
| RDS | 51,656 | 0.46 | 1 | 0.22 |
| PX | 52,735 | 0.47 | 3 | 0.65 |
| Piast | 42,031 | 0.37 | 1 | 0.22 |
| RAS | 40,061 | 0.36 | 2 | 0.43 |
| KKSzP | 27,586 | 0.25 | 1 | 0.22 |
| ZP | 26,744 | 0.24 | 1 | 0.22 |
| PZZ | 26,053 | 0.23 | 4 | 0.87 |
| WiP | 23,188 | 0.21 | 1 | 0.22 |
| JL | 18,902 | 0.17 | 1 | 0.22 |
| KWP | 13,788 | 0.12 | 1 | 0.22 |
| S80 | 12,769 | 0.11 | 1 | 0.22 |
| UWiL | 9,019 | 0.08 | 1 | 0.22 |
| SKPTZ | 1,922 | 0.02 | 1 | 0.22 |
| 82 Others* | 820,108 | 7.31 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Subtotal: Below 5% | 2,699,236 | 24.06 | 59 | 12.83 |
| Total | 11,218,602 | 100.00 | 460 | 100.00 |

Notes: There was no electoral threshold for the 1991 *Sejm* election. The data in this table are arranged using the 5% individual party/8% coalition threshold instituted for the 1993 election.

This table contains a separate entry for each party at 1.5% of the total vote, or less if it received a seat.

* The "82 Others" include all other electoral entries from Table PL 1991.1

Table 1991.3

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) and
<http://www2.cssex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl91e>

WBH/February 11, 2005

Table PL 1991.4

Polish Sejm:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1992 Session

| Party | Seats | |
|----------|---------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| UD | 62 | 13.39 |
| SLD | 59 | 12.74 |
| KPN | 51 | 11.02 |
| PSL | 50 | 10.80 |
| ZChN | 49 | 10.58 |
| PC | 42 | 9.07 |
| KLD | 37 | 7.99 |
| NSZZ | 27 | 5.83 |
| PL | 18 | 3.89 |
| PPG | 13 | 2.81 |
| PSL-S | 10 | 2.16 |
| PKMnN | 7 | 1.51 |
| PX | 3 | 0.65 |
| PChD | 6 | 1.30 |
| Sol. Pr. | 5 | 1.08 |
| KP-ChD | 5 | 1.08 |
| PPPP | 3 | 0.65 |
| PX | 3 | 0.65 |
| UPR | 3 | 0.65 |
| Ind. | 10 | 2.16 |
| Total | 463** | 100 |

*Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** Sejm has 460 seats. This source listed 463 names. Pct. calculated using 463.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term I. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 1992. 199p.

Table PL 1991.5

Polish Sejm:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1992 Session

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|----------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Value |
| UD | 62 | 13.39 | 0.017932 |
| SLD | 59 | 12.74 | 0.016238 |
| KPN | 51 | 11.02 | 0.012133 |
| PSL | 50 | 10.80 | 0.011662 |
| ZChN | 49 | 10.58 | 0.0112 |
| PC | 42 | 9.07 | 0.008229 |
| KLD | 37 | 7.99 | 0.006386 |
| NSZZ | 27 | 5.83 | 0.003401 |
| PL | 18 | 3.89 | 0.001511 |
| PPG | 13 | 2.81 | 0.000788 |
| PSL-S | 10 | 2.16 | 0.000466 |
| PKMnN | 7 | 1.51 | 0.000229 |
| PX | 3 | 0.65 | 4.2E-05 |
| PChD | 6 | 1.30 | 0.000168 |
| Sol. Pr. | 5 | 1.08 | 0.000117 |
| KP-ChD | 5 | 1.08 | 0.000117 |
| PPPP | 3 | 0.65 | 4.2E-05 |
| PX | 3 | 0.65 | 4.2E-05 |
| UPR | 3 | 0.65 | 4.2E-05 |
| Ind.*** | 10 | 2.16 | 0.000466 |
| Total | 463** | 100 | 0.091212 |
| | | ENP | 10.96 |

*Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** Sejm has 460 seats. This source listed 463 names. Pct. calculated using 463.

*** For the purposes of this table, independents are calculated as a bloc.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term I. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 1992. 199p.

Table PL 1993.1

Polish *Sejm* Elections 1993

19 September 1993

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|-----------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| SLD | 2,815,169 | 20.405 | 171 | 37.174 |
| PSL | 2,124,367 | 15.398 | 132 | 28.696 |
| UD | 1,460,957 | 10.590 | 74 | 16.087 |
| UP | 1,005,004 | 7.285 | 41 | 8.913 |
| ZChN+Con. | 878,445 | 6.367 | 22 | 4.783 |
| KPN | 795,487 | 5.766 | 16 | 3.478 |
| BBWR | 746,653 | 5.412 | 0 | 0 |
| S | 676,334 | 4.902 | 0 | 0 |
| PC | 609,973 | 4.421 | 0 | 0 |
| KLD | 550,578 | 3.991 | 0 | 0 |
| UPR | 438,559 | 3.179 | 0 | 0 |
| SO | 383,967 | 2.783 | 0 | 0 |
| PX | 377,480 | 2.736 | 0 | 0 |
| KdR | 371,923 | 2.696 | 0 | 0 |
| PL | 327,085 | 2.371 | 0 | 0 |
| MNSO | 60,770 | 0.440 | 3 | 0.652 |
| RAS | 26,357 | 0.191 | 0 | 0 |
| DFK | 23,396 | 0.170 | 1 | 0.217 |
| FSNT | 22,717 | 0.165 | 0 | 0 |
| OPL | 15,958 | 0.116 | 0 | 0 |
| PWN-PSN | 14,989 | 0.109 | 0 | 0 |
| PPP | 14,382 | 0.104 | 0 | 0 |
| NWRPP | 13,776 | 0.100 | 0 | 0 |
| ZBRP | 10,164 | 0.074 | 0 | 0 |
| TSKNWC | 10,068 | 0.073 | 0 | 0 |
| PUP | 6,789 | 0.049 | 0 | 0 |
| OKN | 6,918 | 0.050 | 0 | 0 |
| ZMNWO | 2,444 | 0.018 | 0 | 0 |
| RPP | 2,251 | 0.016 | 0 | 0 |
| WAB | 900 | 0.007 | 0 | 0 |
| PPOK | 663 | 0.005 | 0 | 0 |
| NFP | 565 | 0.004 | 0 | 0 |
| SD | 418 | 0.003 | 0 | 0 |
| NTOPT | 463 | 0.003 | 0 | 0 |
| PPF | 258 | 0.002 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 13,796,227 | 100 | 460 | 100 |

Table PL 1993.1

Polish Political Parties:

BBWR – Bezpartyjny Blok Współpracy Wsparcia Reform (Non Party Reform Bloc)
 DFK – Towarzystwo Społeczno-Kulturalnego Niemców Województwa Katowickiego (Germans of Katowice Province)
 FSNT – Federacja Stowarzyszeń Naukowo-Techniczne (Federation of Scientific Technical Associations)
 KdR – Koalicja dla Rzeczypospolitej (Coalition for the Republic)
 KLD – Kongres Liberalno-Demokratyczny (Liberal Democratic Congress)
 KPN – Konfederacja Polski Niepodległej (Confederation for Independent Poland)
 MNSO – Mniejszość Niemiecka Śląsku Opolskiego (German Minority of Opole Silesia)
 NFP – Narodowy Front Polski (Polish National Front)
 NTOPT – Narodowe Towarzystwo Oświatowe w Piotrkowie Trybunalskim (National Education Association of Piotrków Trybunalski)
 NWRPP – Niemieckiej Wspólnoty Roboczej 'Pojednanie i Przyszłość' (German Workers Commonwealth 'Unity and Future')
 OKN – Otwarta Kampania Niezależnych (Open Campaign of Independents)
 OPL – Ojczyzna -Polski List (Fatherland-Polish List)
 PC – Porozumienie Centrum (Centre Alliance)
 PL – Porozumienie Ludowe (Peasant Alliance)
 PPOK – Polska Partia Odnowy Kraju (Polish Party of National Reconstruction)
 PPF – Polski Front Patriotyczny (Polish Patriotic Front)
 PPP – Polska Partia Przyjaciół Piwa (Polish Friends of Beer)
 PSL – Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish Peasant Party)
 PUP – Polska Unia Pracujących (Polish Union of Working People)
 PWN-PSN – Polska Wspólnota Narodowa-Polskie Stronnictwo Narodowe (Polish National Commonwealth-Polish National Party)
 PX – Partia X (Party X)
 RAS – Ruch Autonomii Śląska (Movement for Silesian Autonomy)
 RPP – Rzemysłnicza Partia Polski (Polish Artisans' Party)
 S – Solidarność (Solidarity)
 SD – Spółdzielczy Dom (Cooperative Home)
 SLD – Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Alliance of the Democratic Left)
 SO – Samoobrona (Self-Defense)
 TSKNWC – Towarzystwo Społeczno- Kulturalnego Niemców Województwa Częstochowskiego (Socio-Cultural Association, Germans of Częstochowa)
 UD – Unia Demokratyczna (Democratic Union)
 UP – Unia Pracy (Labour Union)
 UPR – Unia Prawicy Rzeczypospolitej (Union of the Right of the Republic)
 WAB – Wyborcza Akcja Bezrobotnych (Electoral Action for the Unemployed)
 ZBRP – Związek Białoruski w Rzeczypospolitej Polski (Belorussian Union in the Polish Republic)
 ZChN+Con. – Zjednoczenie Chrześcijańsko-Narodowe + Conservatives (Christian National Union plus Conservatives)
 ZMNWO – Zarząd Mniejszości Niemieckiej Województwa Olsztyńskiego (Germans of the Olsztyn)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl93e>

WBH/ September 30, 2004

Table PL 1993.2

Polish *Sejm* Elections 1993
19 September 1993
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|-----------|----------------|--------|----------------|--------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Weighted Value | | Weighted Value | | Weighted Value | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| SLD | 2,815,169 | 20.405 | 171 | 37.174 | 0.041637848 | 0.138189981 |
| PSL | 2,124,367 | 15.398 | 132 | 28.696 | 0.023710375 | 0.082344045 |
| UD | 1,460,957 | 10.590 | 74 | 16.087 | 0.011213836 | 0.025879017 |
| UP | 1,005,004 | 7.285 | 41 | 8.913 | 0.005306582 | 0.007944234 |
| ZChN+Con. | 878,445 | 6.367 | 22 | 4.783 | 0.004054231 | 0.002287335 |
| KPN | 795,487 | 5.766 | 16 | 3.478 | 0.003324647 | 0.000382798 |
| BBWR | 746,653 | 5.412 | 0 | 0 | 0.002928984 | 0 |
| S | 676,334 | 4.902 | 0 | 0 | 0.002403266 | 0 |
| PC | 609,973 | 4.421 | 0 | 0 | 0.001954792 | 0 |
| KLD | 550,578 | 3.991 | 0 | 0 | 0.001592638 | 0 |
| UPR | 438,559 | 3.179 | 0 | 0 | 0.001010498 | 0 |
| SO | 383,967 | 2.783 | 0 | 0 | 0.000774582 | 0 |
| PX | 377,480 | 2.736 | 0 | 0 | 0.00074863 | 0 |
| KdR | 371,923 | 2.696 | 0 | 0 | 0.000726751 | 0 |
| PL | 327,085 | 2.371 | 0 | 0 | 0.000562083 | 0 |
| MNSO | 60,770 | 0.440 | 3 | 0.652 | 1.94025E-05 | 4.25331E-05 |
| RAS | 26,357 | 0.191 | 0 | 0 | 3.64982E-06 | 0 |
| DFK | 23,396 | 0.170 | 1 | 0.217 | 2.87583E-06 | 4.7259E-06 |
| FSNT | 22,717 | 0.165 | 0 | 0 | 2.71132E-06 | 0 |
| OPL | 15,958 | 0.116 | 0 | 0 | 1.33794E-06 | 0 |
| PWN-PSN | 14,989 | 0.109 | 0 | 0 | 1.18039E-06 | 0 |
| PPP | 14,382 | 0.104 | 0 | 0 | 1.08672E-06 | 0 |
| NWRPP | 13,776 | 0.100 | 0 | 0 | 9.9707E-07 | 0 |
| ZBRP | 10,164 | 0.074 | 0 | 0 | 5.42761E-07 | 0 |
| TSKNWC | 10,068 | 0.073 | 0 | 0 | 5.32557E-07 | 0 |
| PUP | 6,789 | 0.049 | 0 | 0 | 2.42154E-07 | 0 |
| OKN | 6,918 | 0.050 | 0 | 0 | 2.51444E-07 | 0 |
| ZMNWO | 2,444 | 0.018 | 0 | 0 | 3.13821E-08 | 0 |
| RPP | 2,251 | 0.016 | 0 | 0 | 2.66214E-08 | 0 |
| WAB | 900 | 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 4.25563E-09 | 0 |
| PPOK | 663 | 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 2.30944E-09 | 0 |
| NFP | 565 | 0.004 | 0 | 0 | 1.67717E-09 | 0 |
| SD | 418 | 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 9.17977E-10 | 0 |
| NTOPT | 463 | 0.003 | 0 | 0 | 1.12627E-09 | 0 |
| PPF | 258 | 0.002 | 0 | 0 | 3.49719E-10 | 0 |
| Total | 13,796,227 | 100 | 460 | 100 | 0.101984622 | 0.257074669 |
| ENP | | | | 9.8 | 3.9 | |

Table PL 1993.2

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl93e>

Table PL 1993.3

Polish *Sejm* Elections 1993
 19 September 1993
 By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|------------|-------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| SLD | 2,815,169 | 20.41 | 171 | 37.17 |
| PSL | 2,124,367 | 15.40 | 132 | 28.70 |
| UD | 1,460,957 | 10.59 | 74 | 16.09 |
| UP | 1,005,004 | 7.28 | 41 | 8.91 |
| ZChN+Con. | 878,445 | 6.37 | 22 | 4.78 |
| KPN | 795,487 | 5.77 | 16 | 3.48 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 9,079,429 | 65.81 | 456 | 99.13 |
| BBWR | 746,653 | 5.41 | 0 | 0.00 |
| S | 676,334 | 4.90 | 0 | 0.00 |
| PC | 609,973 | 4.42 | 0 | 0.00 |
| KLD | 550,578 | 3.99 | 0 | 0.00 |
| UPR | 438,559 | 3.18 | 0 | 0.00 |
| SO | 383,967 | 2.78 | 0 | 0.00 |
| PX | 377,480 | 2.74 | 0 | 0.00 |
| KdR | 371,923 | 2.70 | 0 | 0.00 |
| PL | 327,085 | 2.37 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Others** | 234,246 | 1.70 | 4*** | 0.87 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 4,716,798 | 34.19 | 4 | 0.87 |
| Total | 13,796,227 | 100 | 460 | 100.00 |

* Threshold: 5% of total vote for individual parties, 8% of total vote for coalitions and electoral blocs.

** Twenty parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote.

*** Four seats were awarded to the German Minority, who were not subject to the threshold.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) <http://www.parties-and-elections.de/poland.html>,
<http://www2.cssex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl93e>, and <http://www.sejm.gov.pl/english/sejm/pos.htm>

Table PL 1993.4

Polish *Sejm*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1994 Session

| Party | Seats | |
|-------|---------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| SLD | 171 | 37.17 |
| PSL | 132 | 28.70 |
| UD/UW | 74 | 16.09 |
| UP | 41 | 8.91 |
| KPN | 22 | 4.78 |
| MN | 16 | 3.48 |
| BBWR | 4 | 0.87 |
| Total | 460 | 100 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term II. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 1994. 247p.

Table PL 1993.5

**Polish *Sejm*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1994 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|-------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Value |
| SLD | 171 | 37.17 | 0.13819 |
| PSL | 132 | 28.70 | 0.082344 |
| UD/UW | 74 | 16.09 | 0.025879 |
| UP | 41 | 8.91 | 0.007944 |
| KPN | 22 | 4.78 | 0.002287 |
| MN | 16 | 3.48 | 0.00121 |
| BBWR | 4 | 0.87 | 7.56E-05 |
| Total | 460 | 100 | 0.25793 |
| | | ENP | 3.88 |

*Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term II. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 1994. 247p.

Table PL 1997.1

Polish *Sejm* Elections 1997

21 September 1997

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|---------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| AWS | 4,427,373 | 33.827 | 201 | 43.696 |
| SLD | 3,551,224 | 27.133 | 164 | 35.652 |
| UW | 1,749,518 | 13.367 | 60 | 13.043 |
| PSL | 956,184 | 7.306 | 27 | 5.869 |
| ROP | 727,072 | 5.555 | 6 | 1.304 |
| UP | 620,611 | 4.742 | 0 | 0 |
| KPEiR | 284,826 | 2.176 | 0 | 0 |
| UPR | 266,317 | 2.035 | 0 | 0 |
| KPEiRP | 212,826 | 1.626 | 0 | 0 |
| BDP | 178,395 | 1.363 | 0 | 0 |
| TS-KNSO | 51,027 | 0.389 | 2 | 0.435 |
| DFK | 16,724 | 0.128 | 0 | 0 |
| SSMNRP | 13,632 | 0.104 | 0 | 0 |
| SO | 10,073 | 0.077 | 0 | 0 |
| PWN-PSN | 8,590 | 0.066 | 0 | 0 |
| TS-KNWC | 6,206 | 0.047 | 0 | 0 |
| NWRPP | 3,663 | 0.028 | 0 | 0 |
| ZMNWO | 1,729 | 0.013 | 0 | 0 |
| NiB | 924 | 0.007 | 0 | 0 |
| PPS | 703 | 0.005 | 0 | 0 |
| ZSMNWE | 614 | 0.005 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 13,088,231 | 99.999 | 460 | 99.999 |

Table PL 1997.1

Polish Political Parties:

AWS – Akcja Wyborcza Solidarnosc (Solidarity Election Action)
BDP – Blok dla Polski (Bloc for Poland)
DFK – Towarzystwo Społeczno-Kulturalnego Niemców Województwa Katowickiego (Germans of Katowice Province)
KPEiR – Krajowa Partia Emerytów i Rencistów (National Party of Pensioners and Retired Persons)
KPEiRP – Krajowe Porozumienia Emerytów i Rencistów Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (National Alliance of Pensioners and Retired Persons of the Republic of Poland)
NiB – Niezależna i Bezpartyjna (Non-partisans and Independents)
NWRPP – Niemieckiej Wspólnoty Roboczej 'Pojednanie i Przyszłość' (German Workers Commonwealth 'Unity and Future')
PPS – Polska, Praca, Sprawiedliwość (Poland, Labour, Justice)
PSL – Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish Peasant Party)
PWN-PSN – Polska Wspólnota Narodowa-Polskie Stronnictwo Narodowe (Polish National Commonwealth-Polish National Party)
ROP – Ruch Odbudowy Polski (Movement for Rebuilding Poland)
SLD – Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej (Alliance of the Democratic Left)
SO – SamoObrona (Self-Defense)
SSMNRP – Stowarzyszenie Słowiańskiej Mniejszości Narodowej Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej-Prawosławni (Orthodox Slav Minority)
UP – Unia Pracy (Labour Union)
UPR – Unia Prawicy Rzeczypospolitej (Union of the Right of the Republic)
UW – Unia Wolności (Freedom Union)
ZMNWO – Zarząd Mniejszości Niemieckiej Województwa Olsztyńskiego (Germans of the Olsztyn)
ZSMNWE – Związku Stowarzyszeń Mniejszości Niemieckiej Województwa Elbląskiego (Socio-Cultural Association of the German Elbląg)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) and
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl97e>

Table PL 1997.2

Polish *Sejm* Election 1997
21 September 1997
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Weighted Value | |
| | | | | | Votes | Seats |
| AWS | 4,427,373 | 33.827 | 201 | 43.696 | 0.114427477 | 0.190931 |
| SLD | 3,551,224 | 27.133 | 164 | 35.652 | 0.073619732 | 0.127108 |
| UW | 1,749,518 | 13.367 | 60 | 13.043 | 0.073619732 | 0.017013 |
| PSL | 956,184 | 7.306 | 27 | 5.869 | 0.005337293 | 0.003445 |
| ROP | 727,072 | 5.555 | 6 | 1.304 | 0.017867958 | 0.00017 |
| UP | 620,611 | 4.742 | 0 | 0 | 0.002248418 | 0 |
| KPEiR | 284,826 | 2.176 | 0 | 0 | 0.000473584 | 0 |
| UPR | 266,317 | 2.035 | 0 | 0 | 0.000414034 | 0 |
| KPEiRP | 212,826 | 1.626 | 0 | 0 | 0.000264416 | 0 |
| BDP | 178,395 | 1.363 | 0 | 0 | 0.000185782 | 0 |
| TS-KNSO | 51,027 | 0.389 | 2 | 0.435 | 1.51998E-05 | 1.89E-05 |
| DFK | 16,724 | 0.128 | 0 | 0 | 1.63275E-06 | 0 |
| SSMNRP | 13,632 | 0.104 | 0 | 0 | 1.08482E-06 | 0 |
| SO | 10,073 | 0.077 | 0 | 0 | 5.92319E-07 | 0 |
| PWN-PSN | 8,590 | 0.066 | 0 | 0 | 4.30749E-07 | 0 |
| TS-KNWC | 6,206 | 0.047 | 0 | 0 | 2.24834E-07 | 0 |
| NWRPP | 3,663 | 0.028 | 0 | 0 | 7.83271E-08 | 0 |
| ZMNWO | 1,729 | 0.013 | 0 | 0 | 1.74513E-08 | 0 |
| NiB | 924 | 0.007 | 0 | 0 | 4.98405E-09 | 0 |
| PPS | 703 | 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 2.88502E-09 | 0 |
| ZSMNWE | 614 | 0.005 | 0 | 0 | 2.20077E-09 | 0 |
| Total | 13,088,231 | 99.999 | 460 | 99.999 | 0.288477697 | 0.338686 |
| | | | | ENP | 3.5 | 2.9 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) and
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl97e>

Table PL 1997.3

Polish Sejm Elections 1997
21 September 1997
By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| AWS | 4,427,373 | 33.83 | 201 | 43.70 |
| SLD | 3,551,224 | 27.13 | 164 | 35.65 |
| UW | 1,749,518 | 13.37 | 60 | 13.04 |
| PSL | 956,184 | 7.31 | 27 | 5.87 |
| ROP | 727,072 | 5.56 | 6 | 1.30 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 11,411,371 | 87.19 | 458 | 99.57 |
| UP | 620,611 | 4.74 | 0 | 0.00 |
| KPEiR | 284,826 | 2.18 | 0 | 0.00 |
| UPR | 266,317 | 2.03 | 0 | 0.00 |
| KPEiRP | 212,826 | 1.63 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Others** | 292,280 | 2.23 | 2*** | 0.43 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 1,676,860 | 12.81 | 2 | 0.43 |
| Total | 13,088,231 | 100.00 | 460 | 100.00 |

* Threshold: 5% of total vote.

** Twelve parties receiving less than 1.5% of total vote.

*** Two seats were awarded to the German Minority, who were not subject to the threshold.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) <http://www.parties-and-elections.de/poland.html>,
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl97e> and <http://www.sejm.gov.pl/english/sejm/pos.htm>

Table PL 1997.4

**Polish *Sejm*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1998 Session**

| Party | Seats | |
|--------------|------------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| AWS | 201 | 43.70 |
| SLD | 164 | 35.65 |
| UD/UW | 60 | 13.04 |
| PSL | 27 | 5.87 |
| ROP | 6 | 1.30 |
| Unaffiliated | 2 | 0.43 |
| Total | 460 | 100 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term III. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 1997. 143p.

Table PL 1997.5

**Polish *Sejm*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1998 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|----------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Value |
| AWS | 201 | 43.70 | 0.190931 |
| SLD | 164 | 35.65 | 0.127108 |
| UD/UW | 60 | 13.04 | 0.017013 |
| PSL | 27 | 5.87 | 0.003445 |
| ROP | 6 | 1.30 | 0.00017 |
| Unaffiliated** | 2 | 0.43 | 1.89E-05 |
| Total | 460 | 100 | 0.338686 |
| | | ENP | 2.95 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** For the purposes of this table, "unaffiliated" calculated as a bloc.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term III. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 1997. 143p.

Table PL 2001.1

Polish Sejm Elections 2001
 23 September 2001
Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|--------|------------|--------|--------|-------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| SLD-UP | 5,342,519 | 41.1 | 216 | 46.96 |
| PO | 1,651,099 | 12.68 | 65 | 14.13 |
| SO | 1,327,624 | 10.19 | 53 | 11.52 |
| PiS | 1,236,787 | 9.5 | 44 | 9.56 |
| PSL | 1,168,659 | 8.98 | 42 | 9.13 |
| LPR | 1,025,148 | 7.87 | 38 | 8.26 |
| AWSP | 729,207 | 5.6 | 0 | 0 |
| UW | 404,074 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 |
| ARS | 54,266 | 0.41 | 0 | 0 |
| MN | 47,230 | 0.36 | 2 | 0.43 |
| PSP | 13,459 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| NMGS | 8,024 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 |
| PUG | 7,189 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 |
| PWN | 2,644 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 13,017,929 | 100.03 | 460 | 99.99 |

Polish Political Parties:

ARS – Alternatywa Ruch Spoeczny (The Alternative Social Movement)
 AWSP – Akcja Wyborcza Solidarność Prawicy (Electoral Action Solidarity of the Right)
 LPR – Liga Polskich Rodzin (League of Polish Families)
 MN – Mniejszosc Niemiecka (German Minority)
 NMGS – Niemiecka Mniejszosc Górnego Slaska (German Minority of Upper Silesia)
 PiS – Prawo i Sprawiedliwość (Law and Justice)
 PO – Platforma Obywatelska (Civic Platform)
 PPS – Polska Partia Socjalistyczna (Polish Socialist Party)
 PSL – Polskie Stronnictwo Ludowe (Polish People's Party)
 PUG – Polskiej Unii Gospodarczej (Polish Economic Union)
 PWN – Polska Wspólnota Narodowa (Polish National Commonwealth)
 SLD-UP – Sojusz Lewicy Demokratycznej - Unia Pracy (Alliance of the Democratic Left-Labour Union)
 SO – Samoobrona Rzeczypospolitej Polskiej (Self Defense of the Polish Republic)
 UW – Unia Wolności (Freedom Union)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (157-220) <http://www.parties-and-elections.de/poland.html> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl2001>

WBH/ September 24, 2004

Table PL 2001.2

Polish Sejm Elections 2001
23 September 2001
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|------------|-----------------|--------|-----------------|-------|---------------------------------------|-------------|
| | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| SLD-UP | 5,342,519 | 41.1 | 216 | 46.96 | 0.168425697 | 0.220491493 |
| PO | 1,651,099 | 12.68 | 65 | 14.13 | 0.016086532 | 0.019966919 |
| SO | 1,327,624 | 10.19 | 53 | 11.52 | 0.010400792 | 0.013275047 |
| PiS | 1,236,787 | 9.5 | 44 | 9.56 | 0.009026222 | 0.009149338 |
| PSL | 1,168,659 | 8.98 | 42 | 9.13 | 0.008059198 | 0.008336484 |
| LPR | 1,025,148 | 7.87 | 38 | 8.26 | 0.006201394 | 0.006824197 |
| AWSP | 729,207 | 5.6 | 0 | 0 | 0.003137747 | 0 |
| UW | 404,074 | 3.1 | 0 | 0 | 0.00096347 | 0 |
| ARS | 54,266 | 0.41 | 0 | 0 | 1.73769E-05 | 0 |
| Germ. Min. | 47,230 | 0.36 | 2 | 0.43 | 1.31629E-05 | 1.89036E-05 |
| PSP | 13,459 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 | 1.06891E-06 | 0 |
| NMGS | 8,024 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 3.79925E-07 | 0 |
| PUG | 7,189 | 0.06 | 0 | 0 | 3.04967E-07 | 0 |
| PWN | 2,644 | 0.02 | 0 | 0 | 4.12514E-08 | 0 |
| Total | 13,017,929 | 100.03 | 460 | 99.99 | 0.222333386 | 0.278062382 |
| | | | ENP | | 4.5 | 3.6 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) <http://www.parties-and-elections.de/poland.html> and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl2001>

Table PL 2001.3

Polish Sejm Elections 2001
 23 September 2001
 By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| SLD-UP | 5,342,519 | 41.04 | 216 | 46.96 |
| PO | 1,651,099 | 12.68 | 65 | 14.13 |
| SO | 1,327,624 | 10.20 | 53 | 11.52 |
| PiS | 1,236,787 | 9.50 | 44 | 9.57 |
| PSL | 1,168,659 | 8.98 | 42 | 9.13 |
| LPR | 1,025,148 | 7.87 | 38 | 8.26 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 11,751,836 | 90.27 | 458 | 99.57 |
| AWSP | 729,207 | 5.60 | 0 | 0.00 |
| UW | 404,074 | 3.10 | 0 | 0.00 |
| Others** | 132,812 | 1.02 | 2*** | 0.43 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 1,266,093 | 9.73 | 2 | 0.43 |
| Total | 13,017,929 | 100.00 | 460 | 100.00 |

*Threshold: 5% of total vote for individual parties, 8% for electoral coalitions

** Six parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote

*** Two seats were awarded to the German Minority, who were not subject to the threshold

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.,(157-220) <http://www.parties-and-elections.de/poland.html>,
<http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=POLAND&election=pl2001> and <http://www.sejm.gov.pl/english/sejm/pos.htm>

Table PL 2001.4

Polish Sejm:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 2002 Session

| Party | Seats | |
|----------------|---------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| SLD | 200 | 43.48 |
| PO | 57 | 12.39 |
| Samoobrona | 51 | 11.09 |
| PiS | 44 | 9.57 |
| PSL | 41 | 8.91 |
| LPR | 36 | 7.83 |
| UP | 16 | 3.48 |
| SKL | 8 | 1.74 |
| Unaffiliated** | 7 | 1.52 |
| Total | 460 | 100 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term IV. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 2002. 303p.

Table PL 2001.5

**Polish *Sejm*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 2002 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|----------------|---------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Value |
| SLD | 200 | 43.48 | 0.189036 |
| PO | 57 | 12.39 | 0.015354 |
| Samoobrona | 51 | 11.09 | 0.012292 |
| PiS | 44 | 9.57 | 0.009149 |
| PSL | 41 | 8.91 | 0.007944 |
| LPR | 36 | 7.83 | 0.006125 |
| UP | 16 | 3.48 | 0.00121 |
| SKL | 8 | 1.74 | 0.000302 |
| Unaffiliated** | 7 | 1.52 | 0.000232 |
| Total | 460 | 100 | 0.241645 |
| | | ENP | 4.14 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** For the purposes of this table, "unaffiliated" calculated as a bloc.

Source: Sejm of the Republic of Poland. Term IV. Information Guide. Warsaw: Sejm Publishing Office, 2002. 303p.

Russia (RU)
1993, 1995, 1999, 2003

Table RU 1993.1

Russian *Duma* Election 1993
12 December 1993
Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | | | Seats | |
|--------------|------------------------|--------------|-------------------------|--------------|-----------|--------------|
| | Multi Member Districts | | Single Member Districts | | Total | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDPR | 12,318,562 | 22.918 | 1,604,785 | 3.042 | 64 | 14.447 |
| VR | 8,339,345 | 15.515 | 3,608,497 | 6.839 | 62 | 13.995 |
| KPRF | 6,666,402 | 12.402 | 1,848,888 | 3.504 | 42 | 9.481 |
| ZhR | 4,369,918 | 8.129 | 309,378 | 0.586 | 23 | 5.192 |
| APR | 4,292,518 | 7.986 | 2,879,410 | 5.458 | 38 | 8.578 |
| Yabloko | 4,223,219 | 7.986 | 1,854,447 | 3.515 | 27 | 6.095 |
| PRES | 3,620,035 | 6.735 | 1,433,158 | 2.716 | 22 | 4.966 |
| DPR | 2,969,533 | 5.525 | 1,142,830 | 2.166 | 15 | 3.386 |
| RDDR | 2,191,505 | 4.077 | 1,038,068 | 1.968 | 4 | 0.903 |
| Grazh | 1,038,193 | 1.931 | 1,591,476 | 3.017 | 7 | 1.58 |
| BR-NI | 672,283 | 1.251 | 411,426 | 0.779 | 1 | 0.226 |
| Kedr. | 406,789 | 0.757 | 301,266 | 0.571 | 0 | 0 |
| DiM | 375,431 | 0.698 | 445,168 | 0.844 | 3 | 0.677 |
| Against All | 2,267,963 | 4.219 | 8,117,106 | 15.386 | 0 | 0 |
| Ind. | | | 26,171,737 | 49.607 | 135 | 30.474 |
| Total* | 53,751,696 | 100.129 | 52,757,640 | 99.998 | 443 | 100 |

* Totals tabulated using data from essex.ac.uk. Percentages calculated using table totals rather than source totals.

** Essex.ac.uk and Rose & Munro present some different Single Member District vote figures and percentages. For this table, essex.ac.uk is used as the primary source, and percentages are calculated in this table based on essex.ac.uk vote numbers.

*** Russian elections use a mixed system: 225 seats are awarded using proportional representation.

Table RU 1993.1

Russian Political Parties:

APR – Agrarnaya partiya Rossii (Agrarian Party of Russia)
BR-NI – Budushchee Rossii - Novye Imena (Russia's Future ... New Names)
DiM – Dostoinstvoi i miloserdie (Dignity and Charity)
DPR – Demokraticeskaya partiya Rossii (Democratic Party of Russia)
Grazh – Grazhdanskii soyuz vo imya stabil'nosti, spravedlivosti i progressa (Civic Union in the name of Stability, Well-being, and Progress)
Ind. – (Independent Candidates)
Kedr. – (Russian Ecological Party)
KPRF – Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii (Communist Party of the Russian Federation)
LDPR – Liberal'no - demokraticeskaya partiya Rossii (Liberal Democratic Party of Russia)
PRES – Partiya Rossiiskogo edinstva i soglasiya (Party of Russian Unity and Accord)
RDDR – Rossiiskoe Dvizhenie Demokraticeskikh Reform (Russian Movement for Democratic Reforms)
VR – Vpered, Rossiya! (Forward Russia)
Yabloko – Obedinenie 'Yabloko' (Alliance 'Yabloko')
ZR – Zhenshchiny Rossii (Women of Russia)

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru93duma>

WBH/October 29, 2004

Table RU 1993.2

Russian Duma Election 1993:
12 December 1993
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | List Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | | | | | Weighted Value | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | List Votes | Seats |
| LDPR | 12,318,562 | 22.918 | 64 | 14.447 | 0.052521 | 0.020871 |
| VR | 8,339,345 | 15.515 | 62 | 13.995 | 0.02407 | 0.019587 |
| KPRF | 6,666,402 | 12.402 | 42 | 9.481 | 0.015381 | 0.008989 |
| ZhR | 4,369,918 | 8.129 | 23 | 5.192 | 0.006609 | 0.002696 |
| APR | 4,292,518 | 7.986 | 38 | 8.578 | 0.006377 | 0.007358 |
| Yabloko | 4,223,219 | 7.986 | 27 | 6.095 | 0.006173 | 0.003715 |
| PRES | 3,620,035 | 6.735 | 22 | 4.966 | 0.004536 | 0.002466 |
| DPR | 2,969,533 | 5.525 | 15 | 3.386 | 0.003052 | 0.001147 |
| RDDR | 2,191,505 | 4.077 | 4 | 0.903 | 0.001662 | 8.15E-05 |
| Grazh | 1,038,193 | 1.931 | 7 | 1.58 | 0.000373 | 0.00025 |
| BR-NI | 672,283 | 1.251 | 1 | 0.226 | 0.000156 | 5.10E-06 |
| Kedr. | 406,789 | 0.757 | 0 | 0 | 5.73E-05 | 0 |
| DiM | 375,431 | 0.698 | 3 | 0.677 | 4.88E-05 | 4.59E-05 |
| Against All** | 2,267,963 | 4.219 | 0 | 0 | 0.00178 | 0 |
| Ind.*** | | | 135 | 30.474 | 0 | 0.092867 |
| Total | 53,751,696 | | 443 | 100 | 0.122799 | 0.160077 |
| | | | ENP | | 8.1 | 6.2 |

* Totals tabulated using data from essex.ac.uk. Percentages calculated using table totals rather than source totals.

** For the purposes of this table, Against All calculated as a bloc.

*** For the purposes of this table, Ind. candidates calculated as a bloc.

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru93duma>

WBH/April 29, 2005

Table RU 1993.3

Russian *Duma* Election 1993

12 December 1993

By Threshold Level

| Party | List Votes | | Seats | |
|---------------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDPR | 12,318,562 | 22.918 | 59 | 26.222 |
| VR | 8,339,345 | 15.515 | 37 | 16.444 |
| KPRF | 6,666,402 | 12.402 | 32 | 14.222 |
| ZhR | 4,369,918 | 8.130 | 22 | 9.778 |
| APR | 4,292,518 | 7.986 | 22 | 9.778 |
| Yabloko | 4,223,219 | 7.857 | 20 | 8.889 |
| PRES | 3,620,035 | 6.735 | 19 | 8.444 |
| DPR | 2,969,533 | 5.525 | 14 | 6.222 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 46,799,532 | 87.066 | 225 | 100.000 |
| RDDR | 2,191,505 | 4.077 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Grazh | 1,038,193 | 1.931 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 3,722,466 | 6.925 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold Level | 6,952,164 | 12.934 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total*** | 53,751,696 | 100.000 | 225**** | 100.000 |

*Threshold: 5% of total list vote.

**Three other parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total list vote. The "Against All" selection is included here; it received 2,267,963 votes.

***Totals tabulated using data from [essex.ac.uk](http://www.essex.ac.uk). Percentages calculated using table totals rather than source totals.

****Russian elections use a mixed system: 225 seats are awarded using proportional representation.

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru93duma>

Table RU 1993.4

**Russian Duma:
Number of Parliamentary Parties and Registered Deputies' Group Seats at
Beginning of April 1994 Convocation**

| Party | Total Seats | |
|--------------|-------------|-------|
| | Number* | %** |
| VR | 72 | 16.00 |
| NRP | 65 | 14.44 |
| LDPR | 64 | 14.22 |
| APR | 56 | 12.44 |
| KPRF | 46 | 10.22 |
| PRES | 29 | 6.44 |
| Yabloko | 29 | 6.44 |
| Dec.12 | 23 | 5.11 |
| ZR | 23 | 5.11 |
| DPR | 15 | 3.33 |
| RW | 11 | 2.44 |
| Unaffiliated | 13 | 2.89 |
| Sub Total | 446 | 99.11 |
| Missing | 4 | 0.89 |
| Total** | 450 | 100 |

*Number of seats taken from original source.

**Totals and percentages were calculated for this table. Percentages are based on the Grand Total of 450, the actual number of seats in the Duma.

Source: Remington, Thomas. "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Table RU 1993.5

**Russian Duma:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Parties and Registered Deputies' Groups at
Beginning of April 1994 Convocation**

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|--------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | %** | Weighted Values |
| | | | Total Seats |
| VR | 72 | 16.00 | 0.0256 |
| NRP | 65 | 14.44 | 0.020864 |
| LDPR | 64 | 14.22 | 0.020227 |
| APR | 56 | 12.44 | 0.015486 |
| KPRF | 46 | 10.22 | 0.010449 |
| PRES | 29 | 6.44 | 0.004153 |
| Yabloko | 29 | 6.44 | 0.004153 |
| Dec.12 | 23 | 5.11 | 0.002612 |
| ZR | 23 | 5.11 | 0.002612 |
| DPR | 15 | 3.33 | 0.001111 |
| RW | 11 | 2.44 | 0.000598 |
| Unaffiliated | 13 | 2.89 | 0.000835 |
| Sub Total | 446 | 99.11 | - |
| Missing | 4 | 0.89 | - |
| Total** | 450 | 100 | 0.108701 |
| | | ENP*** | 9.20 |

*Number of seats taken from original source.

** Percentage seats, totals, and ENP were calculated for this table. Percentages and weighted values are based on the total of 450, the actual number of seats in the Duma.

*** ENP calculated without the weighted value of the missing seats. This ENP represents the effective number of parties by seats actually awarded.

Source: Remington, Thomas. "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Table RU 1995.1

Russian Duma Election 1995
17 December 1995
Votes and Seats

| | Votes | | | | Seats | |
|-------------|------------|--------|---------------|--------|--------|-------|
| | List | | Single Member | | Total | |
| Party | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| KPRF | 15,432,963 | 22.734 | 8,636,392* | 12.778 | 157 | 34.89 |
| LDPR | 7,737,431 | 11.398 | 3,801,971* | 5.625 | 51 | 11.33 |
| NDR | 7,009,291 | 10.325 | 3,808,745* | 5.635 | 55 | 12.22 |
| Yabloko | 4,767,384 | 7.023 | 2,209,945 | 3.269 | 45 | 10 |
| ZR | 3,188,813 | 4.697 | 712,072 | 1.054 | 3 | 0.67 |
| KTR-ZSS | 3,137,406 | 4.622 | 1,276,655* | 1.889 | 1 | 0.22 |
| KRO | 2,980,137 | 4.39 | 1,987,665 | 2.941 | 5 | 1.11 |
| PST | 2,756,954 | 4.061 | 475,007 | 0.703 | 1 | 0.22 |
| DvR-OD | 2,674,084 | 3.939 | 1,819,330 | 2.692 | 9 | 2 |
| APR | 2,613,127 | 3.849 | 4,066,214 | 6.016 | 20 | 4.44 |
| Derz. | 1,781,233 | 2.624 | 420,860 | 0.622 | 0 | 0 |
| VR | 1,343,428 | 1.979 | 1,054,577 | 1.56 | 3 | 0.67 |
| Vlast'N | 1,112,873 | 1.639 | 1,345,905 | 1.991 | 9 | 2 |
| PGL | 1,106,812 | 1.63 | 476,721 | 0.705 | 2 | 0.44 |
| Soyuz | 1,076,072 | 1.585 | 584,063* | 0.864 | 1 | 0.22 |
| Kedr. | 962,195 | 1.417 | 304,896 | 0.451 | 0 | 0 |
| IR | 769,259 | 1.133 | 1,073,580* | 1.588 | 3 | 0.67 |
| SG | 688,496 | 1.014 | 483,281 | 0.715 | 1 | 0.22 |
| MoeO | 496,276 | 0.731 | 351,911 | 0.521 | 1 | 0.22 |
| ObD | 472,615 | 0.696 | | | 1 | 0.22 |
| PLP | 428,727 | 0.632 | 57,946 | 0.086 | 0 | 0 |
| "Nur" | 393,513 | 0.579 | 49,689 | 0.074 | 0 | 0 |
| PO | 339,654 | 0.5 | 227,822 | 0.337 | 1 | 0.22 |
| NRPR | 331,700 | 0.489 | | | 0 | 0 |
| "30Words" | 323,232 | 0.476 | | | 0 | 0 |
| PRES | 245,977 | 0.362 | 285,654 | 0.423 | 1 | 0.22 |
| AAR | 242,966 | 0.358 | 96,046 | 0.142 | 0 | 0 |
| ZaRod | 194,254 | 0.286 | 213,723 | 0.316 | 0 | 0 |
| KDSKR | 191,446 | 0.282 | | | 0 | 0 |
| "38Words" | 145,704 | 0.215 | | | 0 | 0 |
| NS | 130,728 | 0.193 | 70,685 | 0.105 | 0 | 0 |
| TTT | 102,039 | 0.15 | 65,458 | 0.097 | 0 | 0 |
| SRZ | 97,274 | 0.143 | 115,386 | 0.171 | 0 | 0 |
| SD | 88,642 | 0.131 | 233,269 | 0.345 | 0 | 0 |
| PES | 88,416 | 0.13 | 199,150 | 0.295 | 1 | 0.22 |
| ROD | 86,422 | 0.127 | 224,779 | 0.333 | 0 | 0 |
| BN | 83,742 | 0.123 | 375,287 | 0.555 | 1 | 0.22 |
| FDD | 82,948 | 0.122 | 86,519 | 0.128 | 0 | 0 |
| SR | 81,285 | 0.119 | 159,226 | 0.236 | 0 | 0 |
| Duma96 | 55,897 | 0.082 | 108,672 | 0.161 | 0 | 0 |
| PR | 44,202 | 0.065 | 13,429 | 0.019 | 0 | 0 |
| Bloc89 | 40,840 | 0.06 | 175,459 | 0.259 | 1 | 0.22 |
| MS | 39,592 | 0.058 | 169,746 | 0.251 | 0 | 0 |
| Others** | 0 | 0 | 1,486,642 | 2.199 | | |
| Ind. | 0 | 0 | 21,620,835 | 31.99 | 77 | 17.11 |
| Against All | 1,918,151 | 2.826 | 6,660,495 | 9.855 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 67,884,200 | 99.994 | 67,585,707 | 99.996 | 450 | 99.97 |

* Single member district votes taken from essex.ac.uk. Rose and Munro give different totals in these SMDs

**26 other parties ran candidates only in single member districts but did not win any seats.

Table RU 1995.1

Russian Political Parties:

"30 Words" – (Electoral Bloc of "30 Words")
 "38 Words" – (Electoral Bloc of "38 Words")
 AAR – Assotsiatsiya Advokatov Rossii (Russian Lawyers' Association)
 Against All – (Against All)
 APR – Agrarnaya partiya Rossii (Agrarian Party of Russia)
 Bloc89 – (89 Regions of Russia Bloc)
 BN – Blok nezavisimyykh (Bloc of Independents)
 Derz. – Derzhava (Strong State)
 Duma96 –
 DvR-OD – Demokraticheskii vybor Rosii - Ob'edinennye demokraty (Democratic Russia's Choice-United Democrats)
 FDD – Federal'no-demokraticheskoe dvizhenie (Federal Democratic Movement)
 Ind. – (Independent Candidates)
 IR – Blok Ivana Rybkina (Bloc of Ivana Rybkin)
 KDSKR – Khristiansk-p-demokraticheskii soyuz-khristiane rossii (Christian-Democratic Union - Christians of Russia)
 Kedr. – (Russian Ecological Party)
 KPRF – Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii (Communist Party of the Russian Federation)
 KRO – Kongress Russkikh Obshchin (Congress of Russian Communities)
 KTR-ZSS – Kommunisty, Trudovaya Rossiya - Za Sovetskii Soyuz (Communists and Workers of Russia for the Soviet Union)
 LDPR – Liberal'no - demokraticheskaya partiya Rossii (Liberal Democratic Party of Russia)
 MoeO. – Moe Otechestvo (Sociopolitical Movement "My Homeland")
 MS – Mezhnatsional'nyi soyuz (Interethnic Movement)
 NDR – 'Nash dom-Rossiya' ('Our Home is Russia')
 NRPR – Natsional'no-Respublikanskaya partiya rossii (National Republican Party of Russia)
 NS – Narodnyi Soyuz (People's Union)
 "Nur" – (All Russian Muslim Public Movement)
 ObD – Obshchee delo (Common Cause)
 PES – Partiya Ekonomicheskoi svobody (Party of Economic Freedom)
 PGI – Pamiłova-Gurov-V. Lysenko (The Republican Party of the Russian Federation)
 PLP – Partiya lyubitelei piva (Beer Lovers' Party)
 PO – Preobrazhenie Otechestva (Transformation of the Fatherland)
 PR – Pokoleniya rubezha (Frontier Generations)
 PRES – Partiya Rossiiskoye edinstva i soglasiya (Party of Russian Unity and Accord)
 PST – Partiya samoupravleniya trudyashchikhsya (Party of Workers' Self-Government)
 ROD – Rossiiskoe obshchestvennoe dvizhenie (Russian All-Peoples Movement)
 SD – Sotsial-demokraty (Social Democrats)
 SG – Blok Stanislava Govorukhina (Bloc of Stanislav Govorukhin)
 Soyus – Soyuz Truda (The Union of Labor)
 SR – Stablnaya Rossiya (Stable Russia)
 SRZ – Soyuz rabotnikov zhkh (Russian Union of Workers of Residential-communal management)
 TTT – (Bloc "Tikhonov-Tupolev-Tikhonov")
 Vlast'N – Vlast' - narodu! (Power of the People!)
 VR – Vpered, Rossiya! (Forward Russia)
 Yabloko – Obedinenie 'Yabloko' (Alliance 'Yabloko')
 ZaRod – Za Rodyna! (For the Motherland)
 ZR – Zhenshchiny Rossii (Women of Russia)

Table RU 1995.1

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru95duma>

WBH/ October 28, 2004

Table RU 1995.2

Russian Duma Election 1995:
17 December 1995
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------------|------------|--------|--------|-------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | List | | Total | | Weighted Value | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | List Votes | Seats |
| KPRF | 15,432,963 | 22.734 | 157 | 34.89 | 0.051685 | 0.121723 |
| LDPR | 7,737,431 | 11.398 | 51 | 11.33 | 0.012991 | 0.012844 |
| NDR | 7,009,291 | 10.325 | 55 | 12.22 | 0.010661 | 0.014938 |
| Yabloko | 4,767,384 | 7.023 | 45 | 10 | 0.004932 | 0.01 |
| ZR | 3,188,813 | 4.697 | 3 | 0.67 | 0.002207 | 4.44E-05 |
| KTR-ZSS | 3,137,406 | 4.622 | 1 | 0.22 | 0.002136 | 4.94E-06 |
| KRO | 2,980,137 | 4.39 | 5 | 1.11 | 0.001927 | 0.000123 |
| PST | 2,756,954 | 4.061 | 1 | 0.22 | 0.001649 | 4.94E-06 |
| DvR-OD | 2,674,084 | 3.939 | 9 | 2 | 0.001552 | 0.0004 |
| APR | 2,613,127 | 3.849 | 20 | 4.44 | 0.001482 | 0.001975 |
| Derz. | 1,781,233 | 2.624 | 0 | 0 | 0.000689 | 0 |
| VR | 1,343,428 | 1.979 | 3 | 0.67 | 0.000392 | 4.44E-05 |
| Vlast'N | 1,112,873 | 1.639 | 9 | 2 | 0.000269 | 0.0004 |
| PGL | 1,106,812 | 1.63 | 2 | 0.44 | 0.000266 | 1.98E-05 |
| Soyuz | 1,076,072 | 1.585 | 1 | 0.22 | 0.000251 | 4.94E-06 |
| Kedr. | 962,195 | 1.417 | 0 | 0 | 0.000201 | 0 |
| IR | 769,259 | 1.133 | 3 | 0.67 | 0.000128 | 4.44E-05 |
| SG | 688,496 | 1.014 | 1 | 0.22 | 0.000103 | 4.94E-06 |
| MoeO | 496,276 | 0.731 | 1 | 0.22 | 5.34E-05 | 4.94E-06 |
| ObD | 472,615 | 0.696 | 1 | 0.22 | 4.85E-05 | 4.94E-06 |
| PLP | 428,727 | 0.632 | 0 | 0 | 3.99E-05 | 0 |
| "Nur" | 393,513 | 0.579 | 0 | 0 | 3.36E-05 | 0 |
| PO | 339,654 | 0.5 | 1 | 0.22 | 2.5E-05 | 4.94E-06 |
| NRPR | 331,700 | 0.489 | 0 | 0 | 2.39E-05 | 0 |
| "30Words" | 323,232 | 0.476 | 0 | 0 | 2.27E-05 | 0 |
| PRES | 245,977 | 0.362 | 1 | 0.22 | 1.31E-05 | 4.94E-06 |
| AAR | 242,966 | 0.358 | 0 | 0 | 1.28E-05 | 0 |
| ZaRod | 194,254 | 0.286 | 0 | 0 | 8.19E-06 | 0 |
| KDSKR | 191,446 | 0.282 | 0 | 0 | 7.95E-06 | 0 |
| "38Words" | 145,704 | 0.215 | 0 | 0 | 4.61E-06 | 0 |
| NS | 130,728 | 0.193 | 0 | 0 | 3.71E-06 | 0 |
| TTT | 102,039 | 0.15 | 0 | 0 | 2.26E-06 | 0 |
| SRZ | 97,274 | 0.143 | 0 | 0 | 2.05E-06 | 0 |
| SD | 88,642 | 0.131 | 0 | 0 | 1.71E-06 | 0 |
| PES | 88,416 | 0.13 | 1 | 0.22 | 1.7E-06 | 4.94E-06 |
| ROD | 86,422 | 0.127 | 0 | 0 | 1.62E-06 | 0 |
| BN | 83,742 | 0.123 | 1 | 0.22 | 1.52E-06 | 4.94E-06 |
| FDD | 82,948 | 0.122 | 0 | 0 | 1.49E-06 | 0 |
| SR | 81,285 | 0.119 | 0 | 0 | 1.43E-06 | 0 |
| Duma96 | 55,897 | 0.082 | 0 | 0 | 6.78E-07 | 0 |
| PR | 44,202 | 0.065 | 0 | 0 | 4.24E-07 | 0 |
| Bloc89 | 40,840 | 0.06 | 1 | 0.22 | 3.62E-07 | 4.94E-06 |
| MS | 39,592 | 0.058 | 0 | 0 | 3.4E-07 | 0 |
| Ind.** | 0 | 0 | 77 | 17.11 | 0 | 0.029279 |
| Against All** | 1,918,151 | 2.826 | 0 | 0 | 0.000798 | 0 |
| Total | 67,884,200 | 99.994 | 450 | 99.97 | 0.094632 | 0.191891 |
| | | | | ENP | 10.57 | 5.21 |

Table RU 1995.2

* Totals tabulated using data from essex.ac.uk. Percentages calculated using table totals rather than source totals.

** For the purposes of this table, Against All and Ind. candidates each calculated as a bloc.

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru95duma>

WBH/May 12, 2005

Table RU 1995.3

Russian *Duma* Election 1995

17 December 1995

By Threshold Level

| Party | List Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| KPRF | 15,432,963 | 22.734 | 99 | 44.000 |
| LDPR | 7,737,431 | 11.398 | 50 | 22.222 |
| NDR | 7,009,291 | 10.325 | 45 | 20.000 |
| Yabloko | 4,767,384 | 7.023 | 31 | 13.778 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 34,947,069 | 51.480 | 225 | 100.000 |
| ZR | 3,188,813 | 4.697 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KTR-ZSS | 3,137,406 | 4.622 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KRO | 2,980,137 | 4.390 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PST | 2,756,954 | 4.061 | 0 | 0.000 |
| DvR-OD | 2,674,084 | 3.939 | 0 | 0.000 |
| APR | 2,613,127 | 3.849 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Derz. | 1,781,233 | 2.624 | 0 | 0.000 |
| VR | 1,343,428 | 1.979 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Vlast'N | 1,112,873 | 1.639 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PGL | 1,106,812 | 1.630 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Soyuz | 1,076,072 | 1.585 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 9,166,192 | 13.503 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 32,937,131 | 48.520 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 67,884,200 | 100.000 | 225*** | 100.000 |

*Threshold: 5% of total list vote.

**Twenty-eight other parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total list vote each. The "Against All" selection is included here; it received 1,918,151 votes.

***Russian elections use a mixed system. 225 seats are awarded using proportional representation.

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru95duma>

Table RU 1995.4

**Russian Duma:
Number of Parliamentary Parties and Registered Deputies' Group Seats at
Beginning of January 1996 Convocation**

| Party | Total Seats | |
|--------------|-------------|--------|
| | Number* | % |
| KPRF | 149 | 33.11 |
| NDR | 65 | 14.44 |
| LDPR | 51 | 11.33 |
| Yabloko | 46 | 10.22 |
| Regions | 41 | 9.11 |
| People's | 37 | 8.22 |
| Agr. | 35 | 7.78 |
| Unaffiliated | 26 | 5.78 |
| Total* | 450 | 100.00 |

* Number of seats taken from original source. Total and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Remington, Thomas "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Table RU 1995.5

**Russian Duma:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Parties and Registered Deputies' Groups at
Beginning of January 1996 Convocation**

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|----------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Values |
| | | | Total Seats |
| KPRF | 149 | 33.11 | 0.109635 |
| NDR | 65 | 14.44 | 0.020864 |
| LDPR | 51 | 11.33 | 0.012844 |
| Yabloko | 46 | 10.22 | 0.010449 |
| Regions | 41 | 9.11 | 0.008301 |
| People's | 37 | 8.22 | 0.00676 |
| Agr. | 35 | 7.78 | 0.006049 |
| Unaffiliated** | 26 | 5.78 | 0.003338 |
| Total | 450 | 100.00 | 0.178242 |
| | | ENP | 5.6 |

* Number of seats taken from original source. Total, percentages, and ENP calculated for this table.

** Unaffiliated are considered a bloc for calculation of ENP.

Source: Remington, Thomas "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Table RU 1999.1

Russian *Duma* Election 1999
19 December 1999
Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | | | Seats | |
|-------------|------------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | List | | Single Member | | Total | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| KPRF | 16,196,024 | 24.776 | 8,893,547 | 13.727 | 113 | 25.624 |
| Medved. | 15,549,182 | 23.786 | 1,408,801 | 2.174 | 73 | 16.553 |
| OVR | 8,886,753 | 13.594 | 5,680,339 | 8.767 | 68 | 15.420 |
| SPS | 5,677,247 | 8.685 | 2,027,334 | 3.129 | 29 | 6.576 |
| BoZ | 3,990,038 | 6.104 | 882,212 | 1.362 | 17 | 3.855 |
| Yabloko | 3,955,611 | 6.051 | 3,254,652 | 5.023 | 20 | 4.535 |
| NDR | 790,983 | 1.210 | 1,704,608 | 2.631 | 7 | 1.587 |
| OPDVPA | 384,404 | 0.588 | 475,682 | 0.734 | 2 | 0.454 |
| ROS | 245,266 | 0.375 | 700,976 | 1.082 | 2 | 0.454 |
| PP | 1,298,971 | 1.987 | 460,651 | 0.711 | 1 | 0.227 |
| KROI DYB | 405,298 | 0.620 | 461,069 | 0.712 | 1 | 0.227 |
| BGANASF | 371,938 | 0.569 | 683,624 | 1.055 | 1 | 0.227 |
| DN | 67,417 | 0.103 | 618,300 | 0.954 | 1 | 0.227 |
| RSP | 156,709 | 0.240 | 664,777 | 1.026 | 1 | 0.227 |
| KTR-ZSS | 1,481,890 | 2.267 | 306,222 | 0.473 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZR | 1,359,042 | 2.079 | 337,392 | 0.521 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RPZZ | 536,022 | 0.820 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SBzS | 404,274 | 0.618 | 64,346 | 0.099 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZGD | 402,754 | 0.616 | 147,611 | 0.228 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MTM | 383,332 | 0.586 | 124,509 | 0.192 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PMiE | 247,041 | 0.378 | 1,846 | 0.003 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ?RD | 111,802 | 0.171 | 92,765 | 0.143 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Kons.dR | 87,658 | 0.134 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.000 |
| VPPN | 69,695 | 0.107 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SPR | 61,689 | 0.094 | 30,085 | 0.046 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SD | 50,948 | 0.078 | 18,618 | 0.029 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Kedr. | 0 | 0.000 | 114,941 | 0.177 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RPPM | 0 | 0.000 | 10,481 | 0.016 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RP | 0 | 0.000 | 7,918 | 0.012 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RCPE | 0 | 0.000 | 2,647 | 0.004 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Against All | 2,198,702 | 3.363 | 7,620,261 | 11.761 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Ind. | 0 | 0.000 | 27,994,798 | 43.208 | 105 | 23.810 |
| Total | 65,370,690 | 100.000 | 64,791,012 | 100.000 | 441* | 100.000 |

* The 1999 election filled 441 seats.

Table RU 1999.1

Russian Political Parties:

Against All – (Against All)
 BGANASF – Blok Generala Andrey Nikolaeva, Akademika Svyatoslava Fyodorova (Bloc of General Andrei Nikolayev & Academician Svyatoslav Fyodorov)
 BoZ – Blok Zhirinovskovo (Bloc of Zhirinovsky)
 DN – Vserossiiskoe Obshchestvenno-Politicheskoe Dvizhenie 'Dukhovnoe Nasledie (All Russian Socio-Political Movement "Spiritual Heritage")
 Ind. – (Independent Candidates)
 Kedr. – (Russian Ecological Party)
 Kons.dR – Konservativnoe Dvizhenie Rossii (Conservative Movement of Russia)
 KPRF – Kommunisticheskaya Partiya Rossiiskoi Federatsii (Communist Party of the Russian Federation)
 KROiDyB – Kongress Russkikh Obshchin i Dvizhenie Yuriya Boldyreva (Congress of Russian Communities and Movement of Yuri Boldyrev)
 KTR-ZSS – Kommunisty, Trudovaya Rossiya - Za Sovetskii Soyuz (Communists and Workers of Russia for the Soviet Union)
 Medved. – Mezhr regional'noe Dvizhenie 'Edinstvo' (Inter-Regional Movement 'Unity')
 MTM – Mir. Trud. Mai (Peace, Labor, May)
 NDR – VOPS Nash Dom-Rossiya (Our Home is Russia)
 OPDVPA – Obshcherossiiskoe Politicheskoe Dvizhenie 'V Podderzhku Armii' (All-Russian Political Movement in Support of the Army)
 OVR – Otechestvo - Vsy Rossiya (Fatherland-All Russia)
 PMiE – Partiya Mira i Edinstva (Party of Peace and Unity)
 PP – Partiya Pensionerov (Pensioners' Party)
 RCPE – (Russian Conservative Party of Entrepreneurs)
 RD – Russkoe Delo (Russian Cause: Movement of Patriotic Forces-The Cause of Russia)
 ROS – Rossiiskii Obshchenarodnyi Soyuz (Russian All Peoples' Union)
 RP – (Russian Party)
 RPPM – (Russian Patriotic Popular Movement)
 RPZZ – Rossiiskaya Partiya Zashchity Zhenshchin (Russian Party for the Protection of Women)
 RSP – Russkaya Sotsialisticheskaya Partiya (Russian Socialist Party)
 SBzS – Stalinskii blok - za SSSR (Stalinist Bloc for the USSR)
 SD – Sotsial-Demokraty (Social Democrats)
 SPR – Sotsialisticheskaya Partiya Rossii (Socialist Party of Russia)
 SPS – Soyuz Pravykh Sil (Union of Right Forces)
 VPPN – Vserossiiskaya Politicheskaya Partiya Naroda (All-Russian Peoples' Party)
 Yabloko – Obedinenie 'Yabloko' (Alliance 'Yabloko')
 ZGD – Za Grazhdanskoe Dostoinstvo (For Civil Dignity)
 ZR – Zhenshchiny Rossii (Women of Russia)

Note: Totals tabulated using data from essex.ac.uk. Percentages calculated using table totals rather than source totals.

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru99duma>

WBH/November 3, 2004

Table RU 1999.2

Russian Duma Election 1999:
19 December 1999
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | List | | Total | | Weighted Value | |
| Party | Number | % | Number | % | List Votes | Seats |
| KPRF | 16,196,024 | 24.776 | 113 | 25.624 | 0.061383 | 0.065657 |
| Medved. | 15,549,182 | 23.786 | 73 | 16.553 | 0.056578 | 0.027401 |
| OVR | 8,886,753 | 13.594 | 68 | 15.42 | 0.018481 | 0.023776 |
| SPS | 5,677,247 | 8.685 | 29 | 6.576 | 0.007542 | 0.004324 |
| BoZ | 3,990,038 | 6.104 | 17 | 3.855 | 0.003726 | 0.001486 |
| Yabloko | 3,955,611 | 6.051 | 20 | 4.535 | 0.003662 | 0.002057 |
| NDR | 790,983 | 1.21 | 7 | 1.587 | 0.000146 | 0.000252 |
| OPDVPA | 384,404 | 0.588 | 2 | 0.454 | 3.46E-05 | 2.06E-05 |
| ROS | 245,266 | 0.375 | 2 | 0.454 | 1.41E-05 | 2.06E-05 |
| PP | 1,298,971 | 1.987 | 1 | 0.227 | 0.000395 | 5.14E-06 |
| KROiDYB | 405,298 | 0.62 | 1 | 0.227 | 3.84E-05 | 5.14E-06 |
| BGANASF | 371,938 | 0.569 | 1 | 0.227 | 3.24E-05 | 5.14E-06 |
| DN | 67,417 | 0.103 | 1 | 0.227 | 1.06E-06 | 5.14E-06 |
| RSP | 156,709 | 0.24 | 1 | 0.227 | 5.75E-06 | 5.14E-06 |
| KTR-ZSS | 1,481,890 | 2.267 | 0 | 0 | 0.000514 | 0 |
| ZR | 1,359,042 | 2.079 | 0 | 0 | 0.000432 | 0 |
| RPZZ | 536,022 | 0.82 | 0 | 0 | 6.72E-05 | 0 |
| SBzS | 404,274 | 0.618 | 0 | 0 | 3.82E-05 | 0 |
| ZGD | 402,754 | 0.616 | 0 | 0 | 3.8E-05 | 0 |
| MTM | 383,332 | 0.586 | 0 | 0 | 3.44E-05 | 0 |
| PMiE | 247,041 | 0.378 | 0 | 0 | 1.43E-05 | 0 |
| ?RD | 111,802 | 0.171 | 0 | 0 | 2.93E-06 | 0 |
| Kons.dR | 87,658 | 0.134 | 0 | 0 | 1.8E-06 | 0 |
| VPPN | 69,695 | 0.107 | 0 | 0 | 1.14E-06 | 0 |
| SPR | 61,689 | 0.094 | 0 | 0 | 8.91E-07 | 0 |
| SD | 50,948 | 0.078 | 0 | 0 | 6.07E-07 | 0 |
| Against All** | 2,198,702 | 3.363 | 0 | 0 | 0.001131 | 0 |
| Ind.** | 0 | 0 | 105 | 23.81 | 0 | 0.056689 |
| Total | 65,370,690 | 100 | 441* | 100 | 0.154316 | 0.181709 |
| | | | | ENP | 6.48 | 5.50 |

*The 1999 election filled 441 seats.

** For the purposes of this table, Against All and Ind. candidates will be calculated as blocs.

Table RU 1999.2

Source : Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 2003, (283-291). and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru99duma>

WBH/ May 31, 2005

Table RU 1999.3

Russian *Duma* Election 1999

19 December 1999

By Threshold Level

| Party | List Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| KPRF | 16,196,024 | 24.776 | 67 | 29.778 |
| Medved. | 15,549,182 | 23.786 | 64 | 28.444 |
| OVR | 8,886,753 | 13.594 | 37 | 16.444 |
| SPS | 5,677,247 | 8.685 | 24 | 10.667 |
| BoZ | 3,990,038 | 6.104 | 17 | 7.556 |
| Yabloko | 3,955,611 | 6.051 | 16 | 7.111 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 54,254,855 | 82.996 | 225 | 100.000 |
| KTR-ZSS | 1,481,890 | 2.267 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZR | 1,359,042 | 2.079 | 0 | 0.000 |
| PP | 1,298,971 | 1.987 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 6,975,932 | 10.671 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 11,115,835 | 17.004 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 65,370,690 | 100.000 | 225*** | 100.000 |

*Threshold: 5% of total list vote.

**Twenty-one other parties receiving less than 1.5% of the total list vote each. The "Against All" selection is included here; it received 2,198,702 votes.

***Russian elections use a mixed system. 225 seats are awarded using proportional representation. The 1999 election filled 441 seats.

Sources: Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. Elections and Parties in New European Democracies. Washington, D.C: CQPress, 283-291. and <http://www2.essex.ac.uk/elect/database/indexElections.asp?country=RUSSIA&election=ru99duma>

Table RU 1999.4

Russian Duma
Number of Parliamentary Parties and Registered Deputies' Group Seats at
Beginning of January 2000 Convocation

| Party | Total Seats | |
|----------------|-------------|--------|
| | Number* | % |
| KPRF | 89 | 19.78 |
| Medved. | 81 | 18.00 |
| People's | 58 | 12.89 |
| OVR | 45 | 10.00 |
| Agro. | 41 | 9.11 |
| Regions | 38 | 8.44 |
| SPS | 32 | 7.11 |
| Yabloko | 21 | 4.67 |
| Unaffiliated** | 18 | 4.00 |
| LDPR | 17 | 3.78 |
| Sub Total | 440 | 97.78 |
| Missing | 10 | 2.22 |
| Grand Total | 450 | 100.00 |

*Number of seats taken from original source.

**Total and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Remington, Thomas "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Table RU 1999.5

**Russian Duma:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Parties and Registered Deputies' Groups at
Beginning of January 2000 Convocation**

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|----------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Values |
| KPRF | 89 | 19.78 | 0.039116 |
| Medved. | 81 | 18.00 | 0.0324 |
| People's | 58 | 12.89 | 0.016612 |
| OVR | 45 | 10.00 | 0.01 |
| Agro. | 41 | 9.11 | 0.008301 |
| Regions | 38 | 8.44 | 0.007131 |
| SPS | 32 | 7.11 | 0.005057 |
| Yabloko | 21 | 4.67 | 0.002178 |
| Unaffiliated** | 18 | 4.00 | 0.0016 |
| LDPR | 17 | 3.78 | 0.001427 |
| Sub Total | 440 | 97.78 | - |
| Missing | 10 | 2.22 | - |
| Grand Total | 450 | 100.00 | 0.123822 |
| | | ENP | 8.1*** |

*Number of seats taken from source. Totals, percentages, and ENP calculated for this table. Percentages and weighted values are based on the total of 450, the actual number of seats in the Duma.

**For the purposes of this table, unaffiliated are calculated as a bloc.

*** ENP calculated without the weighted value of the missing seats. This ENP represents the effective number of PPGs by seats actually awarded.

Source: Remington, Thomas "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Table RU 2003.1

Russian *Duma* Election 2003
7 December 2003
Votes and Seats

| Party | List | | | | Single Member | | Total | |
|-------------|------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Votes | | Seats | | Seats | | Seats | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % | Number | % |
| ER | 22,779,279 | 38.319 | 120 | 53.333 | 101 | 44.889 | 221 | 49.111 |
| KPRF | 7,647,820 | 12.865 | 40 | 17.778 | 11 | 4.889 | 51 | 11.333 |
| LDPR | 6,943,885 | 11.681 | 36 | 16.000 | 0 | 0.000 | 36 | 8.000 |
| Motherland | 5,469,556 | 9.201 | 29 | 12.889 | 8 | 3.556 | 37 | 8.222 |
| Yabloko | 2,609,823 | 4.390 | 0 | 0.000 | 4 | 1.778 | 4 | 0.889 |
| SPS | 2,408,356 | 4.051 | 0 | 0.000 | 3 | 1.333 | 3 | 0.667 |
| Against All | 2,851,600 | 4.797 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.000 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others | 8,736,633 | 14.697 | 0 | 0.000 | 98 | 43.556 | 98 | 21.778 |
| Total* | 59,446,952 | 100.000 | 225** | 100.000 | 225 | 100.000 | 450 | 100.000 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** Russian elections use a mixed system: 225 seats are awarded using the proportional representation system.

Russian Political Parties:

ER – Unified Russia
KPRF – Communist Party of the Russian Federation
LDPR – Liberal Democratic Party of Russia
Motherland – Motherland-National Patriotic Union Bloc
SPS – Union of Rightist Forces
Yabloko – Yabloko Party

Sources: http://www.ifes.org/eguide/resultsum/russia_par03.htm

Table RU 2003.2

Russian *Duma* Election 2003
 7 December 2003
Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| | List | | Total | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------------|------------|--------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Votes* | | Seats* | | Weighted Value | |
| Party | Number | % | Number | % | List Votes | Seats |
| ER | 22,779,279 | 38.319 | 221 | 49.111 | 0.146832 | 0.24119 |
| KPRF | 7,647,820 | 12.865 | 51 | 11.333 | 0.016551 | 0.012844 |
| LDPR | 6,943,885 | 11.681 | 36 | 8 | 0.013644 | 0.0064 |
| Motherland | 5,469,556 | 9.201 | 37 | 8.222 | 0.008465 | 0.00676 |
| Yabloko | 2,609,823 | 4.39 | 4 | 0.889 | 0.001927 | 7.9E-05 |
| SPS | 2,408,356 | 4.051 | 3 | 0.667 | 0.001641 | 4.44E-05 |
| Against All** | 2,851,600 | 4.797 | 0 | 0 | 0.002301 | 0 |
| Others** | 8,736,633 | 14.697 | 98 | 21.778 | 0.021599 | 0.047427 |
| Total* | 59,446,952 | 100 | 450 | 100 | 0.212961 | 0.314746 |
| | | | ENP | | 4.70 | 3.18 |

*Votes and seats taken from IFES election returns. Totals, percentages, and ENP calculated for this table.

**For the purpose of this table, Against All and Others are calculated as blocs.

Source: http://www.ifes.org/eguide/resultsum/russia_par03.htm

Table RU 2003.3

Russian Duma Election 2003

7 December 2003

By Threshold Level

| Party | List Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|------------|---------|---------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| ER | 22,779,279 | 38.319 | 120 | 53.333 |
| KPRF | 7,647,820 | 12.865 | 40 | 17.778 |
| LDPR | 6,943,885 | 11.681 | 36 | 16.000 |
| Motherland | 5,469,556 | 9.201 | 29 | 12.889 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 42,840,540 | 72.065 | 225 | 100.000 |
| Yabloko | 2,609,823 | 4.390 | 0 | 0 |
| SPS | 2,408,356 | 4.051 | 0 | 0 |
| Others** | 11,588,233 | 19.493 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 16,606,412 | 27.935 | 0 | 0 |
| Total*** | 59,446,952 | 100.000 | 225**** | 225 |

*Threshold: 5% of total list vote.

**This total includes the "Against All" selection which received 2,851,600 votes.

*** Votes and seats amounts taken from IFES coverage of election returns. Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

****Russian elections use a mixed system. 225 seats are awarded using the proportional representation system. In 2004 the Russian Duma had 450 seats.

Source: http://www.ifes.org/eguide/resultsum/russia_par03.htm

Table RU 2003.4

Russian Duma:
December 2003 Election
**Number of Parties and Registered Deputies' Group Seats at the Beginning of the
May 2004 Convocation**

| Party | Seats | |
|--------------|---------|-------|
| | Number* | %* |
| ER | 306 | 68 |
| KPRF | 52 | 11.56 |
| LDPR | 36 | 8 |
| Motherland | 39 | 8.67 |
| Unaffiliated | 14 | 3.1 |
| Total | 447 | 99.33 |

*Number and percentage of votes taken from original source.

**Total and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Remington, Thomas. "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Table RU 2003.5

Russian Duma
December 2003 Election
**Effective Number of Parties and Registered Deputies' Groups as of Beginning of
May 2004 Convocation**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|--------------|---------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Values |
| | | | Total Seat |
| ER | 306 | 68 | 0.468628 |
| KPRF | 52 | 11.56 | 0.013533 |
| LDPR | 36 | 8 | 0.006486 |
| Motherland | 39 | 8.67 | 0.007612 |
| Unaffiliated | 14 | 3.1 | 0.000981 |
| Total** | 447 | 99.33 | 0.49724 |
| | | ENP*** | 2.01 |

*Number of votes and percentage of votes taken from original source.

**Total seats and total percentage were calculated for this table.

***ENP weighted values were calculated using percentages of the table total (447) rather than the actual Duma total.

Source: Remington, Thomas. "State Duma of the Russian Federation: Tables"

Slovenia (SI)
1992, 1996, 2000, 2004

Table SI 1992.1

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Election 1992

6 December 1992

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|-----------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDS | 278,851 | 23.465 | 22 | 24.444 |
| SKD | 172,424 | 14.509 | 15 | 16.667 |
| ZLSD | 161,349 | 13.577 | 14 | 15.556 |
| SNS | 119,091 | 10.021 | 12 | 13.333 |
| SLS | 103,300 | 8.693 | 10 | 11.111 |
| DSS | 59,487 | 5.006 | 6 | 6.667 |
| ZELENI | 44,019 | 3.704 | 5 | 5.556 |
| SDSSS | 39,675 | 3.339 | 4 | 4.444 |
| SSS | 32,696 | 2.751 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NDSP | 25,852 | 2.175 | 0 | 0.000 |
| LP | 18,069 | 1.520 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SOPS | 18,965 | 1.596 | 0 | 0.000 |
| LDSS | 16,892 | 1.421 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SN | 16,178 | 1.361 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Naprej | 13,592 | 1.144 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Ind. | 11,850 | 0.997 | 2 | 2.222 |
| Primorska | 10,059 | 0.846 | 0 | 0.000 |
| DEMOS | 9,143 | 0.769 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SDKS | 8,022 | 0.675 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SEM | 7,360 | 0.619 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MD | 6,707 | 0.564 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SMER | 6,674 | 0.562 | 0 | 0.000 |
| RAS | 5,378 | 0.453 | 0 | 0.000 |
| IDZ-DDI | 1,125 | 0.095 | 0 | 0.000 |
| DS | 912 | 0.077 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZJLMP | 708 | 0.060 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 1,188,378 | 100.000 | 90 | 100.000 |

Table SI 1992.1

Slovenian Political Parties:

DEMOS – (Democratic Opposition of Slovenia)
 DS – Dezelna Stranka Slovenije
 DSS – Demokratska Stranka Slovenije (Democratic Party of Slovenia)
 IDZ-DDI – Istrski demokratski zbor/Dieta democratic Istriana
 Ind. – Independent Candidates
 LDSS – Liberalna Demokratska Stranka Slovenije (Liberal Democratic Party of Slovenia)
 LDS – Liberlna Demokracija Slovenije (Liberal Democracy of Slovenia)
 LP – Liberalna Stranka (Liberal Party)
 MD – (Movement for Democracy)
 Naprej – Krscanski Socialisti (Christian Socialists)
 NDSP – Nacionalna Demokratska Stranka (National Democratic Party)
 SN – Stranka Neodvisnih (Party of Independents)
 Primorska – Zveza za Primorsko/Zveza za Gorejsko (Leave for Primorska/League for Gorejska)
 RAS – (Republican Association of Slovenia)
 SDKS – Stajerska Demokratska Krscanska Stranka
 SDSS – Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije (Social Democratic Party of Slovenia)
 SEM – (Slovenian Ecological Movement)
 SKD – Slovenski Krscanski Demokrati (Slovenian Christian Democrats)
 SLS – Slovenska Ljudska Stranka (Slovenian People's Party)
 SMER – Zdruzenje "SMER" Slovenije
 SNS – Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka (Slovenian National Party)
 SOPS – Slovenska Obrtniško Podjetniška Stranka (Slovenian Craftsmen and Entrepreneurial Party)
 SSS – Socialisticna Stranka Slovenije (Socialist Party of Slovenia)
 ZELENi – Zeleni Slovenije (Greens of Slovenia)
 ZJLMP – Zeleno Gibanje občine Ljubljana Moste Polje
 ZLSD – Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov (United List of Social Democrats)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (633-672).
 Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).
 and <http://www.sigov.si/elections/info/92urvs.htm>

Table SI 1992.2

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Election 1992

6 December 1992

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | | | | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|-----------|-----------|--------------|--------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Votes | | Seats | | Weighted Values | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| LDS | 278,851 | 23.465 | 22 | 24.444 | 0.05506 | 0.059753 |
| SKD | 172,424 | 14.509 | 15 | 16.667 | 0.021052 | 0.027778 |
| ZLSD | 161,349 | 13.577 | 14 | 15.556 | 0.018434 | 0.024198 |
| SNS | 119,091 | 10.021 | 12 | 13.333 | 0.010043 | 0.017778 |
| SLS | 103,300 | 8.693 | 10 | 11.111 | 0.007556 | 0.012346 |
| DS | 59,487 | 5.006 | 6 | 6.667 | 0.002506 | 0.004444 |
| ZELENI | 44,019 | 3.704 | 5 | 5.556 | 0.001372 | 0.003086 |
| SDS | 39,675 | 3.339 | 4 | 4.444 | 0.001115 | 0.001975 |
| SSS | 32,696 | 2.751 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000757 | 0 |
| NDSP | 25,852 | 2.175 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000473 | 0 |
| LP | 18,069 | 1.520 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000231 | 0 |
| SHBP | 18,965 | 1.596 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000255 | 0 |
| LDPS | 16,892 | 1.421 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000202 | 0 |
| PI | 16,178 | 1.361 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000185 | 0 |
| Naprej | 13,592 | 1.144 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000131 | 0 |
| Ind. | 11,850 | 0.997 | 2 | 2.222 | 9.94E-05 | 0.000494 |
| Primorska | 10,059 | 0.846 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.16E-05 | 0 |
| DEMOS | 9,143 | 0.769 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.92E-05 | 0 |
| SDKS | 8,022 | 0.675 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.56E-05 | 0 |
| SEM | 7,360 | 0.619 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.84E-05 | 0 |
| MD | 6,707 | 0.564 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.19E-05 | 0 |
| SMER | 6,674 | 0.562 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.15E-05 | 0 |
| RAS | 5,378 | 0.453 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.05E-05 | 0 |
| IDZ-DDI | 1,125 | 0.095 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.96E-07 | 0 |
| DSS | 912 | 0.077 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.89E-07 | 0 |
| ZJLMP | 708 | 0.060 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.55E-07 | 0 |
| Total | 1,188,378 | 100.000 | 90 | 100.000 | 0.119771 | 0.151852 |
| | | | ENP | | 8.4 | 6.6 |

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002, (633-672).

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).

WBH/ May 5, 2005

Table SI 1992.3

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Election 1992

6 December 1992

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDS | 278,851 | 23.465 | 22 | 24.444 |
| SKD | 172,424 | 14.509 | 15 | 16.667 |
| ZLSD | 161,349 | 13.577 | 14 | 15.556 |
| SNS | 119,091 | 10.021 | 12 | 13.333 |
| SLS | 103,300 | 8.693 | 10 | 11.111 |
| DS | 59,487 | 5.006 | 6 | 6.667 |
| ZELENI | 44,019 | 3.704 | 5 | 5.556 |
| SDS | 39,675 | 3.339 | 4 | 4.444 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 978,196 | 82.314 | 88 | 97.778 |
| SSS | 32,696 | 2.751 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NDSP | 25,852 | 2.175 | 0 | 0.000 |
| LP | 18,069 | 1.520 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SHBP | 18,965 | 1.596 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 114,600 | 9.643 | 2 | 2.222 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 210,182 | 17.686 | 2 | 2.222 |
| Total | 1,188,378 | 100.000 | 90 | 100.000 |

*Threshold: 3.2% of total vote.

**Fourteen others receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each.

Note: Party list threshold varies; the minimum requirement is to win three district seats.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002., (633-672).

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003, (297-308).

Table SI 1992.4

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1992 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | |
|------------|-------------|--------|
| | Number* | % |
| LDS | 22 | 24.44 |
| SKD | 15 | 16.67 |
| ZLSD | 14 | 15.56 |
| SNS | 12 | 13.33 |
| SLS | 10 | 11.11 |
| DSS | 6 | 6.67 |
| ZELENI | 5 | 5.56 |
| SDSS | 4 | 4.44 |
| Minorities | 2 | 2.22 |
| Total | 90 | 100.00 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Table SI 1992.5

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1992 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|--------------|-------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Value |
| LDS | 22 | 24.44 | 0.059753 |
| SKD | 15 | 16.67 | 0.027778 |
| ZLSD | 14 | 15.56 | 0.024198 |
| SNS | 12 | 13.33 | 0.017778 |
| SLS | 10 | 11.11 | 0.012346 |
| DSs | 6 | 6.67 | 0.004444 |
| ZELENI | 5 | 5.56 | 0.003086 |
| SDSS | 4 | 4.44 | 0.001975 |
| Minorities** | 2 | 2.22 | 0.000494 |
| Total | 90 | 100.00 | 0.151852 |
| | | ENP | 6.59 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** For the purposes of this table, minority MPs will be calculated as a bloc.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Table SI 1996.1

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Election 1996

10 November 1996

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------|-------------|--------|--------|------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDS | 288,783 | 27.2 | 25 | 27.8 |
| SLS | 207,186 | 19.5 | 19 | 21.1 |
| SDSS | 172,470 | 16.2 | 16 | 17.8 |
| SKD | 102,852 | 9.7 | 10 | 11.1 |
| ZL | 96,597 | 9.1 | 9 | 10 |
| DeSUS | 46,152 | 4.4 | 5 | 5.5 |
| SNS | 34,422 | 3.2 | 4 | 4.4 |
| Min.* | N/A | N/A | 2 | 2.2 |
| DSS | 28,624 | 2.7 | 0 | 0 |
| Zeleni | 18,853 | 1.7 | 0 | 0 |
| SOPS | 12,335 | 1.2 | 0 | 0 |
| SF | 11,383 | 1.1 | 0 | 0 |
| LS | 7,972 | 0.8 | 0 | 0 |
| NSD | 5,827 | 0.6 | 0 | 0 |
| ZA | 5,602 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 |
| RZS | 5,071 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 |
| KPS | 5,027 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 |
| KSU | 4,767 | 0.5 | 0 | 0 |
| SND | 3,327 | 0.3 | 0 | 0 |
| DEUS-LZS | 2,025 | 0.2 | 0 | 0 |
| NS | 1,104 | 0.1 | 0 | 0 |
| NPS | 886 | 0.08 | 0 | 0 |
| SED | 541 | 0.05 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1,061,806** | 100.13 | 90 | 99.9 |

* Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

** Total calculated for this table. The total reported by Slovenia's government website (www.sigov.si/elections) is 1,069,204

Table SI 1996.1

Slovenian Political Parties:

DeSUS – Demokratska Stranka Upokojencev Slovenije (Democratic Party of Pensioners of Slovenia)
 DEUS-LZS – Domoljubna Enotna Upokojenska Stranka-Liga za Slovenijo (Patriotic Unionist Party of Retired People-League for Slovenia)
 DSS – Demokratska Stranka Slovenije (Democratic Party of Slovenia)
 KPS – Komunistična Partija Slovenije (Communist Party of Slovenia)
 KSU – Krščansko Socialna Unija (Christian Social Union)
 LDS – Liberlna Demokracija Slovenije (Liberal Democracy of Slovenia)
 LS – Liberalna Stranka (Liberal Party)
 Min. – Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities
 NPS – Naprej Slovenija (Forward Slovenia)
 NS – Nova Stranka (The New Party)
 NSD – Nacionalna Stranka Dela (National Labour Party)
 RZS – Republikanska Zveza Slovenije, Republikanci Slovenije, Republikanci (Republican Association of Slovenia, Slovenian Republicans, Republicans)
 SDSS – Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije (Social Democratic Party of Slovenia)
 SED – Stranka Enakopravnih Dežel (Party for the Equality of Regions)
 SF – Slovenski Forum in Deželni Stranki: Zveza za Primorsko, Zveza za Gorenjsko (Slovenian Forum, Association for Primorska Region, Association for Gorenjska Region)
 SKD – Slovenski Krscanski Demokrati (Slovenian Christian Democrats)
 SLS – Slovenska Ljudska Stranka (Slovenian People's Party)
 SND – Slovenska Nacionalna Desnica (Slovenian National Right Party)
 SNS – Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka (Slovenian National Party)
 SOPS – Slovenska Obrtniško Podjetniška Stranka - Stranka centra (Slovenian Craftsmen and Entrepreneurial Party-Centrum Party)
 ZA – Zelena Alternativa Slovenije (The Green Alternative of Slovenia)
 Zeleni – Zeleni Slovenije (Greens of Slovenia)
 ZLSD – Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov (United List of Social Democrats)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),
 Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).
 and <http://www.sigov.si/elections/info/eurvs26.htm>.

Table SI 1996.2

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Election 1996

10 November 1996

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|----------|-------------|---------|--------|---------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | | | | | Weighted Values | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| LDS | 288,783 | 27.197 | 25 | 27.778 | 0.07397 | 0.07716 |
| SLS | 207,186 | 19.513 | 19 | 21.111 | 0.038074 | 0.044568 |
| SDS | 172,470 | 16.243 | 16 | 17.778 | 0.026384 | 0.031605 |
| SKD | 102,852 | 9.687 | 10 | 11.111 | 0.009383 | 0.012346 |
| ZL | 96,597 | 9.097 | 9 | 10.000 | 0.008276 | 0.01 |
| DeSUS | 46,152 | 4.347 | 5 | 5.556 | 0.001889 | 0.003086 |
| SNS | 34,422 | 3.242 | 4 | 4.444 | 0.001051 | 0.001975 |
| Min.* | 0 | 0.000 | 2 | 2.222 | 0 | 0.000494 |
| DS | 28,624 | 2.696 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000727 | 0 |
| ZELENI | 18,853 | 1.776 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000315 | 0 |
| SOPS | 12,335 | 1.162 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000135 | 0 |
| SF | 11,383 | 1.072 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000115 | 0 |
| LS | 7,972 | 0.751 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.64E-05 | 0 |
| NSD | 5,827 | 0.549 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.01E-05 | 0 |
| ZA | 5,602 | 0.528 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.78E-05 | 0 |
| RZS | 5,071 | 0.478 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.28E-05 | 0 |
| KPS | 5,027 | 0.473 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.24E-05 | 0 |
| KSU | 4,767 | 0.449 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.02E-05 | 0 |
| SND | 3,327 | 0.313 | 0 | 0.000 | 9.82E-06 | 0 |
| DEUS-LZS | 2,025 | 0.191 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.64E-06 | 0 |
| NS | 1,104 | 0.104 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.08E-06 | 0 |
| NPS | 886 | 0.083 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.96E-07 | 0 |
| SED | 541 | 0.051 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.6E-07 | 0 |
| Total | 1,061,806** | 100.000 | 90 | 100.000 | 0.160514 | 0.181235 |
| | | | ENP | | 6.2 | 5.5 |

* Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

** Total calculated for this table. The total reported by Slovenia's government website (www.sigov.si/elections) is 1,069,204

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672), and <http://www.sigov.si/elections/info/eurvs26.htm>.

WBH/January 12, 2005

Table SI 1996.3

Slovenian Državni Zbor (National Assembly) Election 1996
 10 November 1996
 By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|---------------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDS | 288,783 | 27.197 | 25 | 27.778 |
| SLS | 207,186 | 19.513 | 19 | 21.111 |
| SDS | 172,470 | 16.243 | 16 | 17.778 |
| SKD | 102,852 | 9.687 | 10 | 11.111 |
| ZL | 96,597 | 9.097 | 9 | 10.000 |
| DeSUS | 46,152 | 4.347 | 5 | 5.556 |
| SNS | 34,422 | 3.242 | 4 | 4.444 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 948,462 | 89.325 | 88 | 97.778 |
| DS | 28,624 | 2.696 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZELENI | 18,853 | 1.776 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 65,867 | 6.203 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 113,344 | 10.675 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 1,061,806**** | 100.000 | 88*** | 97.778 |

*Threshold: 3.2% of total vote.

** Thirteen others receiving less than 1.5% of the total vote each.

*** The *Državni Zbor* has 90 seats. Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

**** Total calculated for this table. The total reported by Slovenia's government website (www.sigov.si/elections) is 1,069,204

Note: Party list threshold varies; the minimum requirement is to win three district seats.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).,

and <http://www.sigov.si/elections/info/eurvs26.htm>.

Table SI 1996.4

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1996 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | |
|------------|-------------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| LDS | 25 | 27.78 |
| SLS | 19 | 21.11 |
| SDS | 16 | 17.78 |
| SKD | 10 | 11.11 |
| ZL | 9 | 10.00 |
| DeSUS | 5 | 5.56 |
| SNS | 4 | 4.44 |
| Minorities | 2 | 2.22 |
| Total | 90 | 100 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Table SI 1996.5

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1996 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|--------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number* | % | Weighted Value |
| LDS | 25 | 27.78 | 0.07716 |
| SLS | 19 | 21.11 | 0.044568 |
| SDS | 16 | 17.78 | 0.031605 |
| SKD | 10 | 11.11 | 0.012346 |
| ZL | 9 | 10.00 | 0.01 |
| DeSUS | 5 | 5.56 | 0.003086 |
| SNS | 4 | 4.44 | 0.001975 |
| Minorities** | 2 | 2.22 | 0.000494 |
| Total | 90 | 100 | 0.181235 |
| | | ENP | 5.52 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** For the purposes of this table, minority MPs will be calculated as a bloc.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Table SI 2000.1

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Elections 2000

15 October 2000

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|---------|-----------|---------|--------|---------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDS | 390,306 | 36.256 | 34 | 37.778 |
| SSS | 170,228 | 15.813 | 14 | 15.556 |
| ZLSD | 130,079 | 12.083 | 11 | 12.222 |
| SLS-SKD | 102,691 | 9.539 | 9 | 10.000 |
| NS-KLS | 93,247 | 8.662 | 8 | 8.889 |
| DeSUS | 55,634 | 5.168 | 4 | 4.444 |
| SNS | 47,214 | 4.386 | 4 | 4.444 |
| SMS | 46,674 | 4.336 | 4 | 4.444 |
| Min.* | N/A | N/A | 2 | 2.222 |
| ZZ | 9,691 | 0.900 | 0 | 0.000 |
| DSS | 8,079 | 0.750 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NS | 6,338 | 0.589 | 0 | 0.000 |
| GZS | 4,745 | 0.441 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NPS | 3,300 | 0.307 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SDAS | 3,208 | 0.298 | 0 | 0.000 |
| KPS | 1,945 | 0.181 | 0 | 0.000 |
| DezSS | 732 | 0.068 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Mojca | 697 | 0.065 | 0 | 0.000 |
| NK-PF | 518 | 0.048 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MJISV | 404 | 0.038 | 0 | 0.000 |
| P-CG | 276 | 0.026 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MRISV | 261 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 |
| VSISV | 178 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 |
| HIS | 75 | 0.007 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 1,076,520 | 100.000 | 90 | 100.000 |

* Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

Table SI 2000.1

Slovenian Political Parties:

DeSUS – Demokracicna Stranka Upokojencev Slovenije (Democratic Party of Pensioners)
DezSS – Deželna Stranka Štajerske
DSS – Demokracicna Stranka Slovenije (Democratic Party of Slovenia)
GZS – Glas Zensk Slovenije
HIS – Izumitelj Hinko Stakne
KPS – Komunistična Partija Slovenije (Communist Party of Slovenia)
LDS – Liberalna Demokracija Slovenije (Liberal Democratic Party)
Min. – Ethnic Minorities
MJISV – Mirko Justin In Skupina Volivcev
Mojca – Mojca
MRISV – Milan Robic In Skupina Volivcev
NK-PF – Neodvisni Kandidat-Planinsic Franc
NPS – Naprej Slovenija (Forward Slovenia)
NS – Nova Stranka (The New Party)
NS-KLS – Nova Slovenija - Krscanska Ljudska Stranka (New Slovenia/Christian People's Party)
P-CG – Peter-Crtomir Gorjanc
SDAS – Stranka Demokratse Akcije Slovenije
SLS-SKD – SLS + SKD Slovenska Ljudska Stranka (Slovenian People's Party/Slovenia Christian Democrats)
SMS – Stranka Mladih Slovenije (Party of Young People)
SNS – Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka (Slovenian National Party)
SSS – Socialdemokratska Stranka Slovenije (Social Democratic Party)
VSISV – Valter Skok In Skupina Volivcev
ZLSD – Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov (United List of Social Democrats)
ZZ – Združena Zeleni (United Greens)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),
Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308)., and http://www.gov.si/volitve/eng/enrez_sl.htm

Table SI 2000.2

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Election 2000

15 October 2000

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|---------|-----------------|---------|-----------------|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | | Weighted Values | |
| | Number | % | Number | % | Votes | Seats |
| LDS | 390,306 | 36.256 | 34 | 37.778 | 0.131452 | 0.142716 |
| SSS | 170,228 | 15.813 | 14 | 15.556 | 0.025004 | 0.024198 |
| ZLSD | 130,079 | 12.083 | 11 | 12.222 | 0.014601 | 0.014938 |
| SLS-SKD | 102,691 | 9.539 | 9 | 10.000 | 0.0091 | 0.01 |
| NS-KLS | 93,247 | 8.662 | 8 | 8.889 | 0.007503 | 0.007901 |
| DeSUS | 55,634 | 5.168 | 4 | 4.444 | 0.002671 | 0.001975 |
| SNS | 47,214 | 4.386 | 4 | 4.444 | 0.001924 | 0.001975 |
| SMS | 46,674 | 4.336 | 4 | 4.444 | 0.00188 | 0.001975 |
| Min.* | 0 | 0.000 | 2 | 2.222 | 0 | 0.000494 |
| ZZ | 9,691 | 0.900 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.1E-05 | 0 |
| DSS | 8,079 | 0.750 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.63E-05 | 0 |
| NovaS | 6,338 | 0.589 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.47E-05 | 0 |
| GZS | 4,745 | 0.441 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.94E-05 | 0 |
| NapS | 3,300 | 0.307 | 0 | 0.000 | 9.4E-06 | 0 |
| SDAS | 3,208 | 0.298 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.88E-06 | 0 |
| KPS | 1,945 | 0.181 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.26E-06 | 0 |
| DezSS | 732 | 0.068 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.62E-07 | 0 |
| Mojca | 697 | 0.065 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.19E-07 | 0 |
| NK-PF | 518 | 0.048 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.32E-07 | 0 |
| MJISV | 404 | 0.038 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.41E-07 | 0 |
| P-CG | 276 | 0.026 | 0 | 0.000 | 6.57E-08 | 0 |
| MRISV | 261 | 0.024 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.88E-08 | 0 |
| VSISV | 178 | 0.017 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.73E-08 | 0 |
| HIS | 75 | 0.007 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.85E-09 | 0 |
| Total | 1,076,520 | 100.000 | 90 | 100.000 | 0.194348 | 0.206173 |
| | | | | ENP | 5.2 | 4.8 |

* Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308),

and http://www.gov.si/volitve/eng/enrez_sl.htm

WBH/December 8, 2004

Table SI 2000.3

Slovenian *Državni Zabor* (National Assembly) Election 2000

15 October 2000

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|-----------|--------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| LDS | 390,306 | 36.256 | 34 | 37.778 |
| SSS | 170,228 | 15.813 | 14 | 15.556 |
| ZLSD | 130,079 | 12.083 | 11 | 12.222 |
| SLS-SKD | 102,691 | 9.539 | 9 | 10.000 |
| NS-KLS | 93,247 | 8.662 | 8 | 8.889 |
| DeSUS | 55,634 | 5.168 | 4 | 4.444 |
| SNS | 47,214 | 4.386 | 4 | 4.444 |
| SMS | 46,674 | 4.336 | 4 | 4.444 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 1,036,073 | 96.243 | 88 | 97.778 |
| Others** | 40,447 | 3.757 | 0 | 0 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 40,447 | 3.757 | 0 | 0 |
| Total | 1,076,520 | 100 | 88*** | 97.778 |

*Threshold: 4% of total vote.

**Fifteen parties receiving less than 1.5% of total vote each.

*** The *Državni Zabor* has 90 seats. Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

Note: Party list threshold varies; the minimum requirement is to win three district seats.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).,

and http://www.gov.si/volitve/eng/enrez_sl.htm

Table SI 2000.4

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 2000 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | |
|------------|-------------|-------|
| | Number* | % |
| LDS | 34 | 37.78 |
| SDS | 14 | 15.56 |
| ZLSD | 11 | 12.22 |
| SLS+SKD | 9 | 10.00 |
| Nsi | 8 | 8.89 |
| SMS | 4 | 4.44 |
| SNS | 4 | 4.44 |
| DeSUS | 4 | 4.44 |
| Minorities | 2 | 2.22 |
| Total | 90 | 100 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Table SI 2000.5

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 2000 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| LDS | 34 | 37.78 | 0.142716 |
| SDS | 14 | 15.56 | 0.024198 |
| ZLSD | 11 | 12.22 | 0.014938 |
| SLS+SKD | 9 | 10.00 | 0.01 |
| Nsi | 8 | 8.89 | 0.007901 |
| SMS | 4 | 4.44 | 0.001975 |
| SNS | 4 | 4.44 | 0.001975 |
| DeSUS | 4 | 4.44 | 0.001975 |
| Minorities | 2 | 2.22 | 0.000494 |
| Total | 90 | 100 | 0.206173 |
| | | ENP | 4.85 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** For the purposes of this table, minority MPs will be calculated as a bloc.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Table SI 2004.1

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Elections 2004

3 October 2004

Votes and Seats

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| SDS | 281,710 | 29.079 | 29 | 32.222 |
| LDS | 220,848 | 22.797 | 23 | 25.556 |
| ZLSD | 98,527 | 10.170 | 10 | 11.111 |
| NSi | 88,073 | 9.091 | 9 | 10.000 |
| SLS | 66,032 | 6.816 | 7 | 7.778 |
| SNS | 60,750 | 6.271 | 6 | 6.667 |
| DeSUS | 39,150 | 4.041 | 4 | 4.444 |
| Min. | 0 | 0.000 | 2 | 2.222 |
| AS | 28,767 | 2.969 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SJN | 25,343 | 2.616 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SMS | 20,174 | 2.082 | 0 | 0.000 |
| JL | 8,733 | 0.901 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZS | 6,703 | 0.692 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZPS | 5,435 | 0.561 | 0 | 0.000 |
| GZSkoal | 5,229 | 0.540 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SEG | 3,991 | 0.412 | 0 | 0.000 |
| DSS | 2,670 | 0.276 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SSN | 2,574 | 0.266 | 0 | 0.000 |
| ZDSRUZENI | 1,496 | 0.154 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Nslo | 995 | 0.103 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SLibS | 713 | 0.074 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MB | 523 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 |
| MS | 191 | 0.020 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SKSH | 145 | 0.015 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 968,772 | 100.000 | 90 | 100 |

* Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

Table SI 2004.1

Slovenian Political Parties:

AS – Aktivna Slovenija (Active Slovenia)
DeSUS – Demokratska Stranka Upokojencev Slovenije (Democratic Party of Pensioners)
DSS – Demokratska Stranka Slovenije (Democratic Party of Slovenia)
GZSKoal – Glas Žensk Slovenije, Zveza Za Primorsko, Zveza Neodvisnih Slovenije, Nova
Demokracija Slovenije (Women's Voice of Slovenia, Association for Primorsko, Union of
Independents of Slovenia, New Democracy of Slovenia)
JL – Junjska Lista
LDS – Liberalna Demokracija Slovenije (Liberal Democratic Party)
MB – Marko Breclj
MS – Mihael Svanjak
Min. – Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities
NSi – Nova Slovenija - Krscanska Ljudska Stranka (New Slovenia)
Nslo – Naprej Slovenija (Advance Slovenia)
SDS – Slovenska Demokratska Stranka (Slovenia Democratic Party)
SEG – Stranka Ekoloskih Gibanj Slovenije
SJN – Slovenija Je Nasa (Slovenia is Ours)
SKSH – Samostojni Kandidat Štefan Hubobivnik
SLibS – Socialna Liberalna Stranka (Social and Liberal Party)
SLS – Slovenska Ljudska Stranka (Slovenian People's Party)
SMS – Stranka Mladih Slovenije (Party of Young People)
SNS – Slovenska Nacionalna Stranka (Slovenian National Party)
SSN – Stranka Slovenskega Naroda (Party of the Slovenian Nation)
ZDSRUAEI – Združeni Za Samostojno Pravico Slovenijo - Združeni
ZLSD – Združena Lista Socialnih Demokratov (United List of Social Democrats)
ZPS – Za Podjetno Slovenijo (The List for Enterprising Slovenia)
ZS – Zeleni Slovenije (Green Party of Slovenia)

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),
Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).
and <http://www.volitve.gov.si/dz2004/en/index.htm>

January 10, 2005

Table SI 2004.2

Slovenian *Državni Zbor* (National Assembly) Election 2004

3 October 2004

Effective Number of Electoral Parties

| Party | Votes | | Seats | | Effective Number of Electoral Parties | |
|-----------|---------|---------|--------|--------|---------------------------------------|----------|
| | Number | % | Number | % | Weighted Values | |
| | | | | | Votes | Seats |
| SDS | 281,710 | 29.079 | 29 | 32.222 | 0.084559 | 0.103827 |
| LDS | 220,848 | 22.797 | 23 | 25.556 | 0.051969 | 0.065309 |
| ZLSD | 98,527 | 10.170 | 10 | 11.111 | 0.010343 | 0.012346 |
| NSi | 88,073 | 9.091 | 9 | 10.000 | 0.008265 | 0.01 |
| SLS | 66,032 | 6.816 | 7 | 7.778 | 0.004646 | 0.006049 |
| SNS | 60,750 | 6.271 | 6 | 6.667 | 0.003932 | 0.004444 |
| DeSUS | 39,150 | 4.041 | 4 | 4.444 | 0.001633 | 0.001975 |
| NS | 0 | 0.000 | 2 | 2.222 | 0 | 0.000494 |
| AS | 28,767 | 2.969 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000882 | 0 |
| SJN | 25,343 | 2.616 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000684 | 0 |
| SMS | 20,174 | 2.082 | 0 | 0.000 | 0.000434 | 0 |
| JL | 8,733 | 0.901 | 0 | 0.000 | 8.13E-05 | 0 |
| ZS | 6,703 | 0.692 | 0 | 0.000 | 4.79E-05 | 0 |
| ZPS | 5,435 | 0.561 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.15E-05 | 0 |
| GZSkoal | 5,229 | 0.540 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.91E-05 | 0 |
| SEG | 3,991 | 0.412 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.7E-05 | 0 |
| DSS | 2,670 | 0.276 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.6E-06 | 0 |
| SSN | 2,574 | 0.266 | 0 | 0.000 | 7.06E-06 | 0 |
| ZDSRUZENI | 1,496 | 0.154 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.38E-06 | 0 |
| Nslo | 995 | 0.103 | 0 | 0.000 | 1.05E-06 | 0 |
| SLibS | 713 | 0.074 | 0 | 0.000 | 5.42E-07 | 0 |
| MB | 523 | 0.054 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.91E-07 | 0 |
| MS | 191 | 0.020 | 0 | 0.000 | 3.89E-08 | 0 |
| SKSH | 145 | 0.015 | 0 | 0.000 | 2.24E-08 | 0 |
| Total | 968,772 | 100.000 | 90 | 100 | 0.167573 | 0.204444 |
| | | | ENP | | 5.9 | 4.9 |

* Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).

and <http://www.volitve.gov.si/dz2004/en/index.htm>

January 12, 2004

Table SI 2004.3

Slovenian *Državni Zabor* (National Assembly) Election 2004

3 October 2004

By Threshold Level

| Party | Votes | | Seats | |
|----------------------------|---------|---------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % | Number | % |
| SDS | 281,710 | 29.079 | 29 | 32.222 |
| LDS | 220,848 | 22.797 | 23 | 25.556 |
| ZLSD | 98,527 | 10.170 | 10 | 11.111 |
| NSi | 88,073 | 9.091 | 9 | 10.000 |
| SLS | 66,032 | 6.816 | 7 | 7.778 |
| SNS | 60,750 | 6.271 | 6 | 6.667 |
| DeSUS | 39,150 | 4.041 | 4 | 4.444 |
| Subtotal: Above Threshold* | 855,090 | 88.265 | 88*** | 97.778 |
| AS | 28,767 | 2.969 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SJN | 25,343 | 2.616 | 0 | 0.000 |
| SMS | 20,174 | 2.082 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Others** | 39,398 | 4.067 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Subtotal: Below Threshold | 113,682 | 11.735 | 0 | 0.000 |
| Total | 968,772 | 100.000 | 0 | 0.000 |

*Threshold: 4% of total vote.

** Thirteen parties receiving less than 1.5% of the vote each.

***The *Državni Zabor* has 90 seats. Two seats in parliament are allocated to Hungarian and Italian ethnic minorities who hold their own separate election to fill those seats.

Note: Party list threshold varies; the minimum requirement is to win three district seats.

Sources: Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002. (633-672),

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro, *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. CQ Press, 2003. (297-308).

and <http://www.volitve.gov.si/dz2004/en/index.htm>

Table SI 2004.4

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 2004 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | |
|------------|-------------|-------|
| | Number | % |
| SDS | 29 | 32.22 |
| LDS | 23 | 25.56 |
| ZLSD | 10 | 11.11 |
| Nsi | 9 | 10.00 |
| SLS | 7 | 7.78 |
| SNS | 6 | 6.67 |
| DeSUS | 4 | 4.44 |
| Minorities | 2 | 2.22 |
| Total | 90 | 100 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Table SI 2004.5

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 2004 Assembly

| Party | Total Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|------------|-------------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| SDS | 29 | 32.22 | 0.103827 |
| LDS | 23 | 25.56 | 0.065309 |
| ZLSD | 10 | 11.11 | 0.012346 |
| NSi | 9 | 10.00 | 0.01 |
| SLS | 7 | 7.78 | 0.006049 |
| SNS | 6 | 6.67 | 0.004444 |
| DeSUS | 4 | 4.44 | 0.001975 |
| Minorities | 2 | 2.22 | 0.000494 |
| Total | 90 | 100 | 0.204444 |
| | | ENP | 4.89 |

* Totals and percentages calculated for this table.

** For the purposes of this table, minority MPs will be calculated as a bloc.

Source: Drago Zajc, "Data on Slovenian MP's parliamentarian groups"

Appendix I. Pre-Democratic Term Parliamentary Group Formation

Moldova (MD) 1990

Poland (PL) 1989

Slovenia (SI) 1990

Table MD 1990.4

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats
Supreme Soviet /XII Parliament*
1990

| PPG | Seats | |
|----------------|--------|--------|
| | Number | % |
| PDAM | 147 | 40.38 |
| Conciliation | 96 | 26.37 |
| Budgeac | 12 | 3.30 |
| AFPCD | 90 | 24.73 |
| Independents** | 12 | 3.30 |
| PDM | 7 | 1.92 |
| Total | 364 | 100.00 |

*The Supreme Soviet of Moldova, renamed the Parliament of Moldova after independence on May 23, 1991.

Candidates were not elected as members of parties other than the Communist party. Generally candidates were affiliated with either the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), the Popular Front of Moldova, or the Edinstvo movement. Once in the legislature, they affiliated with parliamentary clubs. When the CPSU was outlawed following the failed August 1991 coup in Moscow, most communist members joined the Agrarian Democratic (PDAM) faction.

**Independents are considered a single PPG in this table.

Source: The Association for Participatory Democracy, Chisinau (<http://www.e-democracy.md/en/>)

Table MD 1990.5

Moldovan *Parlamentul*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups
Supreme Soviet /XII Parliament*
1990

| PPG | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|----------------|--------|--------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| PDAM | 147 | 40.38 | 0.163092 |
| Conciliation | 96 | 26.37 | 0.069557 |
| Budgeac | 12 | 3.30 | 0.001087 |
| AFPCD | 90 | 24.73 | 0.061134 |
| Independents** | 12 | 3.30 | 0.001087 |
| PDM | 7 | 1.92 | 0.00037 |
| Total | 364 | 100.00 | 0.296326 |
| | | ENP | 3.37 |

*The Supreme Soviet of Moldova, renamed the Parliament of Moldova after independence on May 23, 1991.

Candidates were not elected as members of parties other than the Communist party. Generally candidates were affiliated with either the Communist Party of the Soviet Union (CPSU), the Popular Front of Moldova, or the Edinstvo movement. Once in the legislature, they affiliated with parliamentary clubs. When the CPSU was outlawed following the failed August 1991 coup in Moscow, most communist members joined the Agrarian Democratic (PDAM) faction.

**Independents are considered a single PPG for the calculating of ENP.

Source: The Association for Participatory Democracy, Chisinau (<http://www.e-democracy.md/en/>)

Table PL 1989.4

Polish *Sejm*:
Party Seats at Beginning of 1989 Session

| Party | Seats | |
|------------|--------|-------|
| | Number | % |
| PUWP | 173 | 37.61 |
| Peasant | 76 | 16.52 |
| Democratic | 27 | 5.87 |
| Catholic | 23 | 5.00 |
| Solidarity | 161 | 35.00 |
| Total | 460 | 100 |

Note: Three Catholic groups are considered as a single unit for this table.

Source: David M. Olson, "Compartmentalized Competition: The Managed Transitional Election System of Poland," Journal of Politics 55 (May 1993) p. 421, Table 2.

Table PL 1989.5

**Polish Sejm:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Parties at Beginning of 1989 Session**

| Party | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|------------|--------|-------|-----------------------------|
| | Number | % | Weighted Value |
| PUWP | 173 | 37.61 | 0.141441399 |
| Peasant | 76 | 16.52 | 0.027296786 |
| Democratic | 27 | 5.87 | 0.00344518 |
| Catholic | 23 | 5.00 | 0.0025 |
| Solidarity | 161 | 35.00 | 0.1225 |
| Total | 460 | 100 | 0.297183365 |
| | | ENP | 3.37 |

Note: Three Catholic groups are considered as a single unit for this table.

Source: David M. Olson, "Compartmentalized Competition: The Managed Transitional Election System of Poland," *Journal of Politics* 55 (May 1993) p. 421, Table 2.

Table SI 1990.4

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Number of Parliamentary Party Group Seats at Beginning of 1990 Assembly

| PPG | Seats | |
|------------|--------|------|
| | Number | % |
| LDS | 12 | 15.0 |
| SKD | 11 | 13.8 |
| SKZ | 9 | 11.2 |
| SDS | 6 | 7.5 |
| ZKS | 14 | 17.5 |
| SDZ | 10 | 12.5 |
| SOS | 3 | 3.8 |
| ZS | 8 | 10.0 |
| SZDL | 5 | 6.2 |
| Nat. Comm. | 2 | 2.5 |
| Total | 80 | 100 |

Source: Electoral Commission of the RS.

Table SI 1990.5

Slovenian *Državni Zbor*:
Effective Number of Parliamentary Party Groups at Beginning of 1990 Assembly

| | Seats | | Effective Number of Parties |
|------------|-------|------|-----------------------------|
| | N | % | Weighted Value |
| PPG | | | |
| LDS | 12 | 15.0 | 0.0225 |
| SKD | 11 | 13.8 | 0.019044 |
| SKZ | 9 | 11.2 | 0.012544 |
| SDS | 6 | 7.5 | 0.005625 |
| ZKS | 14 | 17.5 | 0.030625 |
| SDZ | 10 | 12.5 | 0.015625 |
| SOS | 3 | 3.8 | 0.001444 |
| ZS | 8 | 10.0 | 0.01 |
| SZDL | 5 | 6.2 | 0.003844 |
| Nat. Comm. | 2 | 2.5 | 0.000625 |
| Total | 80 | 100 | 0.121876 |
| | | ENP | 8.205 |

Source: Electoral Commission of the RS.

Appendix II. Sources

Appendix II: Sources

I. Books

Bugajski, Janus, *Political Parties of Eastern Europe : A Guide to Politics in the Post-Communist Era*. Center for Strategic and International Studies, 2002.

This text is a comprehensive summary of politics in post-communist Eastern European countries and includes a brief history, a list and description of major political parties, and recent election summaries for each country included.

Rose, Richard and Neil Munro. *Elections and Parties in New European Democracies*. Washington, DC: CQPress. 2003.

This text contains explanations of the processes, descriptions of the political parties, and electoral data for several post-communist countries.

II. Websites

abacci.com

Abacci Atlas is an online atlas with "facts, maps, flags and pictures from countries around the world."

elections.md

The official election website of the government of the Republic of Moldova

electionworld.org

Edited by Wilfried Derksen, electionworld.org is a web resource that gives basic information of election results, governing bodies, and political parties from around the world.

essex.ac.uk/elections

Official website of the Project on Political Transformation and the Electoral Process in Post-Communist Europe sponsored by the University of Essex. This site includes comprehensive election results and an election law section.

ifes.md

The website for the Moldovan project of the International Foundation for Election Systems

ifes.org

The home website for the International Foundation of Election Systems

parties-and-elections.de

"A database about parliamentary elections, parties and political leaders in Europe" edited by Wolfram Nordsieck.

sejm.gov.pl

Official website of the Polish *Sejm* (Parliament)

valasztas.hu

Official site of the Hungarian National Election Office.

volby.cz

Website containing election results from the Czech Statistical Office.

Volitve.gov.si

Official government website for Slovenian elections.

III. Initial Decade Chapter Authors: Post-Communist and Post-Soviet Parliaments: The Initial Decade

Crowther, William E., "Development of the Moldovan Parliament One Decade After Independence: Slow Going".

Ilonski, Gabriella, "From Minimal to Subordinate, a Final Verdict? The Hungarian Parliament, 1990-2002"

Linek, Lukaš and Zdenka Mansfeldova, "The Parliament of the Czech Republic 1993-2004"

Nalewajko, Ewa and Włodzimierz Wesolowski, "Five Terms of the Polish Parliament 1989-2005"

Remington, Thomas F., "The Russian Federal Assembly 1994-2004"

Zajc, Drago, "The Slovenian National Assembly 1992-2004"